



County of Fluvanna, Virginia

Annual Comprehensive Financial Report

Fiscal Year Ended
June 30, 2024

*A great place to live,
learn, work, and play!*

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA
ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE FINANCIAL REPORT
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Prepared By:

Department of Finance
County of Fluvanna, Virginia
Eric Dahl, Tori Melton

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Annual Comprehensive Financial Report
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

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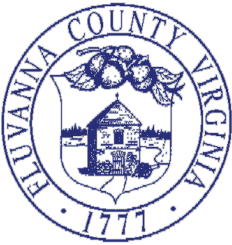
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COUNTY OF FLUVANNA

"Responsive & Responsible Government"

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P.O. Box 540
Palmyra, VA 22963
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BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

Christopher Fairchild
Chair
Cunningham District

John M. "Mike" Sheridan
Vice Chair
Columbia District

David M. "Mike" Goad
Fork Union District

Timothy M. Hodge
Palmyra District

Anthony P. "Tony" O'Brien
Rivanna District

COUNTY ADMINISTRATION

Eric M. Dahl
County Administrator

Caitlin Solis
Clerk to the Board

December 15, 2024

To the Citizens of Fluvanna County, Virginia To the Honorable Members of the Board of Supervisors of Fluvanna County

We are pleased to submit to you the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR) for the County of Fluvanna (the "County") for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. The *Code of Virginia* requires that local governments publish, within six months of the close of each fiscal year, a complete set of financial statements presented in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) and audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America by a firm of licensed certified public accountants. This report has been prepared by the Department of Finance in accordance with the standards of financial reporting as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB), the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) where applicable, and the Auditor of Public Accounts (APA).

This report consists of management's representations concerning the finances of the County. Consequently, management assumes full responsibility for the completeness and fairness of presentation of all of the information presented in this report. To provide a reasonable basis for making these representations, management of the County has established a comprehensive internal control framework that is designed to ensure compliance with applicable laws, regulations and County policies, to safeguard the County's assets, and to compile sufficient reliable information for the preparation of the County financial statements in conformity with GAAP. Because the cost of internal controls should not outweigh their benefits, the County's comprehensive framework of internal controls has been designed to provide reasonable rather than absolute assurance that the financial statements will be free from material misstatement. As management, we assert that, to the best of our knowledge and belief, this financial report is complete and accurate in all material respects, and presents fairly the financial position and results of operations of the various funds and component units of the County

This report is intended to provide informative and relevant financial information for the citizens of the County, the Board of Supervisors (the Board), investors, creditors and other concerned readers. All are encouraged to contact the Department of Finance with any comments or questions concerning this report.

The County’s financial statements have been audited by Robinson, Farmer, Cox, Associates, L.L.P., a firm of licensed certified public accountants. The goal of the independent audit was to provide reasonable assurance that the financial statements of the County for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, are free of material misstatement. The independent audit involved examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements; assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management; and evaluating the overall financial statement presentation.

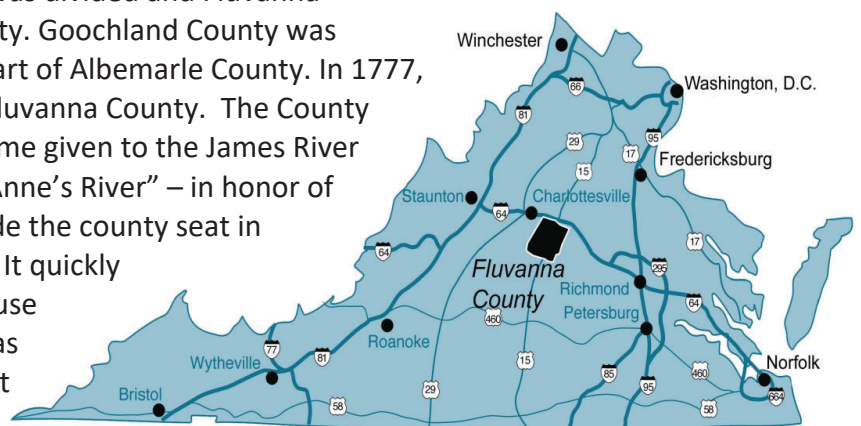
The independent auditors concluded, based upon the audit, that there was a reasonable basis for rendering an unmodified opinion that the County’s financial statements for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024 are fairly presented in all material respects, in conformity with GAAP. The auditors’ report is presented as the first component of the financial section of this report.

The independent audit of the financial statements of the County was part of a broader, federally mandated “Single Audit” designed to meet the special needs of federal grantor agencies. The standards governing Single Audit engagements require the independent auditor to report not only on the fair presentation of the financial statements, but also on the County’s compliance with the financial and administrative requirements applicable to each of the County’s major federal programs. These reports are available in the Compliance Section of this report.

GAAP requires that management provide a narrative introduction, overview, and analysis to accompany the basic financial statements in the form of Management’s Discussion and Analysis (MD&A). This letter of transmittal is designed to complement the MD&A and should be read in conjunction with it. The County’s MD&A can be found immediately following the report of the independent auditors.

PROFILE OF THE COUNTY

The County was established in 1777 after several divisions from other counties with the final division from Albemarle County. Fluvanna County was once part of Henrico County, one of the original shires of the Virginia Colony. In 1727, Henrico County was divided and Fluvanna County became a part of Goochland County. Goochland County was divided in 1744 and Fluvanna became a part of Albemarle County. In 1777, Albemarle County was divided to create Fluvanna County. The County was named for the Fluvanna River, the name given to the James River west of Columbia. Fluvanna is Latin for “Anne’s River” – in honor of Queen Anne of England. Palmyra was made the county seat in 1828 and remains the County seat today. It quickly became a thriving town after the courthouse was completed in 1830. While Palmyra has changed and modernized over the years, it still possesses an aura of tranquility.



The County operates under the traditional board form of government as defined under Virginia law. The governing body of the County is the Board of Supervisors, which establishes policies for the administration of the County. The Board of Supervisors consists of five members representing the five electoral districts in the County: Columbia, Cunningham, Fork Union, Palmyra, and Rivanna. The Board of Supervisors appoints a County Administrator to serve as the administrative manager of the County. The County Administrator serves at the pleasure of the Board of Supervisors, carries out the policies established by the

PROFILE OF THE COUNTY (CONTINUED)

Board of Supervisors, and directs business and administrative procedures within the County government. The County has taxing powers subject to statewide restriction and tax limits.

Fluvanna County is centrally located in the heart of Virginia, 120 miles south of Washington, D.C., 60 miles west of Richmond, Virginia, and 25 miles southeast of Charlottesville, Virginia. The location of the County can be described as the Piedmont Plateau Physiographic Province and is characterized by gently rolling hills. The County encompasses a land area of 282 square miles. Two U.S. primary and two State primary routes traverse the County. The County is bounded, in effect, by Interstate 64 to the north and by the James River to the south. The Rivanna River, the Commonwealth's first designated "Scenic River", bisects the county and joins the James at the historic town of Columbia. Agriculture remains important in Fluvanna's economy. Two-thirds of the county's land is forested with most open land devoted to farming and grazing.

In addition to the elected Board of Supervisors, five constitutional officers are elected. These officers include the Clerk of the Circuit Court, the Sheriff, the Commonwealth's Attorney, the Treasurer, and the Commissioner of the Revenue. Two officials are elected to serve as County representatives on the Thomas Jefferson Soil & Water Conservation District Board. Five officials are elected to serve as the Fluvanna County School Board.

The departments of the Board of Supervisors, County Administrator, County Attorney, Commissioner of the Revenue, Treasurer, Information Technology, Finance, Registrar, and Human Resources constitute the general government administration of the County. The County Administrator, Constitutional officers, along with the Directors of the various departments, implement the laws and policies of the County by developing and executing the procedures that are necessary in order to provide general support services to County residents.

The Court system is made up of the Circuit Court, General District Court, Juvenile and Domestic Relations Court, Clerk of the Circuit Court, Court Services, and Commonwealth's Attorney. The public safety operations of the County include the Sheriff, Emergency Communications, Emergency Management, Fire and Rescue Squads, Emergency Services, Animal Control, Building Inspections, Blue Ridge Juvenile Detention, and Central Virginia Regional Jail.

Public Works is comprised of the departments of Facilities, Utilities, and Public Works which administers capital projects of the County and oversees solid waste management, Sewer, the Zion Crossroads Water and Sewer System and the Fork Union Sanitary District.

The Department of Social Services determines eligibility for public assistance programs, which are mandated by federal and state law. The Community Services Board provides mental health, mental retardation, and substance abuse services. In addition, it provides adult services, group home services, and supervised living services. Fluvanna is served by the Thomas Jefferson Health District along with Charlottesville, and Albemarle, Greene, Louisa, and Nelson counties.

PROFILE OF THE COUNTY (CONTINUED)

Parks and Recreation provides and promotes leisure services including park activities, educational and hobby programs, senior citizen activities, youth programs, adult athletic leagues, special events, and other activities for County residents. The Fluvanna County Library provides public library service to the County.

The Planning and Zoning Department provides numerous services that relate to the well-being and orderly development of the community. Primary areas of responsibility include the Comprehensive Plan, current and long range planning, and code enforcement. This Department also maintains the geographic information system (GIS) for developing, maintaining, and distributing geographic related data sets and applications. The Economic Development Department has responsibility for attracting and retaining high quality business and industry.

The County provides education through its own school system administered by the Fluvanna County School Board (the School Board). The County promotes commerce through the Economic Development Authority of Fluvanna County, Virginia (the EDA). These agencies have been classified as discretely presented component units in the financial reporting entity because they are legally separate entities for which the County is financially accountable. The EDA has the power to issue tax-exempt industrial development revenue bonds on behalf of qualifying enterprises wishing to utilize that form of financing, as well as to finance County facilities. Those bonds do not constitute a debt or pledge of the faith and credit of the County, but represent limited obligations of the EDA payable solely from the revenue and receipts derived from the projects funded with the proceeds.

The School Board administers its own appropriations within the categories defined by the Commonwealth of Virginia. The Board of Supervisors' financial accountability over the School Board is also limited to approving transfers to the education funds and authorizing school debt issuances. The Fluvanna County Public Schools is the single largest service provided by the County. The elected School Board is composed of five members who represent the five electoral districts. The School Board appoints a Superintendent to administer the policies of the School Board. The school system is comprised of one high school, one middle school, and three elementary schools. The K-12 End-of-Year Membership as of June 2024 totaled 3,349 students. The Fluvanna High School Completion Rate is 95.39% (VA On-Time Graduation Rate) with 69.2% of graduates seeking higher education.

Virginia law requires the County to maintain a balanced budget in each fiscal year. The annual budget serves as the foundation of the County's financial planning and control. These budgetary controls ensure compliance with provisions embodied in the annual appropriated budget approved by the Board of Supervisors. Activities of the general fund and capital projects fund are included in the annual appropriated budget. All agencies and departments of the County are required to submit requests for appropriation to the County Administrator by the date established in the budget calendar. The County Administrator uses these requests as the starting point for developing a proposed budget. Then, the County Administrator presents the proposed budget to the Board who begin a series of work sessions. The Board is required to hold a public hearing on the proposed budget and to adopt a final budget by no later than June 30th, the close of the County's fiscal year, as required by 15.2-2503, Code of Virginia of 1950, as amended. A budget

PROFILE OF THE COUNTY (CONTINUED)

is not required for fiduciary funds. The appropriated budget is prepared by fund and function (e.g., public safety) with the appropriations resolution adopted by the Board placing legal restrictions on expenditures at the fund and function level.

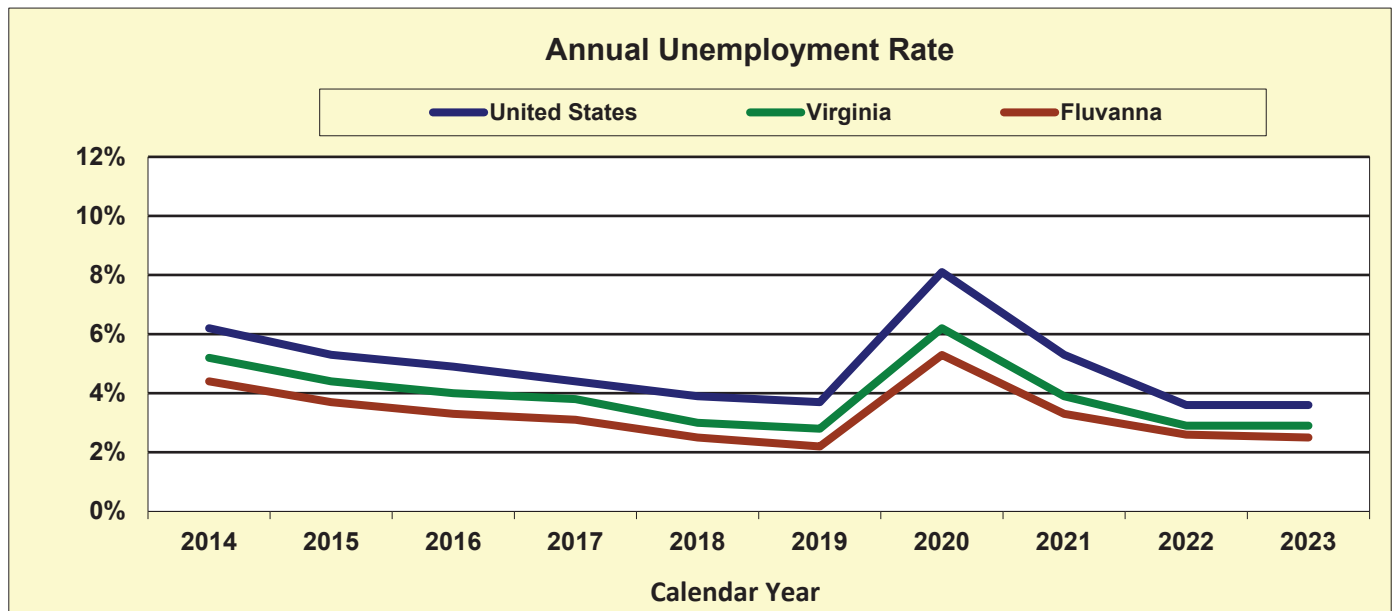
When necessary, the Board of Supervisors approves amendments to the adopted budget in accordance with 15.2-2507, Code of Virginia of 1950, as amended. Budgetary compliance is monitored and reported at the department level. The budget is implemented through appropriations that the Board makes annually, with supplemental appropriations made as required. These appropriations, except those to incur mandated expenditures, may be greater or less than contemplated in the budget.

FACTORS AFFECTING FINANCIAL CONDITION

The information presented in the financial statements is perhaps best understood when it is considered from the broader perspective of the specific environment within which Fluvanna County operates.

Local Economy

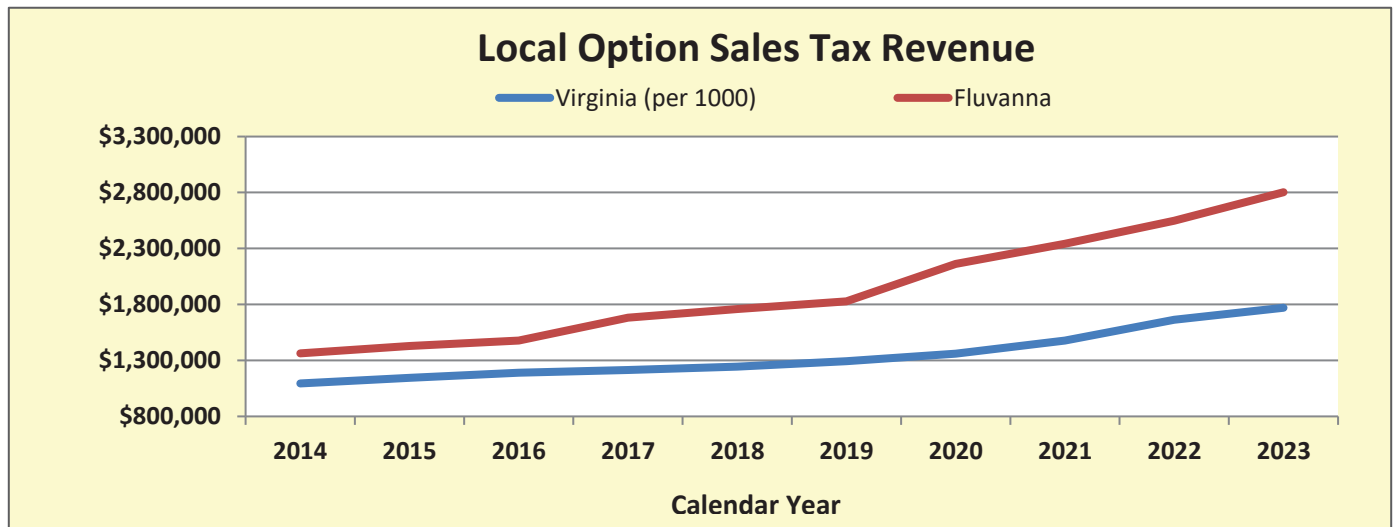
Based on available economic data, the annual local unemployment rate for 2023 was 2.5%, 0.1% lower than the 2.6% annual local unemployment rate for 2022. The local unemployment rate compares favorably to the state and national rate of 2.9% and 3.6%, respectively. The predominant industries are government, education, administrative and support services, health care, and retail trade. As of June 2024, monthly unemployment data reflects rates trending back toward 2019 pre-pandemic levels at 2.5%.



Source: Virginia Employment Commission, Local Area Unemployment Statistics - Annual, Not Seasonally Adjusted

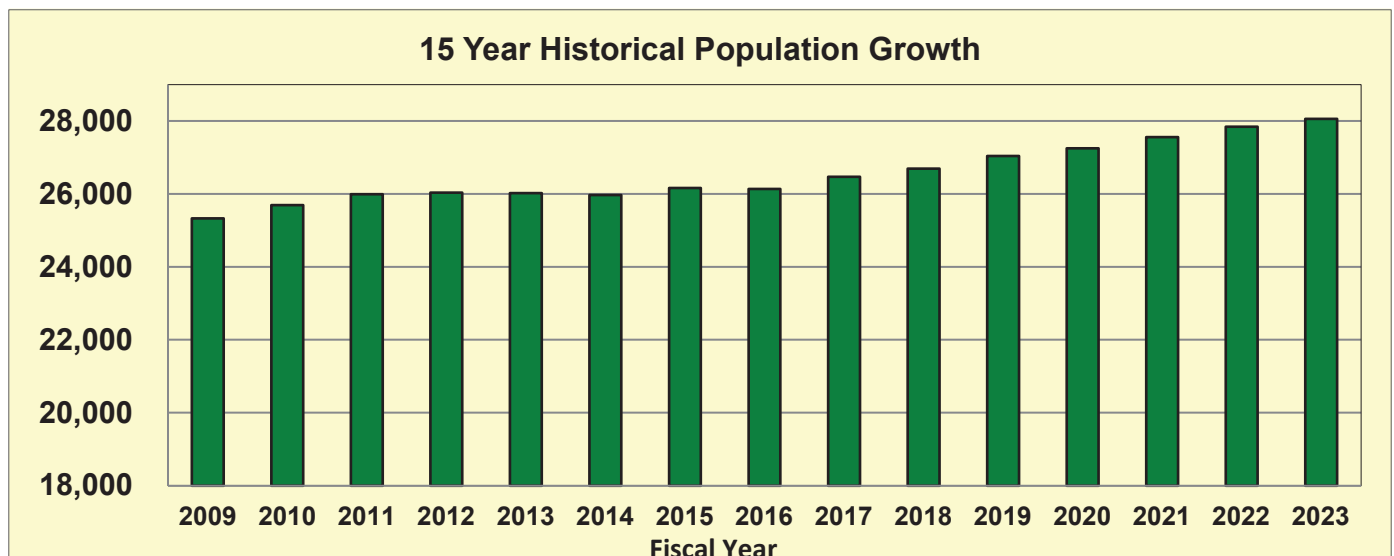
FACTORS AFFECTING FINANCIAL CONDITION (CONTINUED)

Sales tax revenue can also be an indicator of the overall condition of the County’s economy. As seen in the chart below, there has been strong growth in the Local Option Sales Tax revenue in Fluvanna County over the past three years. Local Option Sales Tax revenue has increased 10.02% over the previous year and 66.7% from 2017 to 2023. In contrast, Virginia has seen a 49.0% increase during the same time period. Within the last ten years, Fluvanna County experienced its highest single year increase from 2019 to 2020 at 18.4%. This can be directly attributed to changes implemented from the Commonwealth for online retailers making more than \$100,000 in annual gross sales to collect and pay sales tax starting July 1, 2019. Another reason for the Local Option Sales Tax increase is due to residents shopping locally and having additional options.



Source: Virginia Department of Taxation, Revenue Forecasting – Annual

The population growth in the County has increased over the years due to competitively priced housing, a rural setting, and approximation to major urban centers, including Charlottesville and Richmond. Fluvanna County saw an increase of 28.2% in population growth between the 2000 and the 2010 census. However, population growth has moderated from the 2010 to 2020 census at a rate of 6.1%. The population growth has increased an estimated 0.8% from 2022 to 2023.



Source: Weldon Cooper Center for Public Service, Demographics & Workforce Group - July 1st Estimates

FACTORS AFFECTING FINANCIAL CONDITION (CONTINUED)

Financial Policies

Fluvanna continues to adhere to a conservative fund balance policy that maintains unassigned fund balance at a minimum of 12% of General Fund revenues plus Component Unit School Fund revenues, less the operating transfer from the General Fund.

MAJOR INITIATIVES

For fiscal year 2024, following the priorities established by the County of Fluvanna Board of Supervisors, and with the assistance and guidance of the County Administrator, County staff and agencies implemented and continued a number of specific projects designed to provide County residents with cost efficient government while enhancing their home and employment environment. Major initiatives begun, continued, or completed during this fiscal year are:

- The Zion Crossroads water and sewer system provides water and sewer infrastructure for Fluvanna County's growth corridor in Zion Crossroads from the intersection of U.S. Route 250/Route 15, going west approximately 2.5 miles on U.S. Route 250 towards Charlottesville and going south approximately 1 mile on Route 15. The Board of Supervisors appropriated \$775,000 from unassigned fund balance for the design of the Zion Crossroads water and sewer system. In August 2017, a water and sewer Revenue Bond was issued, providing \$8.5 million in project funds. In June 2020, an additional water and sewer Revenue Bond was issued, providing \$2.25 million in project funds. The project became operational in October 2022. The County has been working on punch list items pertaining to the project and is expected to issue an Invitation For Bid (IFB) in spring 2025.
- The Zion Crossroads west waterline extension expands the above original project 1.1 miles west on U.S. Route 250. The original creation for the project was necessitated by the request from the Virginia Department of Environmental Quality (DEQ) to provide clean drinking water for six households with contaminated private wells receiving filtration remediation from DEQ. The County entered into an agreement in July 2020 with DEQ to provide \$1.0 million toward engineering and construction costs. In June 2020, a Revenue Bond was issued, providing \$500,000 in project funds. Final design is complete and the anticipated total project cost is around \$3.0 million. The County submitted for a grant through the Virginia Department of Health (VDH) Drinking Water State Revolving Fund (DWSRF) Program, the Bipartisan Infrastructure Law (BIL), for the difference between existing funding sources and the estimated total project cost.
- The Zion Crossroads Route 250/15 wastewater system expansion Preliminary Engineering Report (PER) was completed, which provided options for the phasing of the design and construction for a wastewater pump station, force main and gravity sewer line extending south about a half mile from the intersection of Route 15 and Starlite Park.
- The Pleasant Grove Park and Commons Blvd. Complex water and sewer system expansion Preliminary Engineering Report (PER) commenced, which will provide options for necessary infrastructure for Pleasant Grove Park current and future amenities. This evaluation will also provide options for consolidated water and sewer infrastructure for the Commons Blvd. Complex, which is the current location of the Sheriff's Office and Library, as well as the future site for a new County Administration and Social Services Building.

MAJOR INITIATIVES (CONTINUED)

- The Virginia Department Of Corrections - Fluvanna Women's Correctional Center wastewater treatment plant expansion Preliminary Engineering Report (PER) commenced for the County to consider options for a plant expansion.
- The James River Water Authority (JRWA) water system is supported 50/50 and created by Fluvanna and Louisa County. This project will construct a raw water intake system and pipeline from the James River to serve the 50 year water supply needs of Fluvanna and Louisa County. The pipeline from the water intake system will terminate around Route 6 in the southeast corner of Fluvanna County. Both County's will have access to the water system, with an ultimate water withdrawal of 8.57 million gallons per day. In May 2016, a Revenue Bond was issued, providing \$9.0 million in project funds. In June 2020, an additional Revenue Bond was issued, providing \$2.25 million in project funds. The project is currently under construction, with an anticipated completion date of September 2026.
- In June 2021, Dominion Energy proffered to the County \$49.6 million for water supply improvements in the Fork Union Sanitary District and a public amenity/recreation and green infrastructure payment. The proffer is associated with the rezoning for the Dominion Energy Bremo Power Station Coal Combustion Residual remediation project in Fluvanna County. This proposed project will provide a water treatment plant, elevated storage tank and finished waterlines to the existing Fork Union Sanitary District. The raw water for this project will be sourced from the James River Water Authority allocation for Fluvanna County. The County has entered into an agreement for a Preliminary Engineering Report (PER) as the first step to this important project and the PER will be completed around January 2025.
- Development of the Fork Union Commerce Park is underway in the Fork Union area of the County on 112 acres of County-owned property behind the Fluvanna Community Center and Fork Union Fire Station. Three additional adjoining parcels were purchased in prior fiscal years and \$111,360 was allocated for initial engineering, due diligence and a master plan report to make the property more marketable. The County is actively marketing the property for commercial development.
- Broadband expansion has been a priority for the County the last four years and funding of \$2.2 million (Virginia Telecommunication Initiative grant, CARES Act, ARPA and General Fund) has been committed to advance this utility necessity for the community. In 2021, the County partnered with Central Virginia Electric Cooperative (CVEC) and its wholly owned subsidiary Firefly Fiber Broadband, and Dominion Energy to deploy high speed internet to all homes and businesses in the County. Currently, the County has 90% fiber connectivity and it is projected that the County will have 100% broadband coverage by December 2025.
- In 2023, the County created its first career Department of Emergency Services to provide necessary Emergency Medical Services (EMS) for the community, to supplement the County's volunteer EMS providers. The transition for the new department began in July 2023 and was fully transitioned into service in September 2023. The initial implementation had each shift containing (2) fully staffed ambulances with (2) EMS providers per ambulance and a Quick Response Vehicle (QRV) with a Paramedic. Since the original implementation, the Board of Supervisors expanded the services in FY24 by adding (1) additional fully staffed ambulance with (2) EMS providers.

FUTURE BUDGET CONSIDERATIONS

For fiscal year 2025, the Board of Supervisors approved an Operating Budget of \$107.5 million, inclusive of a General Fund budget of \$62.4 million and a Capital Improvement budget of \$6.1 million. The Board of Supervisors approved to keep the real estate tax rate unchanged at \$0.844 per \$100 of assessed value for calendar year 2024, due to strong real estate value increases.

Below is the real estate tax rate history for 15 years.



Awards and Acknowledgments

The Governmental Finance Officers Association (GFOA) of the United States and Canada awarded a Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting (ACFR) to the County of Fluvanna for its comprehensive annual financial report for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. This is the thirteenth year that the County has received this prestigious award. In order to be awarded a Certificate of Achievement, a government must publish an easily readable and efficiently organized ACFR. This report must satisfy both generally accepted accounting principles and applicable legal requirements.

A Certificate of Achievement is valid for a period of one year only. We believe that our current ACFR continues to meet the Certificate of Achievement Program's requirements, and we are submitting it to the GFOA to determine its eligibility for another certificate.

The preparation of this report could not have been accomplished without the cooperation and dedication of the staff of the Fluvanna County Finance Department, Robinson Farmer Cox Associates, and all County agencies and departments that assisted and contributed to the preparation of this Report. Credit also must be given to the Board of Supervisors for their unwavering support for maintaining the highest standards of professionalism in the management of Fluvanna County's finances.

Respectfully submitted,

Eric M. Dahl
County Administrator

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

DIRECTORY OF PRINCIPAL OFFICIALS

June 30, 2024

Board of Supervisors

Chris Fairchild, Chair Cunningham District
John M. Sheridan, Vice Chair Columbia District
David M. Goad Fork Union District
Timothy M. Hodge Palmyra District
Anthony P. O'Brien..... Rivanna District
Caitlin Solis Clerk

Constitutional Officers

Andrew M. Sheridan Commissioner of Revenue
Deborah A. Rittenhouse Treasurer
Jeffrey W. Haislip Commonwealth's Attorney
Eric B. Hess Sheriff
Tristana Treadway..... Clerk of the Circuit Court

County Administrative Officials

Eric M. Dahl County Administrator

School Board

Andrew Pullen, Chair Columbia District
Andre' Key, Vice Chair Rivanna District
Dr. James Kelly Palmyra District
Charles Rittenhouse Cunningham District
Danny Reed Fork Union District
Brandi Critzer Clerk

School Administrative Officials

Dr. Peter Gretz. Superintendent of Schools

Social Services Board

Deborah Johnson, Chair Fork Union District
David Wells, Vice Chair Rivanna District
Sandra Patterson..... Columbia District
Martha Brown Snyder Palmyra District
James Wilkins Cunningham District
Timothy M. Hodge Board of Supervisor's Representative

Social Services Administrative Official

Kimberly Mabe Director of Social Services

Other Officials

Hon. David M. Barredo Judge of the Circuit Court
Hon. Theresa W. Carter Judge of the General District Court
Hon. Barbara G. Lowe Judge of the Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court



Government Finance Officers Association

Certificate of
Achievement
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**County of Fluvanna
Virginia**

For its Annual Comprehensive
Financial Report
For the Fiscal Year Ended

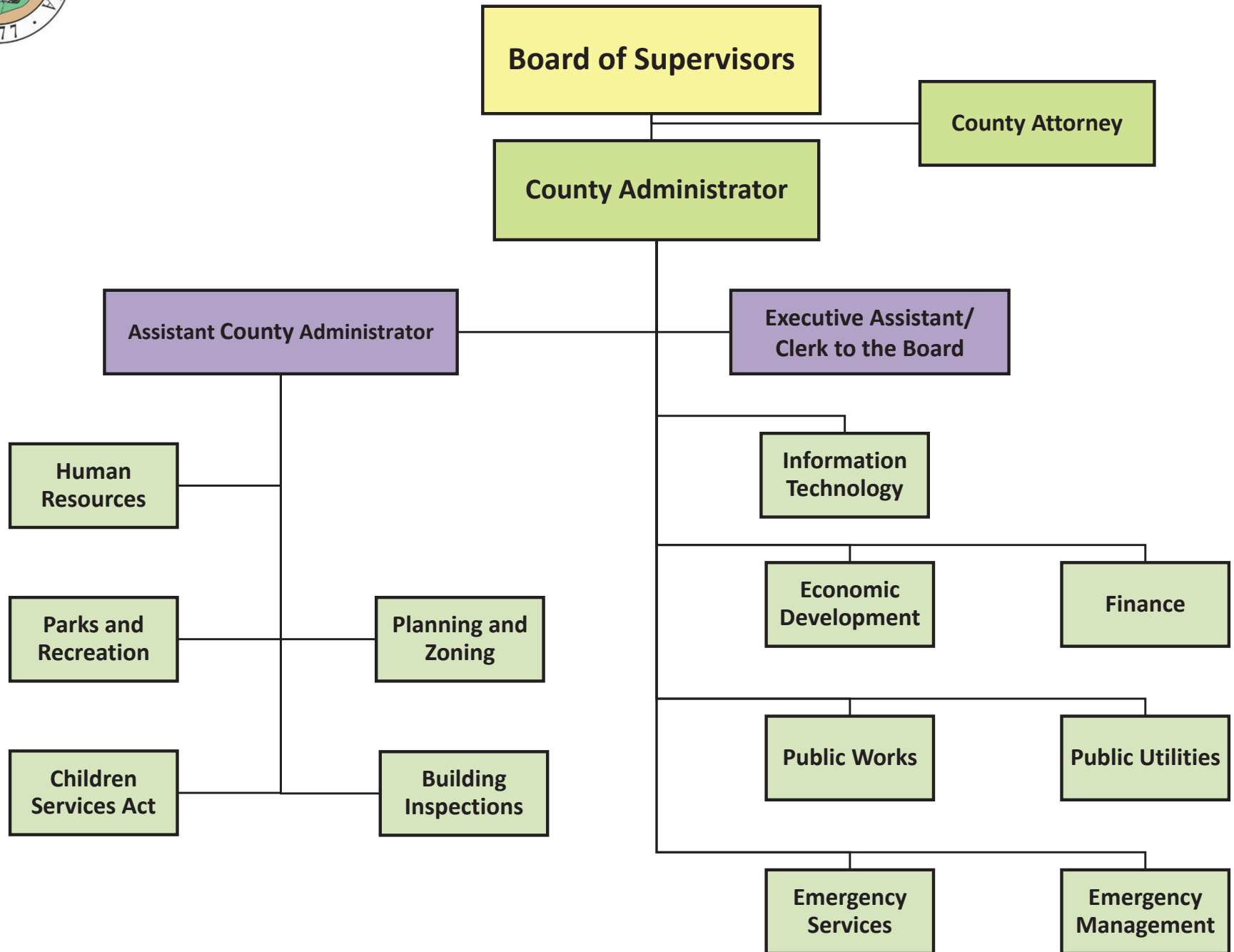
June 30, 2023

Christopher P. Morrill

Executive Director/CEO



County Administration Structure





Independent Auditors' Report

**To the Honorable Members of the Board of Supervisors
County of Fluvanna, Virginia**

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the County of Fluvanna, Virginia, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the County's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the governmental activities, the business type activities, the discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the County of Fluvanna, Virginia, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the *Specifications for Audits of Counties, Cities, and Towns*, issued by the Auditor of Public Accounts of the Commonwealth of Virginia. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the County of Fluvanna, Virginia, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Restatement of Beginning Balances

As described in Note 24 to the financial statements, in 2024, the County restated beginning balances to reflect adjustments related to prepaid expenses and interest income. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements (Continued)

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about County of Fluvanna, Virginia's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the *Specifications for Audits of Counties, Cities, and Towns* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the *Specifications for Audits of Counties, Cities, and Towns*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of County of Fluvanna, Virginia's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about County of Fluvanna, Virginia's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, and schedules related to pension and OPEB funding as listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of

Required Supplementary Information (Continued)

inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance. The budgetary comparison information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise County of Fluvanna, Virginia's basic financial statements. The accompanying combining and individual fund financial statements and schedules and schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual fund financial statements and schedules and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the introductory and statistical sections but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditors' report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 15, 2024, on our consideration of County of Fluvanna, Virginia's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of County of Fluvanna, Virginia's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering County of Fluvanna, Virginia's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Robinson, Farnell, Cox Associates

Charlottesville, Virginia
December 15, 2024

**To the Honorable Members of the Board of Supervisors
To the Citizens of Fluvanna County
County of Fluvanna, Virginia**

The management of the County of Fluvanna, Virginia presents the following discussion and analysis as an overview of the County's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. We encourage readers to read this discussion and analysis in conjunction with the transmittal letter in the Introductory Section of this report, and the County's financial statements which follow this discussion and analysis.

Financial Highlights

- The assets and deferred outflows of the County exceeded its liabilities and deferred inflows at the close of the most recent fiscal year by \$76.8 million (net position). Of this amount, \$52.4 million (unrestricted net position) may be used to meet the government's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors.
- The County's total net position increased by \$11.5 million, of which the governmental activities increased by \$8.5 million and business-type activities increased by \$2.5 million.
- As of the close of fiscal year 2024, the County's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$48.5 million. Approximately 62.1% of this amount (\$30.1 million) is available for spending at the government's discretion (unassigned fund balance).
- At the end of the current fiscal year, unrestricted fund balance (the total of committed, assigned, and unassigned components of fund balance) for the general fund was \$43.6 million, or approximately 72.2% of total general fund expenditures.
- The total long-term obligations for Primary Government decreased by \$7.8 million during fiscal year 2024 (Note 7). This net decrease was the result of retirements on existing debt and a slight increase due to OPEB and compensated absences.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis are intended to serve as an introduction to the County's basic financial statements. The County's basic financial statements comprise three components:

1. Government-wide financial statements,
2. Fund financial statements, and
3. Notes to the financial statements.

This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Overview of the Financial Statements (Continued)

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The *government-wide financial statements* (Exhibits 1 and 2) are designed to report information about the County as a whole using accounting methods similar to those found in the private sector. They also report the County's net position and how it has changed during the fiscal year. These statements provide both short-term and long-term information about the County's overall financial status.

The *statement of net position* (Exhibit 1) presents information on all of the County's assets, liabilities, and deferred inflows/outflows of resources including governmental activities, business-type activities, and component unit activities. Net position is the difference between assets and deferred outflows and liabilities and deferred inflows, which provides a measure of the County's financial health, or financial condition. Over time increases or decreases in the net position may serve as an indicator of whether the County's financial condition is improving or deteriorating. Other non-financial factors will also need to be considered, such as changes in the County's property tax base and the condition of the County's facilities.

The *statement of activities* (Exhibit 2) presents information using the accrual basis of accounting, and shows how the County's net position changed during the fiscal year. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are shown in this statement, regardless of when cash is received or paid. The Statement of Activities presents expenses before revenues to emphasize that the government's revenue is generated for the express purpose of providing services.

In the government-wide financial statements, the County's activities are divided into three categories:

Governmental activities: Most of the County's basic services are reported here, including general governmental; judicial administration; public safety; public works; health and welfare; education; parks, recreation and cultural; and community development. These activities are financed primarily by property taxes, other local taxes, and Federal and State grants.

Business-type activities: The County charges fees to users to cover all, or a significant portion, of the costs associated with the provision of certain services. These business-type activities of Fluvanna County are intended to be self-supporting and include the Fork Union Sanitary District, Palmyra Sewer and the Zion Crossroads Water and Sewer System.

Component units: The County has two component units, the Fluvanna County Public Schools (School Board) and the Economic Development Authority of Fluvanna County, which are included in this annual financial report. Although legally separate, the discretely presented component units are important because the County is financially accountable for them. A primary government is accountable for an organization if the primary government is able to impose its will on the organization or the organization is capable of imposing specific financial burdens on the primary government. The County approves debt issuances to finance School Board assets and provides significant funding for its operation. Additional information on the component units can be found in Note 1 of the Notes to Financial Statements section of this report.

Fund Financial Statements

These statements focus on individual parts of the County's government, reporting the County's operations in more detail than the government-wide statements. Funds are used to ensure compliance with finance-related legal requirements and are to keep track of specific sources of revenue and expenses for particular purposes. The County has three kinds of funds:

Governmental funds – Most of the County's basic services are included in governmental funds, which focus on (1) the in flows and out flows of cash and other financial assets that can be readily converted to cash, and (2) the balances remaining at year-end that are available for spending. The governmental funds financial statements provide a detailed short-term view that helps the reader determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the County's programs. Because this information does not encompass the additional long-term focus of

Overview of the Financial Statements (Continued)

Fund Financial Statements (Continued)

the government-wide statements, additional information is provided with the fund financial statements to explain the relationship (or differences). The County has two major funds, the General Fund and the Capital Projects Fund. The General fund is the main operating account of the County and therefore, the largest of the governmental funds. The Capital Projects Fund is used to account for major capital projects, primarily construction related. It provides control over resources that have been segregated for specific capital projects. All other governmental funds, which include special revenue funds, are collectively referred to as non-major governmental funds.

The County adopts an annual appropriated budget for its Governmental funds. A budgetary comparison statement has been provided for the General Fund and Capital Projects Fund to demonstrate compliance with this budget.

Proprietary funds – The County currently only maintains Enterprise Funds as a Proprietary Fund. Enterprise funds are used to report the same functions presented as *business-type activities* in the government-wide financial statements. The County uses enterprise funds to account for its water and sewer programs. Proprietary funds provide the same type of information as the government-wide financial statements, only in more detail. The proprietary fund financial statements provide separate information for the water and sewer activities, which are considered to be major funds of the County.

Fiduciary funds – The County is the trustee, or fiduciary, for the County's *agency funds*. It is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used for their intended purposes. All of the County's fiduciary activities are reported in a separate statement of fiduciary net assets and a statement of changes in fiduciary net assets. The County excludes these activities from the County's government-wide financial statements because the County cannot use these assets to finance its operations. Agency funds are County custodial funds used to provide accountability of client monies for which the County is custodian.

Notes to the financial statements - The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

Other information - In addition to the basic financial statement and accompanying notes, this report also presents certain *required supplementary information* for budgetary comparison schedules and presentation of combining financial statements for the discretely presented component unit School Board. The School Board does not issue separate financial statements.

Government-wide Overall Financial Analysis

Statement of Net Position

Table 1 summarizes the Statement of Net Position (Exhibit 1 in the Financial Section of the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report) for the primary government as of June 30, 2024 and 2023.

As noted earlier, net position over time may serve as a useful indicator of a County's financial position. The County's assets and deferred outflows of resources exceeded liabilities and deferred inflows of resources by \$76.8 million at the close of the most recent fiscal year. The County's overall net position increased \$11.5 million from the prior year. The reasons for the overall increase are discussed in the following sections for governmental and business-type activities.

Government-wide Overall Financial Analysis (Continued)

Statement of Net Position (Continued)

The County’s investment in capital assets of \$22.6 million, or 29.4% of total net position, reflects its investment in capital assets (e.g., land, buildings, machinery, equipment, vehicles, and infrastructure) less any related debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding. The County uses these capital assets to provide services to citizens, like schools, libraries, law enforcement, fire and emergency medical services. Consequently, these assets are *not* available for future spending. Although the County’s investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities (i.e., the County’s investment in capital assets is of a permanent nature, as assets acquired are generally not sold or otherwise disposed of during their useful life).

The remaining \$54.2 million balance of net position contains \$52.4 million unrestricted, which may be used to meet the County’s ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors, and \$1.8 million restricted, due to an assets liability.

Table 1

**County of Fluvanna, Virginia
Summary of Net Position
(\$ in millions)**

	Primary Government					
	Governmental Activities		Business-type Activities		Total	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
Current and other assets	\$ 80.2	80.1	\$ 3.1	\$ 1.3	\$ 83.3	\$ 80.9
Capital assets	73.9	76.4	16.2	16.2	90.1	92.6
Total assets	\$ 154.1	\$ 156.5	\$ 19.3	\$ 17.5	\$ 173.4	\$ 174.0
Total deferred outflows of resources	\$ -	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term liabilities outstanding	\$ 64.5	70.8	\$ 8.6	\$ 9.3	\$ 73.1	\$ 80.1
Other liabilities	9.8	14.5	0.8	0.8	10.6	15.3
Total liabilities	\$ 74.3	\$ 85.3	\$ 9.4	\$ 10.1	\$ 83.7	\$ 95.4
Total deferred inflows of resources	\$ 23.0	\$ 23.8	\$ 0.1	\$ 0.2	\$ 23.1	\$ 24.0
Net position:						
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 14.4	14.6	\$ 8.2	\$ 7.4	\$ 22.6	\$ 22.0
Restricted	1.8	1.7	-	-	1.8	1.7
Unrestricted	50.8	42.2	1.6	(0.1)	52.4	41.6
Total net position	\$ 67.0	\$ 58.5	\$ 9.8	\$ 7.3	\$ 76.8	\$ 65.3

Government-wide Overall Financial Analysis (Continued)

Statement of Activities

Table 2 summarizes the Statement of Activities (Exhibit 2 in the Financial Section of the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report) for the primary government.

Table 2

**County of Fluvanna, Virginia
Changes in Net Position
(\$ in millions)**

	Primary Government					
	Governmental		Business-type		Totals	
	Activities	Activities	Activities	Activities	2024	2023
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
Revenues:						
Program revenues:						
Charges for services	\$ 1.6	\$ 1.5	\$ 0.3	\$ 0.3	\$ 1.9	\$ 1.8
Operating grants and contributions	12.7	7.5	-	-	12.7	7.5
Capital grants and contributions	0.3	0.3	-	-	0.3	0.3
General revenues:						
General property taxes	44.6	42.1	-	-	44.6	42.1
Other local taxes	5.2	5.2	-	-	5.2	5.2
Use of money and property	1.7	1.0	0.1	0.1	1.8	1.1
C/VA non-categorical aid	3.6	3.7	-	-	3.6	3.7
Other general revenues	0.4	0.3	2.2	0.1	2.6	0.4
Total revenues	<u>\$ 70.1</u>	<u>\$ 61.6</u>	<u>\$ 2.6</u>	<u>\$ 0.5</u>	<u>\$ 72.7</u>	<u>\$ 62.1</u>
Expenses:						
General government administration	\$ 3.5	\$ 3.5	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3.5	\$ 3.5
Judicial administration	1.8	1.7	-	-	1.8	1.7
Public safety	14.0	12.1	-	-	14.0	12.6
Public works	3.4	4.0	-	-	3.4	4.0
Health and welfare	6.7	6.5	-	-	6.7	6.5
Education	26.6	22.6	-	-	26.6	22.6
Parks, recreation, and cultural	0.4	1.2	-	-	0.4	1.2
Community development	1.4	0.8	-	-	1.4	0.8
Interest and other fiscal charges	2.7	2.8	-	-	2.7	2.8
Fork Union Sanitary District	-	-	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Zion Crossroads Water & Sewer	-	-	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Palmyra Sewer	-	-	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Total expenses	<u>\$ 60.5</u>	<u>\$ 55.2</u>	<u>\$ 1.2</u>	<u>\$ 1.1</u>	<u>\$ 61.7</u>	<u>\$ 56.3</u>
Increase in net position before transfers	\$ 9.6	\$ 6.4	\$ 1.4	\$ (0.6)	\$ 11.0	\$ 5.8
Transfers	<u>(1.1)</u>	<u>(0.9)</u>	<u>1.1</u>	<u>0.9</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Increase in net position	\$ 8.5	\$ 5.5	\$ 2.5	\$ 0.3	\$ 11.0	\$ 5.8
Net position, July 1, 2023	<u>58.5</u>	<u>53.0</u>	<u>7.3</u>	<u>7.0</u>	<u>65.8</u>	<u>60.0</u>
Net position, June 30, 2024	<u>\$ 67.0</u>	<u>\$ 58.5</u>	<u>\$ 9.8</u>	<u>\$ 7.3</u>	<u>\$ 76.8</u>	<u>\$ 65.8</u>

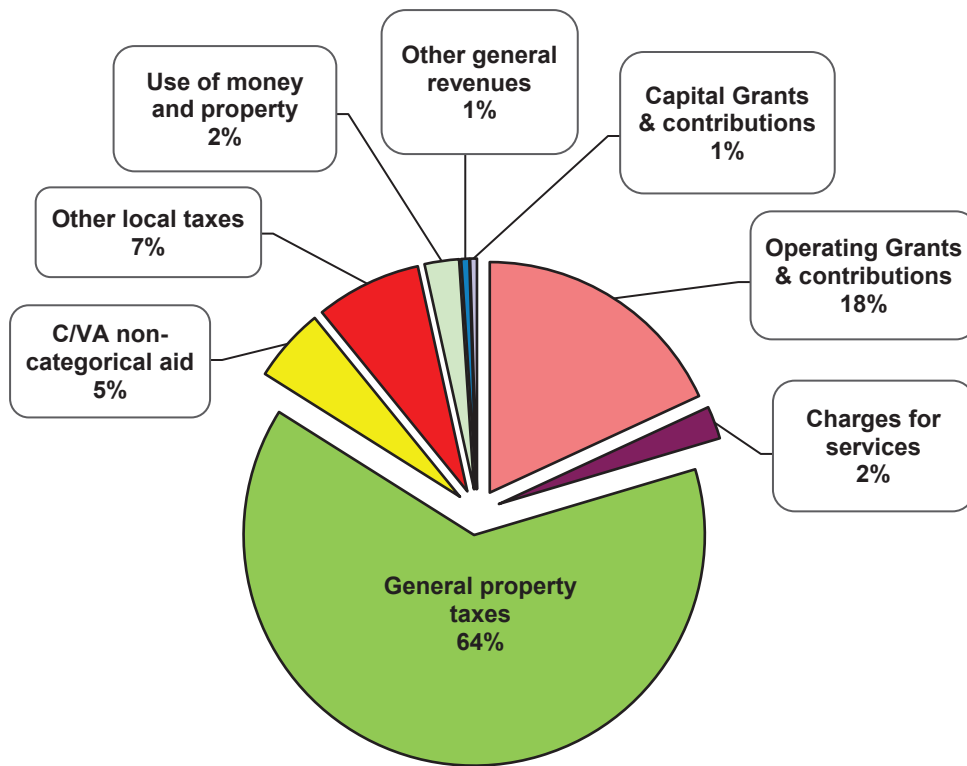
Government-wide Overall Financial Analysis (Continued)

Statement of Activities

The net position for governmental activities increased \$8.5 million for the current fiscal year, for an ending balance of \$67.0 million. Generally, net asset changes are the result of the difference between revenues and expenses. Total revenues exceeded expenses by \$9.6 million in the current fiscal year and transfers of \$1.1 million reduced the net position to \$8.5 million. Revenues for fiscal year 2024 increased by \$8.5 million over the previous year and the key revenue elements include:

- General Property Taxes are the largest source of County revenue, totaling \$44.6 million for fiscal year 2024, an increase of \$2.5 million, in comparison to fiscal year 2023. The County continues experience steady new residential growth and the reassessments completed in FY24 increased taxable values by 10.8%.
- Use of Money and Property increased \$700,000 from the previous fiscal year, due to favorable interest rates and interest earnings.

**Governmental Activities - Revenues by Source
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024**



For the fiscal year June 30, 2024, the expenses for governmental activities totaled \$60.5 million, an increase of \$5.3 million compared to the prior fiscal year. Key expense elements include:

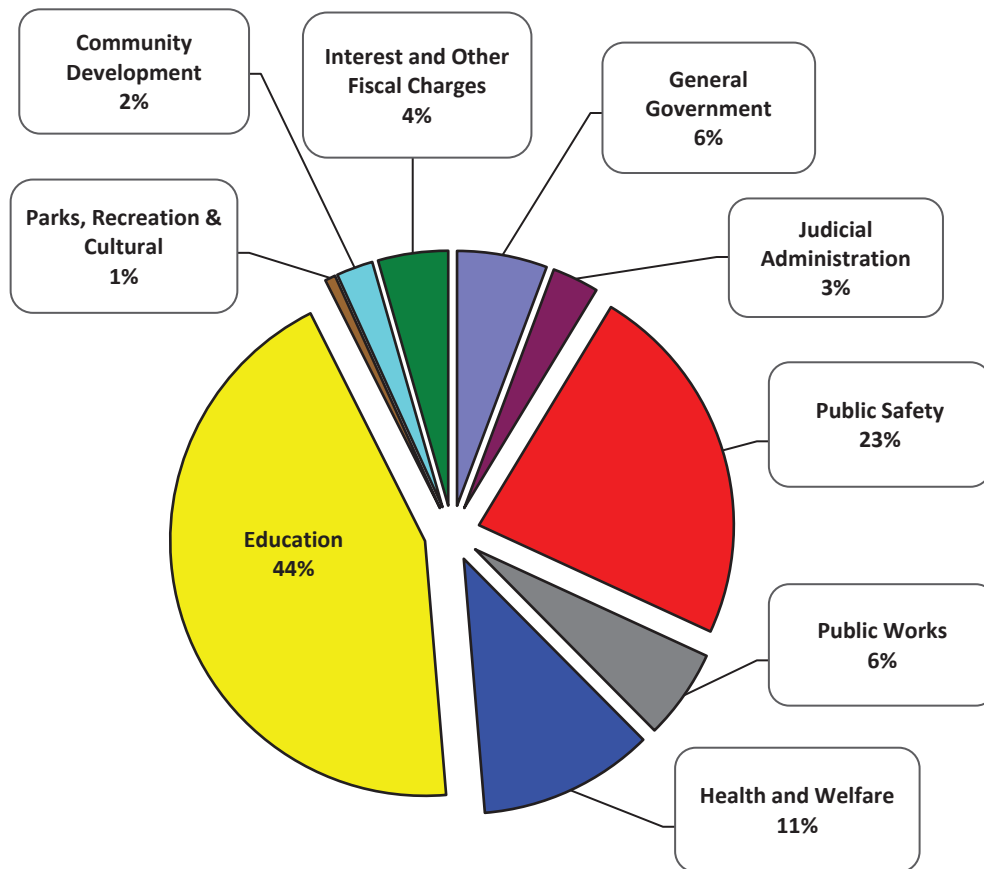
- Public Safety increased \$1.9 million mainly from the creation of the County’s new Department of Emergency Services.
- Education expenses increased by \$4.0 million over the previous fiscal year from increased salaries due to a recently completed compensation study and additional capital expenditures.
- Public Works and Parks, Recreation, and Cultural both saw significant decreases in FY24.

Government-wide Overall Financial Analysis (Continued)

Statement of Activities (Continued)

The following graph illustrates the County’s expenses for each functional area comprising its governmental activities. Education continues to be the County’s largest program and highest priority, with Public Safety and Health and Welfare the County’s next two largest functional expenses.

**Governmental Activities - Functional Expenses
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024**



Business-Type Activities – For the County’s business-type activities, the net position for the current fiscal year increased \$2.5 million for an ending balance of \$9.8 million. Revenues exceeded expenses by \$1.4 million for fiscal year 2024. A transfer from the General Fund of \$1.1 million resulted in the net position increasing.

Financial Analysis of the Governmental Funds

As noted earlier, the County uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. The focus of the County's governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of spendable resources.

Governmental Funds

At June 30, 2024, the County's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$48.5 million (Exhibit 3), increasing in comparison with the prior year by \$4.5 million. Of the \$48.5 million fiscal year 2024 fund balance: \$3.2 million is classified as nonspendable for prepaid amounts and contractual reasons; \$2.1 million is classified as restricted to indicate that it can only be spent for specific purposes as stipulated by external resource providers such as debt covenants; \$13.0 million is classified as committed to indicate that it has been set aside for specific purposes by the County's Board of Supervisors; and \$30.1 million is unassigned or available for any purpose, but maintained at targeted levels in accordance with sound financial management practices.

The General Fund is the main operating fund of the County. The fund balance of the General Fund increased by \$5.6 million (Exhibit 4) at \$43.7 million during fiscal year 2024; of which \$13.0 million is committed, \$30.6 million is unassigned and \$76,252 remains between nonspendable and restricted. The excess of revenues over expenditures was \$9.8 million, offset by \$4.2 million of interfund transfers for the Capital Improvements Fund, Zion Crossroads Water and Sewer Fund and the Sewer Fund. General Fund revenues saw an increase over the budgeted amount by \$6.7 million; with \$4.3 million of American Rescue Plan Act (ARPA) funding being deferred to FY24. General Fund expenditures came in below budget by \$6.6 million; with \$500,000 in savings from Public Safety, \$2.4 million from Health & Welfare, \$1.5 million from Education, \$900,000 in Debt Service and \$1.3 million from all other functions combined. As a measure of the General Fund's liquidity, it may be useful to compare unassigned fund balance to total General Fund revenues. Unassigned fund balance represents 43.6% of General Fund revenues for fiscal year 2024. The Board of Supervisors uses a policy to maintain unassigned General Fund balance at a minimum of 12% of the total General Fund revenues and component unit – school board operating revenues, reduced by the General Fund contribution. The unassigned fund balance policy minimum for June 30, 2024 is \$12.3 million and the unassigned General Fund balance exceeds this policy by \$18.3 million.

The fund balance in the Capital Projects Fund decreased by \$1.1 million, to a balance of \$4.8 million for fiscal year 2024.

Proprietary Funds

The County's proprietary funds provide the same type of information found in the government-wide financial statements, but in more detail. Operations of the proprietary funds were included in the discussion of business-type activities.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

General fund budget amendments resulted in a net increase of \$3,325,046 between the original budget and the final budget. Significant changes included:

- \$2,070,225 increase – Health and Welfare
 - Increase due to ARPA funds deferred
- \$484,023 increase – Judicial Administration
 - Increase due to Drug Court department
- \$777,565 increase - Public Safety
 - Increase due to Public Safety salary adjustments

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

Capital assets

The County's investment in capital assets as of June 30, 2024 totals \$90.1 million, net of accumulated depreciation. This represents a decrease of \$2.5 million, or 3.0% below fiscal year 2023. Capital assets are illustrated in Table 3 below.

Table 3

(\$ in millions)

			Totals at June 30	
			2024	2023
	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities		
Land and improvements	\$ 2.1	\$ 0.3	\$ 2.4	\$ 2.4
Construction in progress - jointly owned	2.9	-	2.9	1.4
Construction in progress	0.1	12.1	12.2	12.0
Subtotal, capital assets not being depreciated	\$ 5.1	\$ 12.4	\$ 17.5	\$ 15.8
Buildings and improvements	\$ 35.1	\$ -	\$ 35.1	\$ 34.1
Equipment	14.3	0.1	14.4	12.5
Leased Equipment	0.3	-	0.3	0.4
Infrastructure	-	7.5	7.5	7.3
Jointly owned assets	60.2	-	60.2	65.4
Subtotal, capital assets being depreciated	\$ 109.9	\$ 7.6	\$ 117.5	\$ 119.7
Less: accumulated depreciation	\$ 41.2	\$ 3.7	\$ 44.9	\$ 42.9
Net capital assets being depreciated	\$ 68.7	\$ 3.9	\$ 72.6	\$ 76.8
Capital assets, net	\$ 73.8	\$ 16.3	\$ 90.1	\$ 92.6

Additional information on the County's capital assets can be found in Note 6 of this report.

Long-term debt

Table 4 illustrates the County's outstanding debt at June 30, 2024.

Table 4

(\$ in millions)

			Totals at June 30	
			2024	2023
	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities		
General obligations bonds	\$ 57.0	\$ -	\$ 57.0	\$ 61.3
Qualified energy conservation revenue bonds	4.5	-	4.5	5.0
State moral obligation bonds	0.4	-	0.4	0.6
Revenue bonds	-	8.5	8.5	9.0
Capital lease obligations	4.4	-	4.4	6.1
Total	\$ 66.3	\$ 8.5	\$ 74.8	\$ 82.0

Capital Asset and Debt Administration (Continued)

Long-term debt

The County has adopted two debt ratios as a management tool. The first ratio adopted limits the annual general governmental debt service to no more than 12% of total General Fund revenues. In fiscal year 2024, the County's debt service to revenue ratio was 12.99%, which decreased from the previous fiscal year (Table 11). The second ratio is the net general obligation of debt to assessed value which should not exceed 3.5%. This ratio measures the relationship between County's tax-supported debts to the taxable value of property in the County. In fiscal year 2024, this ratio decreased 0.14%, to 1.77% (Table 11).

Additional information on the County's long-term obligations can be found in Note 7 of this report.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets and Rates

Economic Factors

The annual local unemployment rate was 2.5% for calendar year 2023, which is a 0.1% decrease from 2.6% for calendar year 2022. The local unemployment rate compares favorably to the State's rate of 2.9% and national rate of 3.6% for calendar year 2023. Currently, monthly unemployment data reflects rates trending back to 2019 pre-pandemic levels.

Fiscal Year 2025 Budget and Rates

For the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025, the adopted total budget is \$107.5 million, an increase of \$3.3 million from fiscal year 2024. This increase over the previous fiscal year was primarily the result of the following:

- \$1.4 million increase for County operations
- \$1.9 million increase in County contributions for Education

For calendar year 2024, the real estate tax rate remained unchanged from \$0.844 per \$100 of assessed value.

Key factors that are expected to impact future budgets include:

- Continued gradual increases in assessed property values
- Options for new revenue sources and enhancing existing sources
- State mandates on the localities
- Economic Development opportunities for Zions Crossroads and the County as a whole
- Maintenance, repair and replacement of County government and school buildings
- Increases for Public Safety services, personnel, vehicles and equipment

Requests for Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the County of Fluvanna, Virginia's finances for all those with an interest in the County's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to the Director of Finance, 132 Main Street, Fluvanna, Virginia 22963.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Government-wide Financial Statements

Statement of Net Position
At June 30, 2024

	Primary Government			Component Unit	Component Unit
	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total	School Board	Fluvanna County EDA
ASSETS					
Current Assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 44,377,952	\$ 2,957,455	\$ 47,335,407	\$ 3,207,596	\$ 62,006
Receivables (net of allowance for uncollectibles):					
Property taxes	28,046,055	-	28,046,055	-	-
Accounts receivable	563,238	28,752	591,990	-	-
Leases receivable	50,610	96,403	147,013	-	-
Prepaid expenses	3,179,387	-	3,179,387	-	-
Due from other governments	2,624,943	-	2,624,943	1,387,611	-
Total Current Assets	\$ 78,842,185	\$ 3,082,610	\$ 81,924,795	\$ 4,595,207	\$ 62,006
Noncurrent Assets					
Net other postemployment benefit asset	\$ 320,719	\$ -	\$ 320,719	\$ 633,833	\$ -
Net pension asset	1,198,295	-	1,198,295	1,080,988	-
Total Noncurrent Assets	\$ 1,519,014	\$ -	\$ 1,519,014	\$ 1,714,821	\$ -
Capital assets:					
Land and construction in progress	\$ 5,140,068	\$ 12,366,584	\$ 17,506,652	\$ 359,782	\$ -
Other capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	68,753,119	3,908,764	72,661,883	33,653,603	-
Total capital assets	\$ 73,893,187	\$ 16,275,348	\$ 90,168,535	\$ 34,013,385	\$ -
Total Noncurrent Assets	\$ 75,412,201	\$ 16,275,348	\$ 91,687,549	\$ 35,728,206	\$ -
Total Assets	\$ 154,254,386	\$ 19,357,958	\$ 173,612,344	\$ 40,323,413	\$ 62,006
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES					
Deferred charge on refunding	\$ 9,079,934	\$ -	\$ 9,079,934	\$ -	\$ -
OPEB deferrals	188,803	-	188,803	968,657	-
Pension deferrals	903,811	-	903,811	5,517,153	-
Total Deferred Outflows of resources	\$ 10,172,548	\$ -	\$ 10,172,548	\$ 6,485,810	\$ -
Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ 164,426,934	\$ 19,357,958	\$ 183,784,892	\$ 46,809,223	\$ 62,006
LIABILITIES					
Current Liabilities					
Accounts payable and other current liabilities	\$ 2,142,944	\$ 94,293	\$ 2,237,237	\$ 3,663,393	\$ -
Amounts held for others	213,091	-	213,091	-	-
Unearned revenue - grants	4,351	2,566	6,917	-	-
Accrued interest payable	990,946	81,195	1,072,141	-	-
Current portion of long-term obligations	6,487,301	617,572	7,104,873	242,152	-
Total Current Liabilities	\$ 9,838,633	\$ 795,626	\$ 10,634,259	\$ 3,905,545	\$ -
Noncurrent Liabilities					
Noncurrent portion of long-term obligations	64,470,492	8,638,692	73,109,184	28,803,188	-
Total Liabilities	\$ 74,309,125	\$ 9,434,318	\$ 83,743,443	\$ 32,708,733	\$ -
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES					
Deferred revenues - taxes	\$ 21,967,920	\$ -	\$ 21,967,920	\$ -	\$ -
Lease deferrals	46,240	88,274	134,514	-	-
Items related to measurement of net OPEB liability/asset	188,823	-	188,823	788,416	-
Items related to measurement of net pension liability/asset	796,107	-	796,107	2,286,225	-
Total Deferred Inflows of resources	\$ 22,999,090	\$ 88,274	\$ 23,087,364	\$ 3,074,641	\$ -
NET POSITION					
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 14,386,091	\$ 8,199,246	\$ 22,585,337	\$ 33,925,411	\$ -
Restricted for:					
Net other postemployment benefit asset	320,719	-	320,719	633,833	-
Net pension asset	1,198,295	-	1,198,295	1,080,988	-
Opioid settlement	171,056	-	171,056	-	-
Debt service	59,520	-	59,520	-	-
Unrestricted	50,983,038	1,636,120	52,619,158	(24,614,383)	62,006
Total Net Position	\$ 67,118,719	\$ 9,835,366	\$ 76,954,085	\$ 11,025,849	\$ 62,006
Total Liabilities, Deferred Outflows of Resources, and Net Position	\$ 164,426,934	\$ 19,357,958	\$ 183,784,892	\$ 46,809,223	\$ 62,006

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Statement of Activities
Year Ended June 30, 2024

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues		
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions
PRIMARY GOVERNMENT:				
Governmental activities:				
General government administration	\$ 3,564,196	\$ -	\$ 438,794	\$ -
Judicial administration	1,792,493	89,226	801,739	-
Public safety	14,038,641	1,232,779	7,177,339	-
Public works	3,190,066	133,429	5,024	333,317
Health and welfare	6,808,380	-	3,977,809	-
Education	25,762,384	-	-	-
Parks, recreation, and cultural	1,298,058	152,359	157,316	-
Community development	1,402,965	-	-	-
Interest on long-term debt	2,688,031	-	137,339	-
Total governmental activities	\$ 60,545,214	\$ 1,607,793	\$ 12,695,360	\$ 333,317
Business-type activities:				
Fork Union Sanitary District	\$ 543,517	\$ 303,695	\$ -	\$ -
Zion Crossroads Water & Sewer	408,892	35,382	-	-
Sewer	258,627	14,576	-	-
Total business-type activities	\$ 1,211,036	\$ 353,653	\$ -	\$ -
Total primary government	\$ 61,756,250	\$ 1,961,446	\$ 12,695,360	\$ 333,317
COMPONENT UNITS:				
School Board	\$ 55,718,290	\$ 15,672	\$ 33,376,498	\$ -
Fluvanna County EDA	501,482	3,000	-	-
Total component units	\$ 56,219,772	\$ 18,672	\$ 33,376,498	\$ -

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Statement of Activities
Year Ended June 30, 2024

Functions/Programs	Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position				
	Primary Government			Component Unit	Component Unit
	Governmental Activities	Business Type		School Board	Fluvanna County EDA
		Activities	Activities		
PRIMARY GOVERNMENT:					
Governmental activities:					
General government administration	\$ (3,125,402)	\$ -	\$ (3,125,402)	\$ -	\$ -
Judicial administration	(901,528)	-	(901,528)	-	-
Public safety	(5,628,523)	-	(5,628,523)	-	-
Public works	(2,718,296)	-	(2,718,296)	-	-
Health and welfare	(2,830,571)	-	(2,830,571)	-	-
Education	(25,762,384)	-	(25,762,384)	-	-
Parks, recreation, and cultural	(988,383)	-	(988,383)	-	-
Community development	(1,402,965)	-	(1,402,965)	-	-
Interest on long-term debt	(2,550,692)	-	(2,550,692)	-	-
Total governmental activities	\$ (45,908,744)	\$ -	\$ (45,908,744)	\$ -	\$ -
Business-type activities:					
Fork Union Sanitary District	\$ -	\$ (239,822)	\$ (239,822)	\$ -	\$ -
Zion Crossroads Water & Sewer	-	(373,510)	(373,510)	-	-
Sewer	-	(244,051)	(244,051)	-	-
Total business-type activities	\$ -	\$ (857,383)	\$ (857,383)	\$ -	\$ -
Total primary government	\$ (45,908,744)	\$ (857,383)	\$ (46,766,127)	\$ -	\$ -
COMPONENT UNITS:					
School Board	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (22,326,120)	\$ -
Fluvanna County EDA	-	-	-	-	(498,482)
Total component units	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (22,326,120)	\$ (498,482)
General revenues:					
General property taxes	\$ 44,559,227	\$ -	\$ 44,559,227	\$ -	\$ -
Local sales and use taxes	2,916,857	-	2,916,857	-	-
Consumer utility taxes	471,250	-	471,250	-	-
Motor vehicle license taxes	1,018,521	-	1,018,521	-	-
Recordation taxes	424,146	-	424,146	-	-
Other local taxes	365,452	-	365,452	-	-
Commonwealth of Virginia non-categorical aid	3,641,117	-	3,641,117	-	-
Unrestricted revenues from use of money and property	1,759,766	68,859	1,828,625	36,563	2,036
Miscellaneous	397,508	75,535	473,043	1,380,116	-
Proffer	-	2,128,300	2,128,300	-	-
Contributions	-	-	-	25,178,307	500,000
Transfers	(1,106,531)	1,106,531	-	-	-
Total general revenues and transfers	\$ 54,447,313	\$ 3,379,225	\$ 57,826,538	\$ 26,594,986	\$ 502,036
Change in net position	\$ 8,538,569	\$ 2,521,842	\$ 11,060,411	\$ 4,268,866	\$ 3,554
Net position at July 1, as previously reported	57,946,771	7,313,524	65,260,295	6,756,983	38,452
Restatements	633,379	-	633,379	-	20,000
Net position at July 1, as restated	58,580,150	7,313,524	65,893,674	6,756,983	58,452
Net position at June 30	\$ 67,118,719	\$ 9,835,366	\$ 76,954,085	\$ 11,025,849	\$ 62,006

Fund Financial Statements

Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds
At June 30, 2024

	Governmental Funds		Total Governmental Funds
	General	Capital Projects	
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 41,892,208	\$ 2,485,744	\$ 44,377,952
Receivables (Net of allowance for uncollectibles):			
Taxes, including penalties	28,046,055	-	28,046,055
Accounts receivable	563,238	-	563,238
Lease receivable	50,610	-	50,610
Prepaid items	-	3,179,387	3,179,387
Due from other governmental units	2,624,943	-	2,624,943
Total assets	<u>\$ 73,177,054</u>	<u>\$ 5,665,131</u>	<u>\$ 78,842,185</u>
LIABILITIES			
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 1,314,772	\$ 828,172	\$ 2,142,944
Unearned revenue - grants	4,351	-	4,351
Amounts held for others	213,091	-	213,091
Total liabilities	<u>\$ 1,532,214</u>	<u>\$ 828,172</u>	<u>\$ 2,360,386</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Unavailable revenue - property taxes	\$ 27,772,519	\$ -	\$ 27,772,519
Unavailable revenue - opioid settlement	171,056	-	171,056
Lease deferrals	46,240	-	46,240
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>\$ 27,989,815</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 27,989,815</u>
FUND BALANCES			
Nonspendable	\$ 4,370	\$ 3,179,387	\$ 3,183,757
Restricted	71,882	2,051,743	2,123,625
Committed	12,998,520	50,000	13,048,520
Unassigned	30,580,253	(444,171)	30,136,082
Total fund balances	<u>\$ 43,655,025</u>	<u>\$ 4,836,959</u>	<u>\$ 48,491,984</u>
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and fund balances	<u>\$ 73,177,054</u>	<u>\$ 5,665,131</u>	

Detailed explanation of adjustments from fund statements to government-wide statement of net position:

When capital assets (land, buildings, equipment) that are to be used in governmental activities are purchased or constructed, the costs of those assets are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. However, the statement of net position includes those capital assets among the assets of the County as a whole.	\$ 73,893,187
The net OPEB asset is not an available resource and, therefore, is not reported in the funds.	320,719
The net pension asset is not an available resource and, therefore, is not reported in the funds.	1,198,295
Interest on long-term debt is not accrued in governmental funds, but rather is recognized as an expenditure when due.	(990,946)
Because the focus of governmental funds is on short-term financing, some assets will not be available to pay current-period expenditures. Those assets (for example, receivables) are offset by unavailable revenues in the governmental funds and thus are not included in the fund balance.	
Unavailable revenue - property taxes	5,804,599
Unavailable revenue - opioid settlement	171,056
Deferred inflows - pension deferrals	(796,107)
Deferred inflows - OPEB deferrals	(188,823)
Deferred outflows - Pension deferrals	903,811
Deferred outflows - OPEB deferrals	188,803
Long-term liabilities applicable to the County's governmental activities are not due and payable in the current period and accordingly are not reported as fund liabilities. All liabilities--both current and long-term--are reported in the statement of net position.	<u>(61,877,859)</u>
Net position of General Government Activities	<u>\$ 67,118,719</u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances -
 Governmental Funds
 Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Governmental Funds		Total Governmental Funds
	General	Capital Projects	
Revenues:			
General property taxes	\$ 44,881,502	\$ -	\$ 44,881,502
Other local taxes	5,196,226	-	5,196,226
Permits, privilege fees and regulatory licenses	278,454	-	278,454
Fines and forfeitures	44,386	-	44,386
Revenue from use of money and property	1,574,694	185,072	1,759,766
Charges for services	1,284,953	-	1,284,953
Miscellaneous	283,692	125,907	409,599
Recovered costs	338,307	-	338,307
Intergovernmental:			
Commonwealth	9,814,852	333,317	10,148,169
Federal	6,517,390	-	6,517,390
Total revenues	\$ 70,214,456	\$ 644,296	\$ 70,858,752
Expenditures:			
Current:			
General government administration	\$ 3,874,937	\$ 105,835	\$ 3,980,772
Judicial administration	1,680,011	-	1,680,011
Public safety	12,804,475	1,838,455	14,642,930
Public works	2,855,890	600,590	3,456,480
Health and welfare	6,933,450	76,084	7,009,534
Education	20,404,609	1,920,609	22,325,218
Parks, recreation, and cultural	1,282,448	893,380	2,175,828
Community development	1,360,510	-	1,360,510
Nondepartmental	39,045	-	39,045
Debt service:			
Principal retirement	6,791,031	-	6,791,031
Interest and other fiscal charges	2,410,418	-	2,410,418
Total expenditures	\$ 60,436,824	\$ 5,434,953	\$ 65,871,777
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	\$ 9,777,632	\$ (4,790,657)	\$ 4,986,975
Other financing sources (uses):			
Transfers in	\$ -	\$ 3,055,046	\$ 3,055,046
Transfers (out)	(4,161,577)	-	(4,161,577)
Total other financing sources (uses)	\$ (4,161,577)	\$ 3,055,046	\$ (1,106,531)
Changes in fund balances	\$ 5,616,055	\$ (1,735,611)	\$ 3,880,444
Fund balances at July 1, as previously reported	38,038,970	5,939,191	43,978,161
Restatements	-	633,379	633,379
Fund balances at July 1, as restated	38,038,970	6,572,570	44,611,540
Fund balances at June 30	\$ 43,655,025	\$ 4,836,959	\$ 48,491,984

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Reconciliation of Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
to the Statement of Activities - Governmental Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Primary Governmental Funds
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:	
Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds	\$ 3,880,444
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which depreciation exceeded capital outlays in the current period. The following details support this adjustment.	
Capital outlay	\$ 4,803,467
Depreciation expense	<u>(3,996,678)</u>
	806,789
Transfer of joint tenancy assets from Primary Government to the Component Unit	(3,277,402)
Revenues in the Statement of Activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenues in the funds. Details of this item consist of the change in unavailable taxes.	
Unearned revenue - property taxes	\$ (322,275)
Unearned revenue - opioid settlement	(12,091)
Change in deferred inflows related to OPEB	(21,541)
Change in deferred inflows related to pensions	<u>932,011</u>
	576,104
The issuance of long-term debt (e.g. bonds, leases) provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on net position. A summary of items supporting this adjustment is as follows:	
Principal retired on school general obligation bonds	\$ 4,292,128
Principal retired on public facility note	220,000
Principal retired on qualified energy conservation revenue bonds	501,002
Principal retired on note payable obligations	1,777,901
Principal retired on lease liability	23,804
Landfill postclosure costs	<u>31,643</u>
	6,846,478
Some expenses reported in the Statement of Activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds. The following is a summary of items supporting this adjustment:	
Change in compensated absences	\$ (27,878)
Change in net OPEB asset	87,799
Deferred amount on refunding	(764,976)
Amortization of bond discount	(31,697)
Amortization of bond premium	484,957
Change in net pension asset	47,457
Change in net GLI OPEB liability	(23,289)
Change in net HIC OPEB liability	0
Change in deferred outflows related to pensions	(119,561)
Change in deferred outflows related to OPEB	19,241
Change in accrued interest payable	<u>34,103</u>
	(293,844)
Change in net position of governmental activities	<u>\$ 8,538,569</u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Statement of Net Position
 Proprietary Funds
 At June 30, 2024

	Business-type Activities - Enterprise Funds			
	Fork Union Sanitary District	Zion Crossroads Water & Sewer	Sewer	Totals
ASSETS				
Current Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,031,895	\$ 354,315	\$ 571,245	\$ 2,957,455
Accounts receivable	27,147	142	1,463	28,752
Lease receivable - current portion	75,533	-	-	75,533
Total Current Assets	\$ 2,134,575	\$ 354,457	\$ 572,708	\$ 3,061,740
Noncurrent Assets				
Lease receivable - noncurrent portion	\$ 20,870	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 20,870
Capital assets:				
Land and construction in progress	11,736	\$ 12,070,408	\$ 284,440	\$ 12,366,584
Other capital assets, net of depreciation	1,535,305	-	2,373,459	3,908,764
Total capital assets, net	1,547,041	12,070,408	2,657,899	16,275,348
Total Noncurrent Assets	\$ 1,567,911	\$ 12,070,408	\$ 2,657,899	\$ 16,296,218
Total Assets	\$ 3,702,486	\$ 12,424,865	\$ 3,230,607	\$ 19,357,958
LIABILITIES				
Current Liabilities				
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 70,242	\$ 24,051	\$ -	\$ 94,293
Accrued interest payable	-	81,195	-	81,195
Unearned revenue	2,566	-	-	2,566
Current portion of long-term obligations	54,559	503,013	60,000	617,572
Total Current Liabilities	\$ 127,367	\$ 608,259	\$ 60,000	\$ 795,626
Noncurrent Liabilities				
Noncurrent portion of long-term obligations	\$ 80,594	\$ 8,438,098	\$ 120,000	\$ 8,638,692
Total Liabilities	\$ 207,961	\$ 9,046,357	\$ 180,000	\$ 9,434,318
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
Lease deferrals	\$ 88,274	-	-	\$ 88,274
NET POSITION				
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 1,411,888	\$ 4,309,459	\$ 2,477,899	\$ 8,199,246
Unrestricted	1,994,363	(930,951)	572,708	1,636,120
Total Net Position	\$ 3,406,251	\$ 3,378,508	\$ 3,050,607	\$ 9,835,366
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position	\$ 3,702,486	\$ 12,424,865	\$ 3,230,607	\$ 19,357,958

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position --
 Proprietary Funds
 Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Business-type Activities - Enterprise Funds			
	Fork Union Sanitary District	Zion Crossroads Water & Sewer	Sewer	Totals
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Operating revenues:				
Charges for services	\$ 303,695	\$ 35,382	\$ 14,576	\$ 353,653
Total operating revenues	<u>\$ 303,695</u>	<u>\$ 35,382</u>	<u>\$ 14,576</u>	<u>\$ 353,653</u>
Operating expenses:				
Contractual services	\$ 165,780	\$ 11,541	\$ 5,759	\$ 183,080
Other charges	286,981	163,057	155,091	605,129
Depreciation	83,332	-	97,777	181,109
Total operating expenses	<u>\$ 536,093</u>	<u>\$ 174,598</u>	<u>\$ 258,627</u>	<u>\$ 969,318</u>
Operating income (loss)	<u>\$ (232,398)</u>	<u>\$ (139,216)</u>	<u>\$ (244,051)</u>	<u>\$ (615,665)</u>
Nonoperating revenues (expenses):				
Interest income	\$ 4,119	\$ 64,740	\$ -	\$ 68,859
Interest expense	(7,424)	(234,294)	-	(241,718)
Proffer	2,128,300	-	-	2,128,300
Miscellaneous	75,535	-	-	75,535
Total nonoperating revenues (expenses)	<u>\$ 2,200,530</u>	<u>\$ (169,554)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 2,030,976</u>
Income (loss) before contributions and transfers	<u>\$ 1,968,132</u>	<u>\$ (308,770)</u>	<u>\$ (244,051)</u>	<u>\$ 1,415,311</u>
Transfers				
Transfers in	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 903,472</u>	<u>\$ 203,059</u>	<u>\$ 1,106,531</u>
Change in net position	\$ 1,968,132	\$ 594,702	\$ (40,992)	\$ 2,521,842
Net position at beginning of year	<u>1,438,119</u>	<u>2,783,806</u>	<u>3,091,599</u>	<u>7,313,524</u>
Net position at end of year	<u><u>\$ 3,406,251</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 3,378,508</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 3,050,607</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 9,835,366</u></u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Statement of Cash Flows
 Proprietary Funds
 Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Business-Type Activities - Enterprise Funds			
	Fork Union Sanitary District	Zion Crossroads Water & Sewer	Sewer	Totals
Cash flows from operating activities:				
Receipts from customers and users	\$ 305,464	\$ 35,240	\$ 15,713	\$ 356,417
Payments to suppliers	(412,171)	(217,114)	(163,715)	(793,000)
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	\$ (106,707)	\$ (181,874)	\$ (148,002)	\$ (436,583)
Cash flows from noncapital financing activities:				
Transfers in	\$ -	\$ 903,472	\$ 203,059	\$ 1,106,531
Cash flows from capital and related financing activities:				
Construction and acquisition of capital assets	\$ (170,379)	\$ (61,959)	\$ (5,800)	\$ (238,138)
Proffer	2,128,300	-	-	2,128,300
Interest expense	(7,424)	(234,294)	-	(241,718)
Retirement of indebtedness	(52,096)	(488,659)	(60,000)	(600,755)
Net cash provided by (used for) capital and related financing activities	\$ 1,898,401	\$ (784,912)	\$ (65,800)	\$ 1,047,689
Cash flows from investing activities:				
Interest income	\$ 4,119	\$ 64,740	\$ -	\$ 68,859
Lease income	75,535	-	-	75,535
Net cash provided by (used for) investing activities	\$ 79,654	\$ 64,740	\$ -	\$ 144,394
Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,871,348	\$ 1,426	\$ (10,743)	\$ 1,862,031
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	160,549	352,889	581,988	1,095,426
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	\$ 2,031,897	\$ 354,315	\$ 571,245	\$ 2,957,457
Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to net cash provided by (used for) operating activities:				
Operating income (loss)	\$ (232,398)	\$ (139,216)	\$ (244,051)	\$ (615,665)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash provided by (used for) operating activities:				
Depreciation	\$ 83,334	\$ -	\$ 97,777	\$ 181,111
Changes in operating assets, liabilities, and deferred inflows/outflows of resources:				
(Increase)/decrease in accounts receivable	70	(142)	1,137	1,065
(Increase)/decrease in lease receivable	76,602	-	-	76,602
(Increase)/decrease in unearned revenue	147	-	-	147
(Increase)/decrease in deferred inflows	(75,050)	-	-	(75,050)
Increase/(Decrease) in accounts payable and accrued expenses	40,588	(42,516)	(2,865)	(4,793)
Total adjustments	\$ 125,691	\$ (42,658)	\$ 96,049	\$ 179,082
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	\$ (106,707)	\$ (181,874)	\$ (148,002)	\$ (436,583)

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Statement of Fiduciary Net Position
 Fiduciary Funds
 At June 30, 2024

	Other Post - Employment Benefits Trust	Custodial Fund Special Welfare
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ -	\$ 284,812
Investments:		
Fixed income	607,947	-
Stocks	1,489,469	-
Real Estate	455,960	-
Alternative investments	<u>486,358</u>	<u>-</u>
Total investments	<u>\$ 3,039,734</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Total assets	<u>\$ 3,039,734</u>	<u>\$ 284,812</u>
NET POSITION		
Restricted - postemployment benefits other than pensions	\$ 3,039,734	\$ -
Restricted - social services clients	<u>-</u>	<u>284,812</u>
Total net position	<u>\$ 3,039,734</u>	<u>\$ 284,812</u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position
 Fiduciary Fund
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Other Post - Employment Benefits Trust	Custodial Fund Special Welfare
ADDITIONS		
Contributions:		
Employer	\$ -	\$ -
Private contributions	-	101,978
Total contributions	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 101,978</u>
Investment income or (loss)		
Net increase(decrease) in the fair market value of investments	\$ 260,093	\$ -
Total investment earnings	<u>\$ 260,093</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Total additions	<u>\$ 260,093</u>	<u>\$ 101,978</u>
DEDUCTIONS		
Benefits	\$ -	\$ -
Administrative expenses	-	-
Recipient payments	-	100,803
Total deductions	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 100,803</u>
Change in net position	\$ 260,093	\$ 1,175
Net Position		
Net position - beginning	<u>2,779,641</u>	<u>283,637</u>
Net position - ending	<u><u>\$ 3,039,734</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 284,812</u></u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES:

The County of Fluvanna, Virginia is governed by an elected five member Board of Supervisors. The Board of Supervisors is responsible for appointing the County Administrator. The County provides a full range of services for its citizens. These services include sheriff and volunteer fire protection, recreational activities, cultural events, education, and social services.

The financial statements of the County of Fluvanna, Virginia have been prepared in conformity with the specifications promulgated by the Auditor of Public Accounts (APA) of the Commonwealth of Virginia, and the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States as specified by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. The more significant of the government's accounting policies are described below.

Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements

Government-wide Financial Statements

The reporting model includes financial statements prepared using full accrual accounting for all of the government's activities. This approach includes not just current assets and liabilities but also capital assets and long-term liabilities (such as buildings and general obligation debt).

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government and its components unit. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. However, interfund services provided and used are not eliminated in the process of consolidation. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. Likewise, the primary government is reported separately from certain legally separate component units for which the primary government is financially accountable.

Statement of Net Position

The Statement of Net Position is designed to display the financial position of the primary government (governmental and business-type activities) and its discretely presented component units. Governments report all capital assets in the government-wide Statement of Net Position and report depreciation expense - the cost of "using up" capital assets - in the Statement of Activities. The net position of a government is broken down into three categories: 1) net investment in capital assets; 2) restricted; and 3) unrestricted.

Statement of Activities

The government-wide Statement of Activities reports expenses and revenues in a format that focuses on the cost of each of the government's functions. The expense of individual functions is compared to the revenues generated directly by the function (for instance, through user charges or intergovernmental grants).

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (CONTINUED)

Statement of Activities: (Continued)

The Statement of Activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segments are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include: 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Fund Financial Statements

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds and major individual enterprise funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

Budgetary Comparison Schedules

Demonstrating compliance with the adopted budget is an important component of a government's accountability to the public. Many citizens participate in one way or another in the process of establishing the annual operating budgets of state and local governments and have a keen interest in following the actual financial progress of their governments over the course of the year. Many governments revise their original budgets over the course of the year for a variety of reasons. Governments provide budgetary comparison information in their annual reports, including the requirement to report the government's original budget in addition to the comparison of final budget and actual results.

A. Financial Reporting Entity

The basic criterion for determining whether a governmental department, agency, institution, commission, public authority, or other governmental organization should be included in a primary governmental unit's reporting entity for basic financial statements is financial accountability. Financial accountability includes the appointment of a voting majority of the organization's governing body and the ability of the primary government to impose its will on the organization or if there is a financial benefit/burden relationship. In addition, an organization which is fiscally dependent on the primary government should be included in its reporting entity. These financial statements present the County of Fluvanna, Virginia (the primary government) and its component units. Blended component units, although legally separate entities, are, in substance, part of the government's operations and so data from these units are combined with data of the primary government. Each discretely presented component unit, on the other hand, is reported in a separate column in the government-wide financial statements to emphasize it is both legally and substantively separate from the government.

B. Individual Component Unit Disclosures

Blended component Units:

The County has no blended component units.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (CONTINUED)

B. Individual Component Unit Disclosures: (Continued)

Discretely Presented Component Units:

School Board: The School Board operates the County Public School System. Members are currently elected by popular vote. The School Board adopts an annual budget for the schools. The School Board submits an appropriation request to the Board of Supervisors. The Board of Supervisors can decline to fund the entire appropriation which they adopt (as modified) in the annual County Budget. A separate financial report for the School Board is not prepared.

Economic Development Authority: The Economic Development Authority of Fluvanna County, Virginia (the EDA) was established by the Fluvanna County Board of Supervisors pursuant to the Industrial Development and Revenue Bond Act (Chapter 33, Title 15.1, Code of Virginia of 1950, as amended) so that such authorities may be able to promote industry and develop trade in the Commonwealth. The County appoints the board members of the EDA. The County may significantly influence the fiscal affairs of the Authority. The EDA does not issue separate financial statements.

Other Related Organizations included in the County's ACFR: None

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

The accompanying financial statements are prepared in accordance with pronouncements issued by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. The principles prescribed by GASB represent generally accepted accounting principles applicable to governmental units.

The accounting and financial reporting treatment is determined by the applicable measurement focus and basis of accounting. Measurement focus indicates the type of resources being measured such as current financial resources or economic resources. The basis of accounting indicates the timing of recognition in the financial statements of various kinds of transactions or events.

The government-wide, proprietary, and fiduciary fund financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

The government-wide Statement of Activities reflects both the gross and net cost per functional category (public safety, public works, health and welfare, etc.) which are otherwise being supported by general government revenues (property, sales and use taxes, certain intergovernmental revenues, fines, permits and charges, etc.) The Statement of Activities reduces gross expenses (including depreciation) by related program revenues, operating and capital grants, and contributions. The program revenues must be directly associated with the function (public safety, public works, health and welfare, etc.) or a business-type activity.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (CONTINUED)

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation: (Continued)

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. This is the manner in which these funds are normally budgeted. Revenues are recognized when they have been earned and they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service principal and interest expenditures on general long-term debt, including lease liabilities, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences, claims and judgments, postemployment benefits, and environmental obligations are recognized later based on specific accounting rules applicable to each, generally when payment is due. General capital asset acquisitions, including entering into contracts giving the government the right to use lease assets, are reported as expenditures in the governmental funds. Issuance of long-term debt and financing through leases are reported as other financing sources.

Property taxes, franchise taxes, licenses, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Accordingly, real and personal property taxes are recorded as revenues and receivables when billed, net of allowances for uncollectible amounts. Property taxes not collected within 60 days after year-end are reflected as unavailable revenues. Sales and utility taxes, which are collected by the state or utilities and subsequently remitted to the County, are recognized as revenues and receivables upon collection by the state or utility, which is generally in the month preceding receipt by the County.

Licenses, permits, fines and rents are recorded as revenues when received. Intergovernmental revenues, consisting primarily of federal, state and other grants for the purpose of funding specific expenditures, are recognized when earned or at the time of the specific expenditure. Revenues from general purpose grants are recognized in the period to which the grant applies. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the government.

The County's fiduciary funds are presented in the fund financial statements by type. Since by definition these assets are being held for the benefit of a third party and cannot be used to address activities or obligations of the government, these funds are not incorporated into the government-wide statements.

In the fund financial statements, financial transactions and accounts of the County are organized on the basis of funds. The operation of each fund is considered to be an independent fiscal and separate accounting entity, with a self-balancing set of accounts recording cash and/or other financial resources together with all related liabilities and residual equities or balances, and changes therein, which are segregated for the purpose of carrying on specific activities or attaining certain objectives in accordance with special regulations, restrictions, or limitations.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (CONTINUED)

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation: (Continued)

1. Governmental Funds

Governmental Funds are those through which most governmental functions typically are financed. The government reports the following major governmental funds:

a. General Fund

The General Fund is the primary operating fund of the County. This fund is used to account for and report all financial transactions and resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. Revenues are derived primarily from property and other local taxes, state and federal distributions, licenses, permits, charges for service, and interest income. A significant part of the General Fund's revenues is used principally to finance the operations of the Component Unit School Board.

b. Capital Projects Fund

The Capital Projects Fund (Capital Improvements) accounts for and reports financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays, except for those financed by proprietary funds or for assets held in trust for individuals, private organizations, or other governments.

2. Proprietary Funds

Proprietary Funds account for operations that are financed in a manner similar to private business enterprises. The Proprietary Fund measurement focus is based upon determination of net income, financial position, and changes in financial position. Proprietary Funds consist of Enterprise Funds and Internal Service Funds.

Enterprise Funds

Enterprise Funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the County's enterprise funds are charges to customers for sales and services. Operating expenses for enterprise funds include the cost of sales and services, administrative expenses, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

Enterprise funds consist of Fork Union Sanitary District (F.U.S.D.), Sewer, Zion Crossroads Water and Sewer.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (CONTINUED)

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation: (Continued)

3. Fiduciary Funds (Trust and Custodial Funds)

Fiduciary Funds (Trust and Custodial Funds) account for assets held by the County unit in a trustee capacity or as an agent or custodian for individuals, private organizations, other governmental units, or other funds. These funds include Custodial Funds. These funds utilize the accrual basis of accounting. Fiduciary funds are not included in the government-wide financial statements. The County's only Custodial Fund is the Special Welfare Fund. The County's only Trust Fund is the Other Post Employment Benefits Fund.

D. Budgets and Budgetary Accounting

The following procedures are used by the County in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

1. Prior to March 30, the County Administrator submits to the Board of Supervisors a proposed operating and capital budget for the fiscal year commencing the following July 1. The operating and capital budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.
2. Public hearings are conducted to obtain citizen comments.
3. Prior to June 30, the budget is legally enacted through passage of an Appropriations Resolution.
4. The Appropriations Resolution places legal restrictions on expenditures at the function level. The appropriation for each department or category can be revised only by the Board of Supervisors. The County Administrator is authorized to transfer budgeted amounts within general government departments; and the School Board is authorized to transfer budgeted amounts within the school system's categories.
5. Formal budgetary integration is employed as a management control device during the year for the General Fund and the Capital Project Fund. The School Fund is integrated only at the level of legal adoption.
6. All budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP).
7. Appropriations lapse on June 30, for all County units.
8. All budgetary data presented in the accompanying financial statements is the original to the current comparison of the final budget and actual results.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (CONTINUED)

E. Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, amounts in demand deposits as well as short-term investments with a maturity date within three months of the date acquired by the government. For purposes of the statement of cash flows, the government’s proprietary funds consider their demand deposits and all highly liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents.

F. Investments

Investments with a maturity of less than one year when purchased, non-negotiable certificates of deposit, other nonparticipating investments, and external investment pools are stated at cost or amortized cost. Investments with a maturity greater than one year when purchased are stated at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an investment in an orderly transaction at year end. All other investments are stated at fair value which approximates market; no investments are valued at cost. Certificates of deposit and short-term repurchase agreements are reported in the accompanying financial statements as cash and cash equivalents. Investments consist of assets held by a trustee. Bond proceeds are maintained to comply with the provisions of the Internal Revenue Tax Code and various bond indentures. Bond proceeds are deposited in the State Non-Arbitrage Program (SNAP). Values of shares in the SNAP reflect fair value. Lease proceeds are held in escrow and deposited in money market funds.

State statutes authorize the County government and the School Board to invest in obligations of the U.S. Treasury, commercial paper, corporate bonds, repurchase agreements, and the Local Government Investment Pool.

G. Receivables and Payables

Activity between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as either “due to/from other funds” (i.e., the current portion of interfund loans) All other outstanding balances between funds are reported as “advances to/from other funds.” (i.e. the noncurrent portion of interfund loans).

All trade and property tax receivables are shown net of an allowance for uncollectibles. The County calculates its allowance for uncollectible accounts using historical collection data and, in certain cases, specific account analysis. The allowance amounted to approximately \$475,279 at June 30, 2024 and is comprised of the following:

Fork Union Sanitary District	\$	8,565
Sewer		2,521
Property Taxes		<u>464,193</u>
Total	\$	<u><u>475,279</u></u>

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (CONTINUED)

G. Receivables and Payables: (Continued)

Property Tax Calendar

The County collects real and personal property taxes semiannually. Real and personal property taxes are levied as of January 1 for a calendar year and are due on June 5 and December 5; penalties and interest accrue on all unpaid balances as of these dates. Unpaid real and personal property taxes constitute a lien against the property as of the due date of the tax. The County bills and collects its own property taxes.

H. Prepaid Items

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both government-wide and fund financial statements. The County records prepaids using the consumption method.

I. Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant and equipment, and infrastructure are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the County as land, buildings, road registered vehicles, and equipment with an initial individual cost of more than \$5,000 (amount not rounded) and an estimated useful life in excess of five years. Such assets are recorded at historical cost (except for intangible right-to-use lease assets, the measurement of which is discussed in more detail below) or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at acquisition value at the date of donation.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend the asset's life are not capitalized.

Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed.

Property, plant and equipment and infrastructure of the primary government, as well as the component unit, are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

<u>Assets</u>	<u>Years</u>
Buildings	40 to 50
Building improvements	30 to 40
Vehicles and equipment	5 to 10
Lease equipment	5 to 10
Water and sewer system	20 to 50
Buses	12

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (CONTINUED)

J. Compensated Absences

Vested or accumulated vacation leave that is expected to be liquidated with expendable available financial resources is reported as an expenditure and a fund liability of the governmental fund that will pay it. Amounts of vested or accumulated vacation leave that are not expected to be liquidated with expendable available financial resources are reported as an expense in the Statement of Activities and a long-term obligation in the Statement of Net Position. No liability is recorded for nonvesting accumulating rights to receive sick pay benefits. A liability for these amounts is reported in governmental funds only if they have matured, for example, as a result of employee resignations and retirements.

K. Long-term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business-type activities, or proprietary fund type statement of net position. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued, and premiums are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses.

L. Fund Balances

Financial Policies

The Board of Supervisors meets on a monthly basis to manage and review cash financial activities and to ensure compliance with established policies. It is the County's policy to fund current expenditures with current revenues and the County's mission is to strive to maintain a diversified and stable revenue stream to protect the government from problematic fluctuations in any single revenue source and provide stability to ongoing services. The County's unassigned General Fund balance will be maintained to provide the County with sufficient working capital and a margin of safety to address local and regional emergencies without borrowing.

Fund balances are required to be reported according to the following classifications:

Nonspendable fund balance – amounts that are either not in spendable form (such as inventory and prepaids) or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact (corpus of a permanent fund);

Restricted fund balance – Constraints placed on the use of these resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors or other governments; or are imposed by law (through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation).

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (CONTINUED)

L. Fund Balances: (Continued)

Financial Policies: (Continued)

Committed fund balance – Amounts that can only be used for specific purposes because of a formal action (resolution) by the government’s highest level of decision-making authority.

Assigned fund balance – Amounts that are constrained by the County’s intent to be used for specific purposes, but that do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. Intent can be stipulated by the governing body, another body (such as a Finance Committee), or by an official to whom that authority has been given. With the exception of the General Fund, this is the residual fund balance classification for all governmental funds with positive balances.

Unassigned fund balance – This is the residual classification of the General Fund. Only the General Fund reports a positive unassigned fund balance. Other governmental funds might report a negative balance in this classification, as the result of overspending for specific purposes for which amounts had been restricted, committed or assigned.

When fund balance resources are available for a specific purpose in more than one classification, it is the County’s policy to use the most restrictive funds first in the following order: restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned as they are needed.

The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the County’s highest level of decision-making authority. The Board of Supervisors is the highest level of decision-making authority for the County that can, by adoption of a resolution prior to the end of the fiscal year, commit fund balance. Once adopted, the limitation imposed by the resolution remains in place until a similar action is taken (the adoption of another resolution) to remove or revise the limitation.

Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the County for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as committed. The Board of Supervisors may also assign fund balance as it does through the adoption or amendment of the budget as intended for specific purposes. Unlike commitments, assignments generally only exist temporarily. In other words, an additional action does not normally have to be taken for the removal of an assignment. Conversely, as discussed above, an additional action is essential to either remove or revise a commitment. Please see details of County’s Fund Balances on the following page.

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (CONTINUED)

L. Fund Balances: (Continued)

Financial Policies: (Continued)

Category	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Component Unit School Board
Nonspendable:			
Prepaid Items	\$ -	\$ 3,179,387	\$ -
Receivables	4,370	-	-
Total Nonspendable	\$ 4,370	\$ 3,179,387	\$ -
Restricted:			
Unexpended Bond Proceeds - VPSA 2021	\$ -	\$ 2,051,743	\$ -
Unexpended Note Proceeds - JPM 2021	-	-	-
Opioid Settlement	12,362	-	-
USDA Debt Reserve	59,520	-	-
Total Restricted	\$ 71,882	\$ 2,051,743	\$ -
Committed:			
Recoat Central Waste Water Treatment Plant	\$ 70,000	\$ -	\$ -
Library & Public Safety - Combined Water System	50,000	-	-
School Board Office Renovations	53,749	-	-
Pleasant Grove Road Paving	98,000	-	-
County Capital Reserve	666,498	-	-
School Capital Reserve	385,739	-	-
Fleet Replacement - F&R Apparatus and Vehicles	193,841	-	-
Fleet Replacement - F&R Apparatus and Vehicles (ARPA)	1,282,125	-	-
Fleet Replacement - County Government Vehicles	299,585	-	-
Fleet Replacement - Major Machinery and Heavy Equipment	120,000	-	-
Fleet Replacement - Sheriff Vehicles	2,578	-	-
Fleet Replacement - Sheriff Vehicles (ARPA)	108,354	-	-
Fleet Replacement - Social Service Vehicles	9,930	-	-
Fleet Replacement - School Buses	268,935	-	-
Fleet Replacement - School Student Transport/ Facilities Vehicles	21,831	-	-
Carysbrook Softball Field	12,070	-	-
Historic Courthouse	672,592	-	-
Columbia Sewer Study	1,343	-	-
Pleasant Grove Playground Expansion	53,500	50,000	-
Master Water and Sewer Plan	11,981	-	-
Abrams Building Upgrades	188,760	-	-
Fork Union Site Development	5,600	-	-
Middle School Roof Replacement	25,528	-	-
Courthouse HVAC & Lighting	231,160	-	-
Fluvanna Middle School Athletic Field Lighting	101,826	-	-
Library Heating and Cooling	145,000	-	-
Public Safety Building Energy Recovery Unit	200,000	-	-
School Safety Vestibule	82,200	-	-
Palmyra Streetscape Project	332,740	-	-
Pleasant Grove Park Soccer Fencing	17,760	-	-
Pleasant Grove Spray Park	200,000	-	-
FY25 Operational Budget - Use of Fund Balance	977,318	-	-
FY25 Budget Capital Improvement Plan - Use of Fund Balance	5,612,856	-	-
Other Carryforwards	495,120	-	-
Total Committed	\$ 12,998,520	\$ 50,000	\$ -
Assigned:			
Activities fund	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 487,809
Cafeteria	-	-	444,005
Total Assigned	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 931,814
Unassigned:			
	\$ 30,580,253	\$ (444,171)	\$ -
Total Fund Balance	\$ 43,655,025	\$ 4,836,959	\$ 931,814

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (CONTINUED)

M. Net Position

For government-wide reporting as well as in proprietary funds, the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources less liabilities and deferred inflows of resources is called net position. Net position is comprised of three components: net investment in capital assets, restricted, and unrestricted.

- Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation/ amortization and reduced by outstanding balances of bonds, notes, and other debt that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets or related debt are included in this component of net position.
- Restricted net position consists of restricted assets reduced by liabilities and deferred inflows of resources related to those assets. Assets are reported as restricted when constraints are placed on asset use either by external parties or by law through constitutional provision or enabling legislation.
- Unrestricted net position is the net amount of the assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources that does not meet the definition of the two preceding categories.

Sometimes the County will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted (e.g., restricted bond or grant proceeds) and unrestricted resources. In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted – net position and unrestricted – net position in the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the County’s policy to consider restricted – net position to have been depleted before unrestricted – net position is applied.

N. Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

O. Component Unit – School Board Capital Asset and Debt Presentation

By law, the School Board does not have taxing authority and, therefore, it cannot incur debt through general obligation bonds to fund the acquisition, construction or improvement of its capital assets. That responsibility lies with the County who issues the debt on behalf of the School Board. However, the Code of Virginia requires the School Board to hold title to the capital assets (buildings and equipment) due to their responsibility for maintaining the asset.

In the Statement of Net Position, this scenario presents a dilemma for the County. Debt issued on behalf of the School Board is reported as a liability of the primary government, thereby reducing the net position of the County. The corresponding capital assets are reported as assets of the Component Unit-School Board (title holder), thereby increasing its net position.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (CONTINUED)

O. Component Unit – School Board Capital Asset and Debt Presentation: (Continued)

The Virginia General Assembly amended the Code of Virginia to allow a tenancy in common with the School Board whenever the locality incurs a financial obligation which is payable over more than one fiscal year for any school property. The tenancy in common terminates when the associated debt has been paid in full. For financial reporting purposes, the legislation permits the locality to report the portion of the school property related to any outstanding financial obligation, thus eliminating a potential deficit from financing capital assets with debt.

P. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position includes a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources represent a consumption of net assets that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The County has multiple items that qualify for reporting in this category. One item is the deferred charge on refunding reported in the government-wide statement of net position. A deferred charge on refunding resulted from the difference between the carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt. The other item is comprised of certain items related to pension and OPEB. For more detailed information on these items, reference the related notes.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position includes a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. Deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net assets that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The County has multiple items that qualify for reporting in this category. Under a modified accrual basis of accounting, unavailable revenue representing property taxes receivable is reported in the governmental funds balance sheet. This amount is comprised of uncollected property taxes due prior to June 30, 2nd half installments levied during the fiscal year but due after June 30th and amounts prepaid on the 2nd half installments and is deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period that the amount becomes available. Under the accrual basis, 2nd half installments levied during the fiscal year but due after June 30th and amounts prepaid on the 2nd half installments are reported as deferred inflows of resources. In addition, certain items related to pension, OPEB, opioid settlement, and leases are reported as deferred inflows of resources. For more detailed information on these items, reference the related notes.

Q. Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension asset or liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the County's and School Board's Retirement Plan and the additions to/deductions from the County's School Board's Retirement Plan's net fiduciary position have been determined on the same basis as they were reported by the Virginia Retirement System (VRS). For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (CONTINUED)

R. Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the net VRS related OPEB liabilities, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the VRS GLI, HIC, and Teacher HIC OPEB Plans and the additions to/deductions from the VRS OPEB Plans' net fiduciary position have been determined on the same basis as they were reported by VRS. In addition, benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

S. Leases

The County leases various assets requiring recognition. A lease is a contract that conveys control of the right to use another entity's nonfinancial asset. Lease recognition does not apply to short-term leases, contracts that transfer ownership, leases of assets that are investments, or certain regulated leases.

Lessee

The County recognizes lease liabilities and intangible right-to-use lease assets (lease assets) with an initial value of \$5,000, individually or in the aggregate in the government-wide financial statements. At the commencement of the lease, the lease liability is measured at the present value of payments expected to be made during the lease term (less any lease incentives). The lease liability is reduced by the principal portion of payments made. The lease asset is measured at the initial amount of the lease liability, plus any payments made to the lessor at or before the commencement of the lease term and certain direct costs. The lease asset is amortized over the shorter of the lease term or the useful life of the underlying asset.

Lessor

The County recognizes leases receivable and deferred inflows of resources in the government-wide and governmental fund financial statements. At commencement of the lease, the lease receivable is measured at the present value of lease payments expected to be received during the lease term, reduced by any provision for estimated uncollectible amounts. Subsequently, the lease receivable is reduced by the principal portion of lease payments received. The deferred inflow of resources is measured at the initial amount of the lease receivable, less lease payments received from the lessee at or before the commencement of the lease term (less any lease incentives).

Key Estimates and Judgments

Lease accounting includes estimates and judgments for determining the (1) rate used to discount the expected lease payments to present value, (2) lease term, and (3) lease payments.

- The County uses the interest rate stated in lease contracts. When the interest rate is not provided or the implicit rate cannot be readily determined, the County uses its estimated incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate for leases.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (CONTINUED)

S. Leases: (Continued)

Key Estimates and Judgments (Continued)

- The lease term includes the noncancellable period of the lease and certain periods covered by options to extend to reflect how long the lease is expected to be in effect, with terms and conditions varying by the type of underlying asset.
- Fixed and certain variable payments as well as lease incentives and certain other payments are included in the measurement of the lease liability (lessee) or lease receivable (lessor).

The County monitors changes in circumstances that would require a remeasurement or modification of its leases. The County will remeasure the lease asset and liability (lessee) or the lease receivable and deferred inflows of resources (lessor) if certain changes occur that are expected to significantly affect the amount of the lease liability or lease receivable.

NOTE 2 – DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS:

Deposits

Deposits with banks are covered by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) and collateralized in accordance with the Virginia Security for Public Deposits Act (the “Act”), Section 2.2-4400 et. Seq. of the Code of Virginia. Under the Act, banks and savings institutions holding public deposits in excess of the amount insured by the FDIC must pledge collateral to the Commonwealth of Virginia Treasury Board. Financial Institutions may choose between two collateralization methodologies and depending upon that choice, will pledge collateral that ranges in the amounts from 50% to 130% of excess deposits. Accordingly, all deposits are considered fully collateralized.

Investments

Statutes authorize local governments and other public bodies to invest in obligations of the United States or agencies thereof, obligations of the Commonwealth of Virginia or political subdivisions thereof, obligations of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (World Bank), the Asian Development Bank, the African Development Bank, “prime quality” commercial paper that has received at least two of the following ratings: P-1 by Moody’s Investors Service, Inc.; A-1 by Standard & Poor’s; or F1 by Fitch Ratings, Inc. (Section 2.2-4502), banker’s acceptances, repurchase agreements, and the State Treasurer’s Local Government Investment Pool (LGIP).

Credit Risk of Debt Securities

The County limits the investment of funds in Debt Securities to those with credit ratings of at least Aa3/AA-

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 2 – DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS: (CONTINUED)

Credit Risk of Debt Securities: (Continued)

The County’s rated debt investments as of June 30, 2024 were rated by Standard & Poor’s and the ratings are presented below using Standard & Poor’s rating scale.

Rated Debt Investments' Values			
Rated Debt Investments	Fair Value	AAAm	AA+f
VACo/VML VIP Stable NAV Liquidity Pool	\$ 39,504,180	\$ 39,504,180	\$ -
VACo/VML VIP High Quality Bond Fund	497,358	-	497,358
Virginia State Non-Arbitrage Program	2,051,743	2,051,743	-
Total	<u>\$ 42,053,281</u>	<u>\$ 41,555,923</u>	<u>\$ 497,358</u>

Interest Rate Risk

The County Investment Policy requires that investment cash flows be optimized to match expected cash flow needs and are limited to investments with an average life of 5 years or less.

Investment Maturities (in years)			
Investment Type	Fair Value	Less Than 1 Year	1 - 5 Years
VACo/VML VIP Stable NAV Liquidity Pool	\$ 39,504,180	\$ 39,504,180	\$ -
VACo/VML VIP High Quality Bond Fund	497,358	-	497,358
Virginia State Non-Arbitrage Program	2,051,743	2,051,743	-
Total	<u>\$ 42,053,281</u>	<u>\$ 41,555,923</u>	<u>\$ 497,358</u>

Custodial Credit Risk

The County’s investments are all insured, registered in the County’s name and held in an account in the County’s name, or invested in an external investment pool.

Fair Value Measurements:

Fair value of the Virginia Investment Pool is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The County has measured the fair value of the above investments at the net asset value (NAV). There are no withdrawal limitations or restrictions imposed on participants.

External Investment Pool:

The fair values of the positions in the SNAP are the same as the value of the pool shares. As these pools are not SEC registered, regulatory oversight of the pool rests with the Virginia State Treasury. SNAP is amortized cost basis portfolios. There are no withdrawal limitations or restrictions imposed on participants.

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 3 - DUE FROM OTHER GOVERNMENTAL UNITS:

Receivables due from other governmental units consist of the following at June 30, 2024:

	<u>Primary Government</u>	<u>Component Unit School Board</u>
Commonwealth of Virginia:		
Local sales tax	\$ 490,553	\$ -
Communication tax	85,934	-
Public assistance and welfare administration	27,039	-
State sales tax	-	848,098
PPTRA	1,438,261	-
Shared expenses	212,835	-
Children's services	194,272	-
Federal Government:		
School grants	-	539,513
Public assistance and welfare administration	107,039	-
Interest rate subsidy	69,010	-
Totals	<u>\$ 2,624,943</u>	<u>\$ 1,387,611</u>

NOTE 4 - INTERFUND OBLIGATIONS/TRANSFERS:

There were no Interfund obligations at June 30, 2024.

Interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2024, consisted of the following:

<u>Fund</u>	<u>Transfers In</u>	<u>Transfers Out</u>
Primary Government		
General Fund	\$ -	\$ 4,161,577
Sewer	203,059	-
Zion Crossroads Water & Sewer	903,472	-
Capital Projects Fund	3,055,046	-
Total	<u>\$ 4,161,577</u>	<u>\$ 4,161,577</u>

Transfers are used to (1) move revenue from the fund that statute or budget requires to collect them to the fund that statute or budget requires to expend them and (2) use unrestricted revenues collected in the General Fund to finance various programs accounted for in other funds in accordance with budgeting authorization.

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 5 - DUE TO/FROM PRIMARY GOVERNMENT/COMPONENT UNIT:

There were no interfund obligations between the primary government and its component unit.

NOTE 6 - CAPITAL ASSETS:

The following is a summary of changes in capital assets for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024:

	Beginning Balance July 1, 2023	Additions	Deletions	Ending Balance June 30, 2024
Governmental Activities:				
Capital assets, not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 2,075,281	\$ 40,000	\$ -	\$ 2,115,281
Construction in progress-jointly owned assets	1,382,037	1,503,022	-	2,885,059
Construction in progress	-	139,728	-	139,728
Total capital assets not being depreciated	<u>\$ 3,457,318</u>	<u>\$ 1,682,750</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 5,140,068</u>
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Buildings and improvements	\$ 34,146,204	\$ 973,190	\$ -	\$ 35,119,394
Equipment	12,305,000	2,147,527	107,459	14,345,068
Lease equipment	344,115	-	-	344,115
Jointly owned assets	65,437,814	-	5,292,664	60,145,150
Total capital assets being depreciated	<u>\$ 112,233,133</u>	<u>\$ 3,120,717</u>	<u>\$ 5,400,123</u>	<u>\$ 109,953,727</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Buildings and improvements	\$ 15,158,466	\$ 1,345,094	\$ -	\$ 16,503,560
Equipment	9,614,779	962,653	107,459	10,469,973
Lease equipment	136,372	28,363	-	164,735
Jointly owned assets	14,417,034	1,660,568	2,015,262	14,062,340
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>\$ 39,326,651</u>	<u>\$ 3,996,678</u>	<u>\$ 2,122,721</u>	<u>\$ 41,200,608</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	<u>\$ 72,906,482</u>	<u>\$ (875,961)</u>	<u>\$ 3,277,402</u>	<u>\$ 68,753,119</u>
Governmental activities capital assets, net	<u>\$ 76,363,800</u>	<u>\$ 806,789</u>	<u>\$ 3,277,402</u>	<u>\$ 73,893,187</u>

Tenancy in Common – State legislation enacted in 2002, Section 15.2-1800.1 of the Code of Virginia, (1950), as amended, granted the County a tenancy in common with the School Board when the County incurs a financial obligation for school property which is payable over more than one fiscal year. For financial reporting purposes, the net book value of School capital assets financed by the County guaranteed debt is shown under the County up to the amount of outstanding debt. At June 30, 2024, the School component unit capital assets financed by the outstanding County guaranteed debt with a book value of \$48,967,869 were reported in the Primary Government as tenant in common with the School Board.

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 6 - CAPITAL ASSETS: (CONTINUED)

	<u>Beginning Balance July 1, 2023</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Ending Balance June 30, 2024</u>
Business-type Activities:				
<u>Fork Union Sanitary District:</u>				
Capital assets, not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 11,736	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 11,736
Total capital assets not being depreciated	<u>\$ 11,736</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 11,736</u>
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Buildings and improvements	\$ 18,079	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 18,079
Infrastructure	3,462,981	170,379	-	3,633,360
Equipment	<u>162,972</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>65,966</u>	<u>97,006</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated	<u>\$ 3,644,032</u>	<u>\$ 170,379</u>	<u>\$ 65,966</u>	<u>\$ 3,748,445</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Buildings and improvements	\$ 17,857	\$ 222	\$ -	\$ 18,079
Infrastructure	2,014,943	83,112	-	2,098,055
Equipment	<u>162,972</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>65,966</u>	<u>97,006</u>
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>\$ 2,195,772</u>	<u>\$ 83,334</u>	<u>\$ 65,966</u>	<u>\$ 2,213,140</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	<u>\$ 1,448,260</u>	<u>\$ 87,045</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,535,305</u>
Fork Union Sanitary District capital assets, net	<u>\$ 1,459,996</u>	<u>\$ 87,045</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,547,041</u>
<u>Zion Crossroads Water & Sewer:</u>				
Capital assets, not being depreciated:				
Construction in progress	\$ 12,008,449	\$ 61,959	\$ -	\$ 12,070,408
Total capital assets not being depreciated	<u>\$ 12,008,449</u>	<u>\$ 61,959</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 12,070,408</u>
Zion Crossroads Water & Sewer capital assets, net	<u>\$ 12,008,449</u>	<u>\$ 61,959</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 12,070,408</u>

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 6 - CAPITAL ASSETS: (CONTINUED)

	Beginning Balance July 1, 2023	Additions	Deletions	Ending Balance June 30, 2024
Business-type Activities:				
<u>Sewer Fund:</u>				
Capital assets, not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 284,440	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 284,440
Total capital assets not being depreciated	<u>\$ 284,440</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 284,440</u>
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Infrastructure	\$ 3,870,405	\$ 5,805	\$ -	\$ 3,876,210
Total capital assets being depreciated	<u>\$ 3,870,405</u>	<u>\$ 5,805</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 3,876,210</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Infrastructure	\$ 1,404,974	\$ 97,777	\$ -	\$ 1,502,751
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>\$ 1,404,974</u>	<u>\$ 97,777</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,502,751</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	<u>\$ 2,465,431</u>	<u>\$ (91,972)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 2,373,459</u>
Sewer capital assets, net	<u>\$ 2,749,871</u>	<u>\$ (91,972)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 2,657,899</u>
Business-type activities capital assets, net	<u><u>\$ 16,218,316</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 57,032</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 16,275,348</u></u>

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 6 - CAPITAL ASSETS: (CONTINUED)

	Beginning Balance July 1, 2023	Additions	Deletions	Ending Balance June 30, 2024
Discretely Presented Component-Unit School Board:				
Capital assets, not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 359,782	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 359,782
Construction in progress-jointly owned assets	(1,382,037)	(1,503,022)	-	(2,885,059)
Construction in progress	<u>1,382,037</u>	<u>1,503,022</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,885,059</u>
Total capital assets not being depreciated	<u>\$ 359,782</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 359,782</u>
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Buildings and improvements	\$ 123,280,878	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 123,280,878
Equipment	10,502,201	583,631	283,622	10,802,210
Leased equipment	216,211	-	-	216,211
Jointly owned assets	<u>(65,437,814)</u>	<u>5,292,664</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(60,145,150)</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated	<u>\$ 68,561,476</u>	<u>\$ 5,876,295</u>	<u>\$ 283,622</u>	<u>\$ 74,154,149</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Buildings and improvements	\$ 43,812,649	\$ 3,128,410	\$ -	\$ 46,941,059
Equipment	7,103,610	656,207	267,022	7,492,795
Leased equipment	85,790	43,242	-	129,032
Jointly owned assets	<u>(14,417,034)</u>	<u>(1,660,568)</u>	<u>(2,015,262)</u>	<u>(14,062,340)</u>
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>\$ 36,585,015</u>	<u>\$ 2,167,291</u>	<u>\$ (1,748,240)</u>	<u>\$ 40,500,546</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	<u>\$ 31,976,461</u>	<u>\$ 3,709,004</u>	<u>\$ 2,031,862</u>	<u>\$ 33,653,603</u>
School Board capital assets, net	<u><u>\$ 32,336,243</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 3,709,004</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 2,031,862</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 34,013,385</u></u>

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 6 - CAPITAL ASSETS: (CONTINUED)

Depreciation expense was charged to functions/programs of the primary government and component unit as follows:

Governmental Activities:

General government administration	\$	274,605
Judicial administration		197,718
Public safety		1,424,138
Public works		204,575
Health and welfare		45,096
Education		1,662,786
Parks, recreation and cultural		113,035
Community development		74,725
Total	\$	<u>3,996,678</u>

Business-Type Activities:

Fork Union Sanitary District	\$	<u>83,334</u>
Sewer	\$	<u>97,777</u>
Component Unit School Board	\$	<u>2,167,291</u>

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 7 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS:

The following is a summary of changes in long-term obligation transactions for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024:

	<u>Balance</u> <u>July 1, 2023</u>	<u>Issuances/</u> <u>Increases</u>	<u>Retirements/</u> <u>Decreases</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2024</u>	<u>Amounts</u> <u>Due Within</u> <u>One Year</u>
Governmental Activities:					
Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements:					
School general obligation bonds	\$ 61,331,511	\$ -	\$ 4,292,128	\$ 57,039,383	\$ 4,633,030
Premium on general obligation bonds	3,081,543	-	469,576	2,611,967	431,269
Discount on general obligation bonds	(126,785)	-	(31,697)	(95,088)	(31,697)
Infrastructure and state moral obligation revenue bonds	630,000	-	220,000	410,000	230,000
Premium on infrastructure revenue bonds	26,695	-	15,381	11,314	11,314
Qualified energy conservation revenue bonds	4,997,952	-	501,002	4,496,950	506,839
Landfill postclosure costs	554,900	5,732	37,375	523,257	37,375
Notes payable	6,135,212	-	1,777,901	4,357,311	557,463
Lease liabilities	217,397	-	23,804	193,593	20,857
Net OPEB liability:					
Net Group Life Insurance OPEB liability	\$ 477,304	\$ 239,972	\$ 216,683	\$ 500,593	\$ -
Total net OPEB liability	\$ 477,304	\$ 239,972	\$ 216,683	\$ 500,593	\$ -
Compensated absences	880,635	115,942	88,064	908,513	90,851
Total governmental activities	<u>\$ 78,206,364</u>	<u>\$ 361,646</u>	<u>\$ 7,610,217</u>	<u>\$ 70,957,793</u>	<u>\$ 6,487,301</u>

The general fund revenues are used to liquidate compensated absences and other long-term obligations.

	<u>Balance</u> <u>July 1, 2023</u>	<u>Issuances/</u> <u>Increases</u>	<u>Retirements/</u> <u>Decreases</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2024</u>	<u>Amounts</u> <u>Due Within</u> <u>One Year</u>
Business-type Activities:					
Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements:					
Water facilities bonds	\$ 187,249	\$ -	\$ 52,096	\$ 135,153	\$ 54,559
Sewer system revenue bonds	240,000	-	60,000	180,000	60,000
Water and sewer system revenue bonds	8,620,000	-	390,000	8,230,000	410,000
Premium on revenue bonds	809,770	-	98,659	711,111	93,013
Total business-type activities	<u>\$ 9,857,019</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 600,755</u>	<u>\$ 9,256,264</u>	<u>\$ 617,572</u>
Total Primary Government	<u>\$ 88,063,383</u>	<u>\$ 361,646</u>	<u>\$ 8,210,972</u>	<u>\$ 80,214,057</u>	<u>\$ 7,104,873</u>

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 7 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS: (CONTINUED)

Primary Government

Annual requirements to amortize long-term obligations and related interest are as follows:

Year	Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements					
	General		Infrastructure and		Lease liabilities	
	Obligation Bonds		State Moral Obligation			
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest
2025	\$ 4,633,030	\$ 1,902,927	\$ 230,000	\$ 15,119	\$ 20,857	\$ 1,945
2026	4,809,210	1,724,139	180,000	4,612	21,751	1,735
2027	4,602,143	1,547,103	-	-	22,674	1,517
2028	4,400,000	1,370,065	-	-	23,627	1,289
2029	4,555,000	1,216,817	-	-	24,612	1,052
2030	4,710,000	1,060,915	-	-	25,629	804
2031	4,485,000	876,975	-	-	26,680	547
2032	4,670,000	692,842	-	-	27,763	280
2033	4,710,000	526,831	-	-	-	-
2034	4,680,000	383,791	-	-	-	-
2035	4,825,000	241,261	-	-	-	-
2036	4,975,000	95,780	-	-	-	-
2037	155,000	40,558	-	-	-	-
2038	160,000	33,900	-	-	-	-
2039	160,000	26,940	-	-	-	-
2040	165,000	19,666	-	-	-	-
2041	170,000	11,960	-	-	-	-
2042	175,000	4,036	-	-	-	-
Totals	\$ 57,039,383	\$ 11,776,506	\$ 410,000	\$ 19,731	\$ 193,593	\$ 9,169

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 7 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS: (CONTINUED)

Primary Government: (Continued)

Annual requirements to amortize long-term obligations and related interest are as follows: (Continued)

Year	Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements				Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements					
	Qualified Energy Conservation Revenue Bonds				Revenue Bonds					
	Notes payable		Water Facilities Bond		Sewer System Revenue Bond		Water and Sewer System Revenue Bond			
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest		
2025	\$ 506,839	\$ 164,649	\$ 557,463	\$ 55,877	\$ 54,559	\$ 4,961	\$ 60,000	\$ -	\$ 410,000	\$ 317,925
2026	512,744	144,869	565,099	48,187	57,065	2,455	60,000	-	425,000	297,528
2027	518,717	124,859	572,842	40,392	23,529	209	60,000	-	445,000	276,234
2028	524,760	104,615	580,689	32,490	-	-	-	-	470,000	252,788
2029	530,873	84,136	588,645	24,480	-	-	-	-	495,000	228,634
2030	537,058	63,418	490,770	17,086	-	-	-	-	525,000	204,713
2031	543,315	42,459	497,494	10,317	-	-	-	-	545,000	180,497
2032	549,644	21,255	504,309	3,455	-	-	-	-	570,000	156,563
2033	273,000	5,296	-	-	-	-	-	-	590,000	133,538
2034	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	615,000	110,534
2035	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	635,000	89,103
2036	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	655,000	68,947
2037	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	680,000	46,463
2038	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	700,000	22,100
2039	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	155,000	8,341
2040	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	155,000	5,047
2041	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	160,000	1,700
Totals	\$ 4,496,950	\$ 755,556	\$ 4,357,311	\$ 232,284	\$ 135,153	\$ 7,625	\$ 180,000	\$ -	\$ 8,230,000	\$ 2,400,655

Detail of Long-Term Obligations

	Amount Outstanding	Amounts Due Within One Year
<u>Governmental Activities:</u>		
<u>Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements:</u>		
<u>Infrastructure and State Moral Obligation Revenue Bonds:</u>		
\$3,520,000 Virginia Resources Authority Infrastructure and State Moral Obligation Revenue Bonds Series 2014C, issued November 19, 2014 maturing annually in installments ranging from \$180,000 to \$440,000 through October 1, 2025. Interest payable semiannually at ranging 3.007% to 5.125%.	\$ 410,000	\$ 230,000
Premium on School Bonds 2014C	11,314	11,314
Total infrastructure and state moral obligation revenue bonds	\$ 421,314	\$ 241,314

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 7 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS: (CONTINUED)

Detail of Long-Term Obligations

	<u>Amount Outstanding</u>	<u>Amounts Due Within One Year</u>
<i>School General Obligation Bonds:</i>		
\$6,411,957 School Bonds, 2005A, issued November 10, 2005, maturing annually in installments ranging from \$273,104 to \$372,067 through July 15, 2025, interest payable semiannually at 5.1%.	\$ 737,954	\$ 365,887
\$5,420,000 School Bonds, 2009A, issued November 13, 2009, maturing annually in installments ranging from \$135,500 to \$387,143 through September 15, 2026. The interest rate is 0.0%.	1,161,429	387,143
Discount on School Bonds 2009A	(95,088)	(31,697)
\$66,120,000 School Refunding Bonds, 2012B, issued December 20, 2012, maturing annually in installments ranging from \$345,000 to \$4,825,000 through June 30, 2036, interest payable semiannually ranging from 1.25% to 5.00%.	48,270,000	3,245,000
Premium on School Bonds 2012B	2,088,364	329,049
\$3,995,000 School Bonds, 2012, issued November 15, 2012, maturing annually in installments ranging from \$135,000 to \$305,000 through July 15, 2032, interest payable semiannually ranging from 2.05% to 5.05%.	1,415,000	140,000
Premium on School Bonds 2012	44,419	8,672
\$4,420,000 School Bonds, 2014C, issued November 20, 2014, maturing annually in installments ranging from \$170,000 to \$405,000 through July 15, 2029, interest payable semiannually at ranging from 2.05% to 5.05%.	2,185,000	320,000
Premium on School Bonds 2014C	116,216	36,668
\$3,270,000 School Bonds, 2021, issued November 9, 2021, maturing annually in installments ranging from \$150,000 to \$255,000 through July 15, 2041, interest payable semiannually at ranging from 2.05% to 5.05%.	3,270,000	175,000
Premium on School Bonds 2021	<u>362,968</u>	<u>56,880</u>
Total school general obligation bonds	<u>\$ 59,556,262</u>	<u>\$ 5,032,602</u>

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 7 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS: (CONTINUED)

Detail of Long-Term Obligations: (Continued)

	<u>Amount Outstanding</u>	<u>Amounts Due Within One Year</u>
<i><u>Qualified Energy Conservation Revenue Bonds:</u></i>		
\$7,653,740 Qualified Energy Conservation Revenue Bonds, Series 2017, issued February 28, 2017, maturing annually in installments ranging from \$236,000 to \$549,644 through August 1, 2032, interest payable semiannually at 3.88%.	\$ <u>4,496,950</u>	\$ <u>506,839</u>
<i><u>Notes Payable:</u></i>		
\$5,231,500 note payable dated February 3, 2022 maturing annually in installments ranging from \$399,286 to \$613,390 through 2032 . Interest payable annually at 1.37%. Note is for various equipment and vehicles.	<u>4,357,311</u>	<u>557,463</u>
Total notes payable	\$ <u>4,357,311</u>	\$ <u>557,463</u>
<i><u>Lease liabilities:</u></i>		
Lease for communication tower payable in annual payments of \$26,434 through July 2031. Discount rate at 1.00%.	\$ 193,593	\$ 20,857
Total lease liabilities	\$ <u>193,593</u>	\$ <u>20,857</u>
Landfill postclosure costs	\$ <u>523,257</u>	\$ <u>37,375</u>
Net Group Life Insurance OPEB liability	\$ <u>500,593</u>	\$ -
Compensated absences	\$ <u>908,513</u>	\$ <u>90,851</u>
Total Governmental Activities	\$ <u><u>70,957,793</u></u>	\$ <u><u>6,487,301</u></u>

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 7 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS: (CONTINUED)

Detail of Long-Term Obligations: (Continued)

	<u>Amount Outstanding</u>	<u>Amounts Due Within One Year</u>
<i><u>Business-type Activities:</u></i>		
<u>Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements:</u>		
Water Facilities Bond:		
\$1,000,000, Series 1998-A, authorized June 25, 1998, due in monthly installments of \$4,960, including principal and interest. The interest rate is 4.5% and final payment is due October 31, 2026.	\$ 135,153	\$ 54,559
Sewer System Revenue Bond:		
\$1,200,000, Series 2006, authorized August 1, 2006, due in semi-annual installments of \$30,000, principal only. The interest rate is 0.0% and final payment is due March 1, 2027.	180,000	60,000
Water and Sewer System Revenue Bond:		
\$7,715,000, Series 2017B, authorized August 16, 2017, due in annual installments ranging from \$250,000 to \$550,000 through October 1, 2037, interest payable semiannually ranging from 2.825% to 5.125%	5,985,000	325,000
\$2,400,000, Series 2020B, authorized June 19, 2020, due in annual installments ranging from \$75,000 to \$160,000 through November 1, 2041, interest payable semiannually ranging from 2.0% to 5.0%	2,245,000	85,000
Premium on revenue bonds	711,111	93,013
Total Business-type Activities Obligations	<u>\$ 9,256,264</u>	<u>\$ 617,572</u>
Total Primary Government	<u>\$ 80,214,057</u>	<u>\$ 7,104,873</u>

Direct Borrowings and Placements

In the event of default for any general obligation bond, the Commonwealth of Virginia may withhold state aid from the locality until such time that the event of default is cured in accordance with Section 15.2-2659 of the Code of Virginia, 1950 as amended.

Revenue bonds totaling \$14,045,201 contain a provision that, in the event of default, the Lender may declare the entire unpaid principal and interest on the issuance as due and payable.

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 7 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS: (CONTINUED)

USDA Revenue Bond

Under the terms of the USDA Revenue Bonds, the County is required to establish a reserve equal to 10% of the monthly installments of principal and interest until an amount equal to twelve monthly installments has been established. The funds are not required to be held in a separate bank account. The County has established this reserve and has a balance of \$59,520. The reserve had been reflected as restricted fund balance in the General Fund in the accompanying financial statements.

Component Unit School Board

The following is a summary of long-term obligations for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024:

	<u>Balance</u> <u>July 1, 2023</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2024</u>	<u>Amounts</u> <u>Due Within</u> <u>One Year</u>
Compensated absences	\$ 1,872,475	\$ 300,883	\$ 187,248	\$ 1,986,110	\$ 198,611
Lease liabilities	131,082	-	43,108	87,974	43,541
Net OPEB liability:					
Net Group Life Insurance OPEB liability	\$ 1,292,416	\$ 539,846	\$ 565,802	\$ 1,266,460	\$ -
Net Health Insurance Credit OPEB liability	3,033,183	609,452	774,491	2,868,144	-
Total net OPEB liability	\$ 4,325,599	\$ 1,149,298	\$ 1,340,293	\$ 4,134,604	\$ -
Net pension liability	21,652,594	10,653,121	9,469,063	22,836,652	-
Total	<u>\$ 27,981,750</u>	<u>\$ 12,103,302</u>	<u>\$ 11,039,712</u>	<u>\$ 29,045,340</u>	<u>\$ 242,152</u>

The School Operating and School Cafeteria Funds are used to liquidate the School Board's compensated absences liability.

Annual requirements to amortize long-term obligations and related interest are as follows:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Lease Liabilities</u>	
	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>
2025	\$ 43,541	682
2026	43,978	245
2027	455	1
Total	<u>\$ 87,974</u>	<u>\$ 928</u>

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 7 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS: (CONTINUED)

Lease Liabilities

Lease for copiers payable in monthly installments of \$3,553 through June 2026, discount rate at 1.00%	\$ 83,985
Lease for equipment payable in quarterly payments of \$457 through September 2026, discount rate at 1.00%	<u>3,989</u>
Total	<u>\$ 87,974</u>

NOTE 8 – LEASES RECEIVABLE:

The County leases tower space to companies under various lease contracts. In fiscal year 2024, the County governmental activities recognized lease and interest revenue in the amount of \$4,949 and \$2,630, respectively. The business-type activities recognized lease and interest revenue in the amount of \$5,671 and \$4,119, respectively. A description of the leases is as follows:

<u>Lease Description</u>	<u>Start Date</u>	<u>End Date</u>	<u>Length of Lease Term (in months)</u>	<u>Payment Frequency</u>	<u>Discount Rate</u>	<u>Receivable Balance</u>
Governmental Activities:						
AT&T Tower	7/1/2021	2/1/2025	44	Monthly	3.00%	\$ 27,115
US Cellular Tower	7/1/2021	3/1/2025	45	Monthly	3.00%	23,495
Total governmental activities						<u>\$ 50,610</u>
Business-type Activities:						
US Cellular Tower	7/1/2021	3/1/2025	45	Monthly	3.00%	\$ 23,495
Verizon Water Tower	7/1/2021	10/1/2026	64	Monthly	3.00%	72,908
Total business-type activities						<u>\$ 96,403</u>
Total Primary Government:						<u>\$ 147,013</u>

Expected future payments at June 30, 2024 are as follows:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2025	\$ 104,048	\$ 2,673	\$ 106,721
2026	31,818	854	32,672
2027	<u>11,147</u>	<u>70</u>	<u>11,217</u>
Total	<u>\$ 147,013</u>	<u>\$ 3,597</u>	<u>\$ 150,610</u>

NOTE 9 - PENSION PLAN:

All full-time, salaried permanent employees of the County and (nonprofessional) employees of public school divisions are automatically covered by a VRS Retirement Plan upon employment. This is an agent multiple-employer plan administered by the Virginia Retirement System (the System) along with plans for other employer groups in the Commonwealth of Virginia. Members earn one month of service credit for each month they are employed and for which they and their employer pay contributions to VRS. Members are eligible to purchase prior service, based on specific criteria as defined in the Code of Virginia, as amended. Eligible prior service that may be purchased includes prior public service, active military service, certain periods of leave, and previously refunded service.

Benefit Structures

The System administers three different benefit structures for covered employees – Plan 1, Plan 2 and Hybrid. Each of these benefit structures has different eligibility criteria, as detailed below.

- a. Employees hired before July 1, 2010, vested as of January 1, 2013, and have not taken a refund, are covered under Plan 1, a defined benefit plan. Non-hazardous duty employees are eligible for an unreduced retirement benefit beginning at age 65 with at least 5 years of service credit or age 50 with at least 30 years of service credit. Non-hazardous duty employees may retire with a reduced benefit as early as age 55 with at least 5 years of service credit or age 50 with at least 10 years of service credit. Hazardous duty employees (law enforcement officers, firefighters, and sheriffs) are eligible for an unreduced benefit beginning at age 60 with at least 5 years of service credit or age 50 with at least 25 years of service credit. Hazardous duty employees may retire with a reduced benefit as early as age 50 with at least 5 years of service credit.
- b. Employees with a membership date from July 1, 2010 to December 31, 2013, that have not taken a refund or employees with a membership date prior to July 1, 2010 and not vested before January 1, 2013, are covered under Plan 2, a defined benefit plan. Non-hazardous duty employees are eligible for an unreduced benefit beginning at their normal social security retirement age with at least 5 years of service credit or when the sum of their age plus service credit equals 90. Non-hazardous duty employees may retire with a reduced benefit as early as age 60 with at least 5 years of service credit. Hazardous duty employees are eligible for an unreduced benefit beginning at age 60 with at least 5 years of service credit or age 50 with at least 25 years of service credit. Hazardous duty employees may retire with a reduced benefit as early as age 50 with at least 5 years of service credit.
- c. Non-hazardous duty employees with a membership date on or after January 1, 2014 are covered by the Hybrid Plan combining the features of a defined benefit plan and a defined contribution plan. Plan 1 and Plan 2 members also had the option of opting into this plan during the election window held January 1 – April 30, 2014 with an effective date of July 1, 2014. Employees covered by this plan are eligible for an unreduced benefit beginning at their normal social security retirement age with at least 5 years of service credit, or when the sum of their age plus service credit equals 90. Employees may retire with a reduced benefit as early as age 60 with at least 5 years of service credit. For the defined contribution component, members are eligible to receive distributions upon leaving employment, subject to restrictions.

NOTE 9 - PENSION PLAN: (CONTINUED)

Average Final Compensation and Service Retirement Multiplier

The VRS defined benefit is a lifetime monthly benefit based on a retirement multiplier as a percentage of the employee’s average final compensation multiplied by the employee’s total service credit. Under Plan 1, average final compensation is the average of the employee’s 36 consecutive months of highest compensation and the multiplier is 1.70% for non-hazardous duty employees, 1.85% for sheriffs and regional jail superintendents, and 1.70% or 1.85% for hazardous duty employees as elected by the employer. Under Plan 2, average final compensation is the average of the employee’s 60 consecutive months of highest compensation and the retirement multiplier is 1.65% for non-hazardous duty employees, 1.85% for sheriffs and regional jail superintendents, and 1.70% or 1.85% for hazardous duty employees as elected by the employer. Under the Hybrid Plan, average final compensation is the average of the employee’s 60 consecutive months of highest compensation and the multiplier is 1.00%. For members who opted into the Hybrid Retirement Plan from Plan 1 or Plan 2, the applicable multipliers for those plans will be used to calculate the retirement benefit for service credited in those plans.

Cost-of-Living Adjustment (COLA) in Retirement and Death and Disability Benefits

Retirees with an unreduced benefit or with a reduced benefit with at least 20 years of service credit are eligible for an annual COLA beginning July 1 after one full calendar year from the retirement date. Retirees with a reduced benefit and who have less than 20 years of service credit are eligible for an annual COLA beginning on July 1 after one calendar year following the unreduced retirement eligibility date. Under Plan 1, the COLA cannot exceed 5.00%. Under Plan 2 and the Hybrid Plan, the COLA cannot exceed 3.00%. The VRS also provides death and disability benefits. Title 51.1 of the Code of Virginia as amended, assigns the authority to establish and amend benefit provisions to the General Assembly of Virginia.

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms

As of the June 30, 2022 actuarial valuation, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms of the pension plan:

	<u>Primary Government</u>	<u>Component Unit School Board Nonprofessional</u>
Inactive members or their beneficiaries currently receiving benefits	111	48
Inactive members:		
Vested inactive members	46	19
Non-vested inactive members	73	48
Inactive members active elsewhere in VRS	<u>124</u>	<u>35</u>
Total inactive members	243	102
Active members	<u>161</u>	<u>82</u>
Total covered employees	<u><u>515</u></u>	<u><u>232</u></u>

NOTE 9 - PENSION PLAN: (CONTINUED)

Contributions

The contribution requirement for active employees is governed by §51.1-145 of the Code of Virginia, as amended, but may be impacted as a result of funding options provided to political subdivisions by the Virginia General Assembly. Employees are required to contribute 5.00% of their compensation toward their retirement.

The County's contractually required contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2024 was 8.42% of covered employee compensation. This rate was based on an actuarially determined rate from an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022.

This rate, when combined with employee contributions, was expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the pension plan from the County were \$885,580 and \$752,462 for the years ended June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023, respectively.

The Component Unit School Board's contractually required contribution rate for nonprofessional employees for the year ended June 30, 2024 was 2.65% of covered employee compensation. This rate was based on an actuarially determined rate from an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022.

This rate, when combined with employee contributions, was expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the pension plan from the Component Unit School Board's nonprofessional employees were \$49,915 and \$43,922 for the years ended June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023, respectively.

Net Pension Liability (Asset)

The net pension liability (asset) (NPA) is calculated separately for each employer and represents that employer's total pension liability determined in accordance with GASB Statement No. 68, less that employer's fiduciary net position. The County's and Component Unit School Board's (nonprofessional) net pension liability/asset were measured as of June 30, 2023. The total pension liabilities used to calculate the net pension liability/asset were determined by an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2022, and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2023.

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 9 - PENSION PLAN: (CONTINUED)

Actuarial Assumptions – General Employees

The total pension liability for General Employees in the County’s and Component Unit School Board’s (nonprofessional) Retirement Plan was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022 using the Entry Age Normal actuarial cost method and the following assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2023.

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases, including inflation	3.50% – 5.35%
Investment rate of return	6.75%, net of pension plan investment expenses, including inflation

Mortality rates:

Pre-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Employee Rates projected generationally; 95% of rates for males; 105% of rates for females set forward 2 years

Post-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Healthy Retiree Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males; 105% of rates for females set forward 3 years

Post-Disablement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted General Disabled Rates projected generationally; 95% of rates for males set back 3 years; 90% of rates for females set back 3 years

Beneficiaries and Survivors:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Contingent Annuitant Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males and females set forward 2 years

Mortality Improvement:

Rates projected generationally with Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale that is 75% of the MP-2020 rates

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 9 - PENSION PLAN: (CONTINUED)

Actuarial Assumptions – General Employees (Continued)

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020, except the change in the discount rate, which was based on VRS Board action effective as of July 1, 2021. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

All Others (Non-10 Largest) – Non-Hazardous Duty:

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; changed final retirement age
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each age and service decrement through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount Rate	No change

Actuarial Assumptions – Public Safety Employees with Hazardous Duty Benefits

The total pension liability for Public Safety employees with Hazardous Duty Benefits in the County’s Retirement Plan was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022, using the Entry Age Normal actuarial cost method and the following assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2023.

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases, including inflation	3.50% – 4.75%
Investment rate of return	6.75%, net of pension plan investment expenses, including inflation

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 9 - PENSION PLAN: (CONTINUED)

Actuarial Assumptions – Public Safety Employees with Hazardous Duty Benefits: (Continued)

Mortality rates:

All Others (Non-10 Largest) – Hazardous Duty: 45% of deaths are assumed to be service related

Pre-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Employee Rates projected generationally with a Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale; 95% of rates for males; 105% of rates for females set forward 2 years

Post-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Healthy Retiree rates projected generationally with a Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale; 110% of rates for males; 105% of rates for females set forward 3 years

Post-Disablement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted General Disabled Rates projected generationally with a Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale; 95% of rates for males set back 3 years; 90% of rates for females set back 3 years

Beneficiaries and Survivors:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Contingent Annuitant Rates projected generationally with a Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale; 110% of rates for males and females set forward 2 years

Mortality Improvement:

Rates projected generationally with Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale that is 75% of the MP-2020 rates

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020, except the change in the discount rate, which was based on VRS Board action effective as of July 1, 2022. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

All Others (Non-10 Largest) – Hazardous Duty:

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. Increased disability life expectancy. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience and changed final retirement age from 65 to 70
Withdrawal Rates	Decreased rates and changed from rates based on age and service to rates based on service only to better fit experience and to be more consistent with Locals Largest 10 Hazardous Duty
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount Rate	No change

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 9 - PENSION PLAN: (CONTINUED)

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

The long-term expected rate of return on pension System investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension System investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighing the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target asset allocation and best estimate of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class (Strategy)</u>	<u>Long-Term Target Asset Allocation</u>	<u>Arithmetic Long-term Expected Rate of Return</u>	<u>Weighted Average Long-term Expected Rate of Return*</u>
Public Equity	34.00%	6.14%	2.09%
Fixed Income	15.00%	2.56%	0.38%
Credit Strategies	14.00%	5.60%	0.78%
Real Assets	14.00%	5.02%	0.70%
Private Equity	16.00%	9.17%	1.47%
MAPS - Multi-Asset Public Strategies	4.00%	4.50%	0.18%
PIP - Private Investment Partnership	2.00%	7.18%	0.14%
Cash	1.00%	1.20%	0.01%
Total	<u>100.00%</u>		<u>5.75%</u>
		Inflation	<u>2.50%</u>
		Expected arithmetic nominal return**	<u>8.25%</u>

*The above allocation provides a one-year expected return of 8.25%. However, one-year returns do not take into account the volatility present in each of the asset classes. In setting the long-term expected return for the System, stochastic projections are employed to model future returns under various economic conditions. These results provide a range of returns over various time periods that ultimately provide a median return of 7.14%, including expected inflation of 2.50%.

**On June 15, 2023, the VRS Board elected a long-term rate of return of 6.75% which was roughly at the 45th percentile of expected long-term results of the VRS fund asset allocation at that time, providing a median return of 7.14%, including expected inflation of 2.50%.

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 9 - PENSION PLAN: (CONTINUED)

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.75%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that System member contributions will be made per the VRS Statutes and the employer contributions will be made in accordance with the VRS funding policy at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates adopted by the VRS Board of Trustees and the member rate. Consistent with the phased-in funding provided by the General Assembly for state and teacher employer contributions; the County and Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional) was also provided with an opportunity to use an alternative employer contribution rate. For the year ended June 30, 2023, the alternate rate was the employer contribution rate used in FY 2012 or 100% of the actuarially determined employer contribution rate from the June 30, 2022 actuarial valuations, whichever was greater. Through the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, the rate contributed by the school division for the VRS Teacher Retirement Plan was subject to the portion of the VRS Board-certified rates that are funded by the Virginia General Assembly, which was 112% of the actuarially determined contribution rate. From July 1, 2023 on, participating employers and school divisions are assumed to continue to contribute 100% of the actuarially determined contribution rates. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Changes in Net Pension Liability (Asset)

	Primary Government		
	Increase (Decrease)		
	Total Pension Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net Pension Liability (a) - (b)
Balances at June 30, 2022	\$ 29,937,639	\$ 31,088,477	\$ (1,150,838)
Changes for the year:			
Service cost	\$ 1,086,393	\$ -	\$ 1,086,393
Interest	2,049,523	-	2,049,523
Differences between expected and actual experience	29,554	-	29,554
Contributions - employer	-	752,039	(752,039)
Contributions - employee	-	455,442	(455,442)
Net investment income	-	2,024,413	(2,024,413)
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(1,321,469)	(1,321,469)	-
Administrative expenses	-	(19,784)	19,784
Other changes	-	817	(817)
Net changes	\$ 1,844,001	\$ 1,891,458	\$ (47,457)
Balances at June 30, 2023	\$ 31,781,640	\$ 32,979,935	\$ (1,198,295)

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 9 - PENSION PLAN: (CONTINUED)

Changes in Net Pension Liability (Asset)

	Component School Board (nonprofessional)		
	Increase (Decrease)		
	Total Pension Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net Pension Liability (Asset) (a) - (b)
Balances at June 30, 2022	\$ 8,037,925	\$ 9,027,554	\$ (989,629)
Changes for the year:			
Service cost	\$ 200,914	\$ -	\$ 200,914
Interest	543,726	-	543,726
Differences between expected and actual experience	(107,149)	-	(107,149)
Contributions - employer	-	44,845	(44,845)
Contributions - employee	-	108,941	(108,941)
Net investment income	-	580,677	(580,677)
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(367,278)	(367,278)	-
Administrative expenses	-	(5,846)	5,846
Other changes	-	233	(233)
Net changes	\$ 270,213	\$ 361,572	\$ (91,359)
Balances at June 30, 2023	\$ 8,308,138	\$ 9,389,126	\$ (1,080,988)

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net pension liability (asset) of the County and Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional) using the discount rate of 6.75%, as well as what the County's and Component Unit School Board's (nonprofessional) net pension liability (asset) would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (5.75%) or one percentage point higher (7.75%) than the current rate:

	Rate		
	(5.75%)	(6.75%)	(7.75%)
County			
Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$ 3,111,017	\$ (1,198,295)	\$ (4,670,268)
Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional)			
Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$ 11,480	\$ (1,080,988)	\$ (1,967,905)

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 9 - PENSION PLAN: (CONTINUED)

Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the County and Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional) recognized pension expense of \$25,250 and (\$184,441), respectively. At June 30, 2024, the County and Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional) reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Primary Government		Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional)	
	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 18,231	\$ 329,153	\$ -	\$ 123,121
Change in assumptions	-	-	-	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	-	466,954	-	139,331
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	885,580	-	49,915	-
Total	<u>\$ 903,811</u>	<u>\$ 796,107</u>	<u>\$ 49,915</u>	<u>\$ 262,452</u>

\$885,580 and \$49,915 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from the County's and Component Unit School Board's (nonprofessional) contributions, respectively, subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the Net Pension Liability in the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense in future reporting periods as follows:

Year ended June 30	Primary Government	Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional)
2025	\$ (662,792)	\$ (208,148)
2026	(573,046)	(187,820)
2027	444,046	129,260
2028	13,916	4,256
2029	-	-
Thereafter	-	-

Pension Plan Data

Information about the VRS Political Subdivision Retirement Plan is also available in the separately issued VRS 2023 Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (Annual Report). A copy of the 2023 VRS Annual Report may be downloaded from the VRS website at <https://www.varetire.org/pdf/publications/2023-annual-report.pdf>, or by writing to the System's Chief Financial Officer at P.O. Box 2500, Richmond, VA 23218-2500.

NOTE 9 - PENSION PLAN: (CONTINUED)

Component Unit School Board (professional)

Plan Description

All full-time, salaried permanent (professional) employees of public school divisions are automatically covered by the VRS Teacher Retirement Plan upon employment. This is a cost-sharing multiple employer plan administered by the Virginia Retirement System (the system). Additional information regarding the plan description can be found in the first section of this note.

Contributions

The contribution requirement for active employees is governed by §51.1-145 of the Code of Virginia, as amended, but may be impacted as a result of funding provided to school divisions by the Virginia General Assembly. Employees are required to contribute 5.00% of their compensation toward their retirement. Each school division's contractually required employer contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2024 was 16.62% of covered employee compensation. This rate was based on an actuarially determined rate from an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022. The actuarially determined rate, when combined with employee contributions, was expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the pension plan from the school division were \$3,951,893 and \$3,566,720 for the years ended June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023, respectively.

In June 2023, the Commonwealth made a special contribution of approximately \$147.5 million to the VRS Teacher Retirement Plan. This special payment was authorized by Chapter 2 of the Acts of Assembly of 2022, Special Session I, as amended by Chapter 769, 2023 Acts of Assembly Reconvened Session, and is classified as a non-employer contribution. The school division's proportionate share is reflected in the operating grants and contributions section of Exhibit 2 in the financial statements.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2024, the school division reported a liability of \$22,836,652 for its proportionate share of the Net Pension Liability. The Net Pension Liability was measured as of June 30, 2023 and the total pension liability used to calculate the Net Pension Liability was determined by an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2022, and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2023. The school division's proportion of the Net Pension Liability was based on the school division's actuarially determined employer contributions to the pension plan for the year ended June 30, 2024, relative to the total of the actuarially determined employer contributions for all participating employers. At June 30, 2023, the school division's proportion was .22594% as compared to .22743% at June 30, 2022.

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 9 - PENSION PLAN: (CONTINUED)

Component Unit School Board (professional) (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the school division recognized pension expense of \$1,740,507. Since there was a change in proportionate share between measurement dates, a portion of the pension expense was related to deferred amounts from changes in proportion and from differences between employer contributions and the proportionate share of employer contributions. Beginning with the June 30, 2023 measurement date, the difference between expected and actual contributions is included with the pension expense calculation.

At June 30, 2024, the school division reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ 891,184
Change in assumptions	1,035,266	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	476,845	-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	3,234	1,132,589
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>3,951,893</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 5,467,238</u>	<u>\$ 2,023,773</u>

\$3,951,893 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from the school division's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the Net Pension Liability in the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense in future reporting periods as follows:

<u>Year ended June 30</u>	
2025	\$ (930,407)
2026	(1,677,261)
2027	1,678,694
2028	420,546
Thereafter	-

NOTE 9 - PENSION PLAN: (CONTINUED)

Component Unit School Board (professional) (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability for the VRS Teacher Retirement Plan was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022, using the Entry Age Normal actuarial cost method and the following assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2023.

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases, including inflation	3.50% – 5.95%
Investment rate of return	6.75%, net of pension plan investment expenses, including inflation

Mortality rates:

Pre-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Teachers Employee Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males

Post-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Teachers Healthy Retiree Rates projected generationally; males set forward 1 year; 105% of rates for females

Post-Disablement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Teachers Disabled Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males and females

Beneficiaries and Survivors:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Teachers Contingent Annuitant Rates projected generationally

Mortality Improvement:

Rates projected generationally with Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale that is 75% of the MP-2020 rates

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 9 - PENSION PLAN: (CONTINUED)

Component Unit School Board (professional) (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions: (Continued)

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020, except the change in the discount rate, which was based on VRS Board action effective as of July 1, 2021. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; changed final retirement age from 75 to 80 for all
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each age and service decrement through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Discount Rate	No change

Net Pension Liability

The net pension liability (NPL) is calculated separately for each system and represents that particular system’s total pension liability determined in accordance with GASB Statement No. 67, less that system’s fiduciary net position. As of June 30, 2023, NPL amounts for the VRS Teacher Employee Retirement Plan is as follows (amounts expressed in thousands):

		<u>Teacher Employee Retirement Plan</u>
Total Pension Liability	\$	57,574,609
Plan Fiduciary Net Position		<u>47,467,405</u>
Employer’s Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$	<u><u>10,107,204</u></u>
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability		82.45%

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 9 - PENSION PLAN: (CONTINUED)

Component Unit School Board (professional) (Continued)

Net Pension Liability: (Continued)

The total pension liability is calculated by the System’s actuary, and each plan’s fiduciary net position is reported in the System’s financial statements. The net pension liability is disclosed in accordance with the requirements of GASB Statement No. 67 in the System’s notes to the financial statements and required supplementary information.

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

The long-term expected rate of return and discount rate information previously described also apply to this plan.

Sensitivity of the School Division’s Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the school division’s proportionate share of the net pension liability using the discount rate of 6.75%, as well as what the school division’s proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (5.75%) or one percentage point higher (7.75%) than the current rate:

	<u>Rate</u>		
	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Discount</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
	<u>(5.75%)</u>	<u>(6.75%)</u>	<u>(7.75%)</u>
School division's proportionate share of the VRS Teacher Employee Retirement Plan Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$ 40,481,238	\$ 22,836,652	\$ 8,331,350

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the VRS Teacher Retirement Plan’s Fiduciary Net Position is available in the separately issued VRS 2023 Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (Annual Report). A copy of the 2023 VRS Annual Report may be downloaded from the VRS website at <http://www.varetire.org/pdf/publications/2023-annual-report.pdf>, or by writing to the System’s Chief Financial Officer at P.O. Box 2500, Richmond, VA, 23218-2500.

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 9 - PENSION PLAN: (CONTINUED)

Primary Government and Component Unit School Board

Aggregate Pension Information

	Primary Government				Component Unit School Board			
	Deferred Outflows	Deferred Inflows	Net Pension Liability (Asset)	Pension Expense	Deferred Outflows	Deferred Inflows	Net Pension Liability (Asset)	Pension Expense
VRS Pension Plans:								
Primary Government	\$ 903,811	\$ 796,107	(1,198,295)	\$ 25,250	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
School Board								
Nonprofessional	-	-	-	-	49,915	262,452	(1,080,988)	(184,441)
Professional	-	-	-	-	5,467,238	2,023,773	22,836,652	1,740,507
Totals	<u>\$ 903,811</u>	<u>\$ 796,107</u>	<u>\$ (1,198,295)</u>	<u>\$ 25,250</u>	<u>\$ 5,517,153</u>	<u>\$ 2,286,225</u>	<u>\$ 21,755,664</u>	<u>\$ 1,556,066</u>

NOTE 10 - COMPENSATED ABSENCES:

The County has accrued the liability arising from outstanding claims and judgments and compensated absences.

The County employees earn vacation and sick leave based on years of service at the rate of eight hours per month for each full-time employee with less than 5 years of service. Twenty-five percent of the unused sick leave or \$2,500 for County or \$5,000 for Social Services, whichever is less, will be paid to an employee who leaves county employment after five or more years of service. Accumulated vacation is paid upon termination based on length of employment as defined in the County's personnel policy. The County has accrued vacation and sick leave pay as follows:

Governmental Activities	\$ <u>908,513</u>
Component Unit School Board	\$ <u>1,986,110</u>

NOTE 11 - SELF INSURANCE/RISK MANAGEMENT:

The County is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The County contracts with the Virginia Association of Counties Municipal Liability Pool to provide insurance coverage for these risk losses. The County pays an annual premium to the association for its general workers compensation insurance coverage. In the event of a loss deficit and depletion of all available excess insurance, the Association may assess all members in the proportion which the premium of each bears to the total premiums of all members in the year in which such deficit occurs.

The County continues to carry commercial insurance for all other risks of loss, including general liabilities and accident insurance. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 12 - DEFERRED/UNAVAILABLE/UNEARNED REVENUE:

Deferred revenue /unavailable revenue represent amounts for which asset recognition criteria have been met, but for which revenue recognition criteria have not been met. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, such amounts are measurable, but not available. Under the accrual basis, assessments for future periods are deferred.

	<u>Government-wide Statements</u>	<u>Balance Sheet</u>
	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Governmental Funds</u>
Primary Government:		
Deferred/Unavailable property tax revenue:		
Deferred/Unavailable revenue representing uncollected property tax billings for which asset recognition criteria has not been met. The uncollected tax billings are not available for the funding of current expenditures.	\$ -	\$ 5,804,599
Tax assessments due after June 30	21,610,448	21,610,448
Prepaid property tax revenues representing collections received for property taxes that are applicable to the subsequent budget year.	<u>357,472</u>	<u>357,472</u>
Total governmental activities	<u>\$ 21,967,920</u>	<u>\$ 27,772,519</u>

NOTE 13 - CONTINGENT LIABILITIES:

Federal assistance programs in which the County and its component units participate were audited in accordance with the provisions of the Uniform Guidance. Pursuant to the above provisions, major and nonmajor programs were tested for compliance with applicable grant requirements. While there are no items of noncompliance, as noted in the compliance report, the federal government may subject grant programs to additional compliance testing which may result in disallowances of current grant program expenditures. However, management believes that if any of these expenditures were disallowed it would be immaterial to the overall general-purpose financial statements.

NOTE 14 - LITIGATION:

At June 30, 2024, there were no matters of litigation involving the County which would materially affect the County's financial position should any court decisions on pending matters not be favorable to the County.

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 15 - LANDFILL CLOSURE AND POSTCLOSURE CARE COST:

The County of Fluvanna, Virginia owns and operates a landfill site. State and federal laws and regulations require the County to place a final cover on each phase of its landfill site when it stops accepting waste and to perform certain maintenance and monitoring functions at the site for thirty years after closure. Closure and postclosure care costs will be paid only near or after the date that the landfill stops accepting waste. The County reports a portion of these closure and postclosure care costs as an operating expense in each period based on landfill capacity used as of each balance sheet date. The \$523,257 reported as a landfill closure and postclosure care liability at June 30, 2024, represents the cumulative amount reported based on the use of 100% of the estimated capacity used of the landfill. The County has closed the landfill. These amounts are based on what it would cost to perform all closures and postclosure care in 2025. Actual closure and postclosure care costs may be higher due to inflation, changes in technology, or changes in regulations.

The County has demonstrated financial assurance requirements for closure and postclosure care and corrective action costs through the submission of a Local Government Financial Test to the Virginia Department of Environmental Quality in accordance with Section 9VAC20-70 of the Virginia Administrative Code.

The County plans to meet all federal laws, regulations and tests of financial assurance related to the financing of closure and postclosure care when they become effective.

NOTE 16 - SURETY BONDS:

Fidelity and Deposit Company of Maryland - Surety:

Tristana Treadway, Clerk of the Circuit Court	\$	25,000
Deborah A. Rittenhouse, Treasurer	\$	400,000
Andrew M. Sheridan, Commissioner of the Revenue	\$	3,000
Eric B. Hess, Sheriff	\$	30,000

The Department of Risk Management of the Virginia General Services Administration maintains a self-insurance plan which covers any duly elected Constitutional Officer required to present a bond and all deputies and/or employees of such Constitutional Officers. The coverage provided by the plan is \$500,000.

Western Surety Company - Surety:

Dr. Peter Gretz, Superintendent of Schools	\$	10,000
Brandi Critzer, Clerk of the School Board	\$	10,000
Eric M. Dahl, County Administrator	\$	2,000
John M. Sheridan, Supervisor	\$	2,500
David M. Goad, Supervisor	\$	2,500
Timothy M. Hodge, Supervisor	\$	2,500
Anthony P. O'Brien, Supervisor	\$	2,500
Caitlin Solis, Supervisor	\$	2,500

Continental Insurance Company - Surety:

Social Services Department employees - blanket bond	\$	100,000
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The Travelers - Surety:

Manager, Fork Union Sanitary District	\$	10,500
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NOTE 17 - MEDICAL, DENTAL, AND LIFE INSURANCE (OPEB PLAN):

County and School Board

Plan Description

The County Post-Retirement Medical Plan (CPRMP) is a single-employer defined benefit healthcare plan which offers health insurance for retired employees. Retirees are eligible for postretirement medical coverage if they are a full-time employee who retires directly from the County and is eligible for retirement from VRS. The County's post-retirement medical plan does not issue a separate, audited GAAP basis report.

The School Board Post-Retirement Medical Plan (SBPRMP) is a single-employer defined benefit healthcare plan which offers health insurance for retired employees. Retirees are eligible for postretirement medical coverage if they are a full-time employee who retires directly from the County and is eligible for retirement from VRS. The School Board's Post-Retirement Medical Plan does not issue a separate, audited GAAP basis report.

Management of the CPRMP is vested in the County Finance Board, which consists of three members-the Chairman of the Board of Supervisors, the County Treasurer, and a Citizen of the County of proven integrity and business ability appointed by the current Court of the County.

Benefits Provided

The County of Fluvanna has established an irrevocable trust pursuant to Section 15.2-1544 of the Code of Virginia, as amended for the purpose of accumulated and investing assets to fund Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) and to participate in the Virginia Pooled OPEB Trust Fund and has established a Local Finance Board to become a Participating Employer in the Trust Fund. The Trust Fund provides administrative, custodial and investment services to the Participating Employers in the Trust Fund. The County participates in the Virginia Pooled OPEB Trust Fund, an irrevocable trust established for the purpose of accumulating assets to fund postemployment benefits other than pensions. The Trust Fund issues a separate report, which can be obtained by requesting a copy from the plan administrator, Virginia Municipal League (VML) at P.O. Box 12164, Richmond, Virginia 23241.

Postemployment benefits are provided to eligible retirees include Medical, Dental, and Life insurance. The benefits that are provided for active employees are the same for eligible retirees, spouses and dependents of eligible retirees. All permanent employees of the County who meet eligibility requirements of the pension plan are eligible to receive postemployment health care benefits. Retirees pay 100% of premiums. Coverage ceases when retirees reach the age of 65. Surviving spouses are not allowed access to the plan.

Postemployment benefits are provided to eligible retirees include Medical, Dental, and Life insurance. The benefits that are provided for active employees are the same for eligible retirees, spouses and dependents of eligible retirees. The School Board Post-Retirement Medical Plan (SBPRMP) is a single-employer defined benefit healthcare plan which offers health insurance for retired employees. Retirees are eligible for postretirement medical coverage if they are a full-time employee who retires directly from the School Board and is eligible for retirement from VRS.

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 17 - MEDICAL, DENTAL, AND LIFE INSURANCE (OPEB PLAN): (CONTINUED)

County and School Board: (Continued)

Plan Membership

At June 30, 2024 (measurement date), the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

	Primary Government	School Board
Total active employees with coverage	168	498
Total retirees with coverage	-	10
Total	<u>168</u>	<u>508</u>

Chapter 2 of the County Code grants the authority to establish and amend the contribution requirements of the County and plan members to the County Finance Board. The Board establishes rates based on an actuarially determined rate. For the year ended June 30, 2024, the County and School Board's average contribution rate was 0.24% percent of covered-employee payroll. For the year ended June 30, 2024 the County and School Board contributed \$2,034 and \$4,780, respectively, to the Plan. Plan members are not required to contribute to the plan.

Investment Policy

The County and School Board's policy in regard to the allocation of invested assets is established and may be amended by the County Finance Board by a majority vote of its members. It is the policy of the County Finance Board to pursue an investment strategy that reduces risk through the prudent diversification of the portfolio across a broad selection of distinct asset classes. FCRBP's investment policy discourages the use of cash equivalents, except for liquidity purposes, and aims to refrain from dramatically shifting asset class allocations over short time spans. The following was the Board's adopted asset allocation policy as of June 30, 2024:

Asset Class	Target Percentage
Core Fixed Income	20.00%
Large Cap US Equities	21.00%
Small Cap US Equities	10.00%
Developed Foreign Equities	13.00%
Emerging Market Equities	5.00%
Real Estate (REITS)	15.00%
Hedge Funds/Absolute Return	6.00%
Private Equity	10.00%
Total	<u>100.00%</u>

NOTE 17 - MEDICAL, DENTAL, AND LIFE INSURANCE (OPEB PLAN): (CONTINUED)

County and School Board: (Continued)

Concentrations

The Trust does not hold investments in any one organization that represent five percent or more of the OPEB Trust's Fiduciary Net Position.

Rate of Return

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the annual money-weighted rate of return on investments, net of investment expense, was 9.48 percent. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

Schedule of Investment Returns

Last 10 Fiscal Years

The chart is intended to show information for 10 years. More data will be added as it becomes available.

Net/Total OPEB Liability

The County and School Board's net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2024. The total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2023.

Actuarial Assumptions

The total OPEB liability in the July 1, 2023 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Inflation	2.50%
Salary Increases	No change
Discount Rate	6.50%
Investment Rate of Return	6.50%

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table for Males or Females, as appropriate, with adjustments for mortality improvements based on Scale AA.

NOTE 17 - MEDICAL, DENTAL, AND LIFE INSURANCE (OPEB PLAN): (CONTINUED)

County and School Board: (Continued)

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2024 valuation report were based on the results of an actuarial experience study with valuation date of July 1, 2023.

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the target asset allocation as of June 30, 2024 (see the discussion of FCRBP's investment policy) are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Geometric Real Rate of Return</u>
Core Fixed Income	2.08%
Large Cap US Equities	3.80%
Small Cap US Equities	4.39%
Developed Foreign Equities	5.13%
Emerging Market Equities	6.21%
Real Estate (REITS)	3.91%
Private Equity	6.25%
Hedge Fund of Funds	1.94%
Assumed Inflation - mean	2.30%
Assumed Inflation - standard deviation	1.44%
Portfolio Real Mean Return	4.71%
Portfolio Nominal Mean Return	7.12%
Portfolio Standard Deviation	13.16%
Long-Term Expected Rate of Return	6.50%

Discount Rate

Discount rate. The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 6.50 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that County contributions will be made at rates equal to the actuarially determined contribution rates. Based on those assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 17 - MEDICAL, DENTAL, AND LIFE INSURANCE (OPEB PLAN): (CONTINUED)

County and School Board: (Continued)

Changes in Net OPEB Liability (Asset)

	Primary Government Increase (Decrease)		
	Total OPEB Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net OPEB Liability(Asset) (a)-(b)
Balances at June 30, 2023	\$ 348,838	\$ 552,314	\$ (203,476)
Changes for the year:			
Service cost	27,537	-	27,537
Interest	24,399	-	24,399
Economic/Demographic Gains or Losses	(82,620)	-	(82,620)
Changes in assumptions	7,056	-	7,056
Contributions - employer	-	2,034	(2,034)
Net investment income	-	52,322	(52,322)
Administrative expenses	-	(641)	641
Benefit payments	(2,034)	(2,034)	-
Net changes	<u>(25,662)</u>	<u>51,681</u>	<u>(77,343)</u>
Balances at June 30, 2024	<u>\$ 323,176</u>	<u>\$ 603,995</u>	<u>\$ (280,819)</u>

The CPRMP's Plan Fiduciary net position was 186.89% of the total OPEB liability.

	School Board Increase (Decrease)		
	Total OPEB Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net OPEB Liability(Asset) (a)-(b)
Balances at June 30, 2023	\$ 1,860,608	\$ 2,227,327	\$ (366,719)
Changes for the year:			
Service cost	71,439	-	71,439
Interest	122,963	-	122,963
Economic/Demographic Gains or Losses	(156,168)	-	(156,168)
Changes in assumptions	(14,989)	-	(14,989)
Contributions - employer	-	81,947	(81,947)
Net investment income	-	211,000	(211,000)
Administrative expenses	-	(2,588)	2,588
Benefit payments	(81,947)	(81,947)	-
Net changes	<u>(58,702)</u>	<u>208,412</u>	<u>(267,114)</u>
Balances at June 30, 2024	<u>\$ 1,801,906</u>	<u>\$ 2,435,739</u>	<u>\$ (633,833)</u>

The SBPRMP's Plan Fiduciary net position was 135.18% of the total OPEB liability.

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 17 - MEDICAL, DENTAL, AND LIFE INSURANCE (OPEB PLAN): (CONTINUED)

County and School Board: (Continued)

Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset) to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following amounts present the net OPEB liability (*asset*) of the County and School Board, as well as what the net OPEB liability (*asset*) would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (5.50%) or one percentage point higher (7.50%) than the current discount rate:

	Rate		
	1% Decrease (5.50%)	Current Discount Rate (6.50%)	1% Increase (7.50%)
Primary Government	\$ (248,852)	\$ (280,819)	\$ (309,157)
School Board	\$ (507,284)	\$ (633,833)	\$ (751,713)

Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates

The following presents the net OPEB liability (*asset*) of the County and School Board, as well as what the net OPEB liability (*asset*) would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are one percentage point lower (4.00%) or one percentage point higher (6.00%) than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	Rates		
	1% Decrease (5.30%)	Healthcare Cost Trend (6.30%)	1% Increase (7.30%)
Primary Government	\$ (319,376)	\$ (280,819)	\$ (235,583)
School Board	\$ (804,774)	\$ (633,833)	\$ (438,644)

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the County and School Board recognized OPEB expense in the amount of (\$14,317) and \$63,293, respectively. At June 30, 2024, the County and School Board reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Primary Government		School Board	
	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ 81,343	\$ -	\$ 144,726
Changes in assumptions	13,583	3,653	246,112	12,610
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	-	1,540	-	6,210
Total	<u>\$ 13,583</u>	<u>\$ 86,536</u>	<u>\$ 246,112</u>	<u>\$ 163,546</u>

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 17 - MEDICAL, DENTAL, AND LIFE INSURANCE (OPEB PLAN): (CONTINUED)

County and School Board: (Continued)

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources: (Continued)

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources will be recognized in OPEB expense in future reporting periods as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30</u>	<u>Primary Government</u>	<u>School Board</u>
2025	\$ (32,677)	\$ 10,377
2026	(878)	76,948
2027	(18,696)	3,276
2028	(17,793)	7,935
2029	(2,909)	(7,821)
Thereafter	-	(8,149)

Additional disclosures on changes in net OPEB liability (*asset*), related ratios, and employer contributions can be found in the required supplementary information following the notes to the financial statements.

NOTE 18 - HEALTH INSURANCE CREDIT (HIC) PLAN:

Plan Description

The Political Subdivision Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan was established pursuant to §51.1-1400 et seq. of the Code of Virginia, as amended, and which provides the authority under which benefit terms are established or may be amended. All full-time, salaried permanent employees of participating political subdivisions are automatically covered by the VRS Political Subdivision HIC Plan upon employment. This is an agent multiple-employer plan administered by the Virginia Retirement System (the System), along with pension and other OPEB plans, for public employer groups in the Commonwealth of Virginia. Members earn one month of service credit toward the benefit for each month they are employed and for which their employer pays contributions to VRS. The HIC is a tax-free reimbursement in an amount set by the General Assembly for each year of service credit against qualified health insurance premiums retirees pay for single coverage, excluding any portion covering the spouse or dependents. The credit cannot exceed the amount of the premiums and ends upon the retiree's death.

The specific information about the Political Subdivision HIC Plan OPEB, including eligibility, coverage and benefits is described below:

NOTE 18 - HEALTH INSURANCE CREDIT (HIC) PLAN: (CONTINUED)

Eligible Employees

The Political Subdivision Retiree HIC Plan was established July 1, 1993 for retired political subdivision employees of employers who elect the benefit and retire with at least 15 years of service credit. Eligible employees include full-time permanent salaried employees of the participating political subdivision who are covered under the VRS pension plan. These employees are enrolled automatically upon employment.

Benefit Amounts

The Political Subdivision Retiree HIC Plan is a defined benefit plan that provides a credit toward the cost of health insurance coverage for retired political subdivision employees of participating employers. For employees who retire, the monthly benefit is \$1.50 per year of service per month with a maximum benefit of \$45.00 per month. For employees who retire on disability or go on long-term disability under the Virginia Local Disability Program (VLDP), the monthly benefit is \$45.00 per month.

HIC Plan Notes

The monthly HIC benefit cannot exceed the individual premium amount. There is no HIC for premiums paid and qualified under LODA; however, the employee may receive the credit for premiums paid for other qualified health plans. Employees who retire after being on long-term disability under VLDP must have at least 15 years of service credit to qualify for the HIC as a retiree.

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms

As of the June 30, 2022 actuarial valuation, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms of the HIC OPEB plan:

	<u>Primary Government</u>	<u>Component Unit School Board Nonprofessional</u>
Inactive members or their beneficiaries currently receiving benefits	<u>86</u>	<u>43</u>
Inactive members:		
Vested inactive members	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>
Total inactive members	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>
Active members	<u>48</u>	<u>80</u>
Total covered employees	<u><u>135</u></u>	<u><u>125</u></u>

NOTE 18 - HEALTH INSURANCE CREDIT (HIC) PLAN: (CONTINUED)

Contributions

The contribution requirements for active employees is governed by §51.1-1402(E) of the Code of Virginia, as amended, but may be impacted as a result of funding options provided to political subdivisions by the Virginia General Assembly. The County's contractually required employer contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2024 was 0.12% of covered employee compensation. This rate was based on an actuarially determined rate from an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022. The actuarially determined rate was expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions from the County to the Health Insurance Credit Plan were \$5,068 and \$3,394 for the years ended June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023, respectively. The School Board's contractually required contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2024 was 0.90% of covered employee compensation. This rate was based on an actuarially determined rate from an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022. The actuarially determined rate was expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions from the School Board to the Health Insurance Credit Plan were \$25,750 and \$13,003 for the years ended June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023, respectively.

Net HIC OPEB Liability

The County's net Health Insurance Credit OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2023. The total Health Insurance Credit OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2022, using updated actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2023.

Actuarial Assumptions

The total HIC OPEB liability was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022, using the Entry Age Normal actuarial cost method and the following assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2023.

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases, including inflation:	
Locality - General employees	3.50%-5.35%
Locality - Hazardous Duty employees	3.50%-4.75%
Investment rate of return	6.75%, net of investment expenses, including inflation

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 18 - HEALTH INSURANCE CREDIT (HIC) PLAN: (CONTINUED)

Actuarial Assumptions: (Continued)

Mortality Rates – Non-Ten Largest Locality Employers – General Employees

Pre-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Employee Rates projected generationally; 95% of rates for males; 105% of rates for females set forward 2 years

Post-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Healthy Retiree Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males; 105% of rates for females set forward 3 years

Post-Disablement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted General Disabled Rates projected generationally; 95% of rates for males set back 3 years; 90% of rates for females set back 3 years

Beneficiaries and Survivors:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Contingent Annuitant Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males and females set forward 2 years

Mortality Improvement Scale:

Rates projected generationally with Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale that is 75% of the MP-2020 rates

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020, except the change in the discount rate, which was based on VRS Board action effective as of July 1, 2021. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience and changed final retirement age from 65 to 70
Withdrawal Rates	Decreased rates and changed from rates based on age and service to rates based on service only to better fit experience and to be more consistent with Locals Top 10 Hazardous Duty
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount Rate	No change

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 18 - HEALTH INSURANCE CREDIT (HIC) PLAN: (CONTINUED)

Actuarial Assumptions: (Continued)

Mortality Rates – Non-Ten Largest Locality Employers – Hazardous Duty Employees

Pre-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Employee Rates projected generationally; 95% of rates for males; 105% of rates for females set forward 2 years

Post-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Healthy Retiree Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males; 105% of rates for females set forward 3 years

Post-Disablement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted General Disabled Rates projected generationally; 95% of rates for males set back 3 years; 90% of rates for females set back 3 years

Beneficiaries and Survivors:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Contingent Annuitant Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males and females set forward 2 years

Mortality Improvement Scale:

Rates projected generationally with Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale that is 75% of the MP-2020 rates

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020, except the change in the discount rate, which was based on VRS Board action effective as of July 1, 2021. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; changed final retirement age from 75 to 80 for all
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted termination rates to better fit experience at each age and service decrement through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount Rate	No change

NOTE 18 - HEALTH INSURANCE CREDIT (HIC) PLAN: (CONTINUED)

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

The long-term expected rate of return on the System’s investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of System’s investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target asset allocation and best estimate of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class (Strategy)</u>	<u>Long-term Target Asset Allocation</u>	<u>Arithmetic Long-term Expected Rate of Return</u>	<u>Weighted Average Long-term Expected Rate of Return*</u>
Public Equity	34.00%	6.14%	2.09%
Fixed Income	15.00%	2.56%	0.38%
Credit Strategies	14.00%	5.60%	0.78%
Real Assets	14.00%	5.02%	0.70%
Private Equity	16.00%	9.17%	1.47%
MAPS - Multi-Asset Public Strategies	4.00%	4.50%	0.18%
PIP - Private Investment Partnership	2.00%	7.18%	0.14%
Cash	1.00%	1.20%	0.01%
Total	100.00%		5.75%
		Inflation	2.50%
		Expected arithmetic nominal return*	8.25%

*The above allocation provides a one-year return of 8.25%. However, one-year returns do not take into account the volatility present in each of the asset classes. In setting the long-term expected return for the System, stochastic projections are employed to model future returns under various economic conditions. These results provide a range of returns over various time periods that ultimately provide a median return of 7.14%, including expected inflation of 2.50%.

** On June 15, 2023, the VRS Board elected a long-term rate of return of 6.75% which was roughly at the 45th percentile of expected long-term results of the VRS fund asset allocation at that time, providing a median return of 7.14%, including expected inflation of 2.50%.

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 18 - HEALTH INSURANCE CREDIT (HIC) PLAN: (CONTINUED)

Discount Rate:

The discount rate used to measure the total HIC OPEB liability was 6.75%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that employer contributions will be made in accordance with the VRS funding policy at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates adopted by the VRS Board of Trustees and the member rate. Through the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, the rate contributed by the entity for the HIC OPEB was 100% of the actuarially determined contribution rate. From July 1, 2023 on, employers are assumed to continue to contribute 100% of the actuarially determined contribution rates. Based on those assumptions, the HIC OPEB's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of eligible employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total HIC OPEB liability.

Changes in Net HIC OPEB Liability (Asset)

	Primary Government		
	Increase (Decrease)		
	Total HIC OPEB Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net HIC OPEB Liability (Asset) (a) - (b)
Balances at June 30, 2022	\$ 103,644	\$ 133,088	\$ (29,444)
Changes for the year:			
Service cost	\$ 2,519	\$ -	\$ 2,519
Interest	6,972	-	6,972
Differences between expected and actual experience	(8,689)	-	(8,689)
Assumption changes	-	-	-
Contributions - employer	-	3,394	(3,394)
Net investment income	-	7,729	(7,729)
Benefit payments	(5,755)	(5,755)	-
Administrative expenses	-	(180)	180
Other changes	-	315	(315)
Net changes	\$ (4,953)	\$ 5,503	\$ (10,456)
Balances at June 30, 2023	\$ 98,691	\$ 138,591	\$ (39,900)

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 18 - HEALTH INSURANCE CREDIT (HIC) PLAN: (CONTINUED)

Changes in Net HIC OPEB Liability (Asset): (Continued)

	Component School Board (nonprofessional)		
	Increase (Decrease)		
	Total HIC OPEB Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net HIC OPEB Liability (Asset) (a) - (b)
Balances at June 30, 2022	\$ 229,936	\$ 28,523	\$ 201,413
Changes for the year:			
Service cost	\$ 3,544	\$ -	\$ 3,544
Interest	15,613	-	15,613
Benefit changes	-	-	-
Differences between expected and actual experience	(57,269)	-	(57,269)
Assumption changes	-	-	-
Contributions - employer	-	21,671	(21,671)
Net investment income	-	2,618	(2,618)
Benefit payments	(4,346)	(4,346)	-
Administrative expenses	-	(71)	71
Other changes	-	3	(3)
Net changes	\$ (42,458)	\$ 19,875	\$ (62,333)
Balances at June 30, 2023	\$ 187,478	\$ 48,398	\$ 139,080

Sensitivity of the County's Health Insurance Credit Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The follow presents the County's Health Insurance Credit Plan net HIC OPEB liability using the discount rate of 6.75%, as well as what the School Board's net HIC OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (5.75%) or one percentage point higher (7.75%) than the current rate:

	Rate		
	1% Decrease	Current Discount	1% Increase
	(5.75%)	(6.75%)	(7.75%)
County			
Net HIC OPEB Liability (Asset)	\$ (29,345)	\$ (39,900)	\$ (48,792)
Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional)			
Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$ 162,855	\$ 139,080	\$ 119,172

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 18 - HEALTH INSURANCE CREDIT (HIC) PLAN: (CONTINUED)

Health Insurance Credit Plan OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Health Insurance Credit Plan OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the County and School Board recognized Health Insurance Credit OPEB expense in the amount of (\$12,074) and \$3,423, respectively. At June 30, 2024, the County reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the County’s Health Insurance Credit Plan from the following sources:

	Primary Government		Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional)	
	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ 19,527	\$ -	\$ 65,583
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on HIC OPEB plan investments	-	1,024	538	-
Change in assumptions	1,230	11,601	21,624	-
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	5,068	-	25,750	-
Total	\$ 6,298	\$ 32,152	\$ 47,912	\$ 65,583

\$5,068 and \$25,750 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to the HIC OPEB resulting from the County and School Board’s contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the Net HIC OPEB Liability in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the HIC OPEB will be recognized in the HIC OPEB expense in future reporting periods as follows:

Year Ended	Primary Government	Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional)
2025	\$ (13,123)	\$ (13,295)
2026	(11,784)	(13,297)
2027	(4,617)	(13,170)
2028	(1,398)	(3,659)
2029	-	-
Thereafter	-	-

Health Insurance Credit Plan Data

Information about the VRS Political Subdivision HIC Plan is available in the separately issued VRS 2023 Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (Annual Report). A copy of the 2023 VRS Annual Report may be downloaded from the VRS website at <http://www.varetire.org/pdf/publications/2023-annual-report.pdf>, or by writing to the System’s Chief Financial Officer at P.O. Box 2500, Richmond, VA, 23218-2500.

NOTE 19 - TEACHER EMPLOYEE HEALTH INSURANCE CREDIT (HIC) PLAN (OPEB PLAN):

Plan Description

The Virginia Retirement System (VRS) Teacher Employee Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan was established pursuant to §51.1-1400 et seq. of the Code of Virginia, as amended, and which provides the authority under which benefit terms are established or may be amended. All full-time, salaried permanent (professional) employees of public school divisions are automatically covered by the VRS Teacher Employee HIC Plan. This is a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan administered by the Virginia Retirement System (the System), along with pension and other OPEB plans, for public employer groups in the Commonwealth of Virginia. Members earn one month of service credit toward the benefit for each month they are employed and for which their employer pays contributions to VRS. The HIC is a tax-free reimbursement in an amount set by the General Assembly for each year of service credit against qualified health insurance premiums retirees pay for single coverage, excluding any portion covering the spouse or dependents. The credit cannot exceed the amount of the premiums and ends upon the retiree's death.

The specific information for the Teacher HIC OPEB, including eligibility, coverage, and benefits is described below:

Eligible Employees

The Teacher Employee Retiree HIC Plan was established July 1, 1993 for retired Teacher Employees covered under VRS who retire with at least 15 years of service credit. Eligible employees include full-time permanent (professional) salaried employees of public school divisions covered under VRS. These employees are enrolled automatically upon employment.

Benefit Amounts

The Teacher Employee HIC Plan is a defined benefit plan that provides a credit toward the cost of health insurance coverage for retired teachers. For Teacher and other professional school employees who retire with at least 15 years of service credit, the monthly benefit is \$4.00 per year of service per month with no cap on the benefit amount. For Teacher and other professional school employees who retire on disability or go on long-term disability under the Virginia Local Disability Program (VLDP), the monthly benefit is either: \$4.00 per month, multiplied by twice the amount of service credit, or \$4.00 per month, multiplied by the amount of service earned had the employee been active until age 60, whichever is lower.

HIC Plan Notes

The monthly HIC benefit cannot exceed the individual premium amount. Employees who retire after being on long-term disability under VLDP must have at least 15 years of service credit to qualify for the HIC as a retiree.

NOTE 19 - TEACHER EMPLOYEE HEALTH INSURANCE CREDIT (HIC) PLAN (OPEB PLAN): (CONTINUED)

Contributions

The contribution requirements for active employees are governed by §51.1-1401(E) of the Code of Virginia, as amended, but may be impacted as a result of funding provided to school divisions by the Virginia General Assembly. Each school division's contractually required employer contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2024 was 1.21% of covered employee compensation for employees in the VRS Teacher Employee HIC Plan. This rate was the final approved General Assembly rate, which was based on an actuarially determined rate from an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021. The actuarially determined rate was expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions from the school division to the VRS Teacher Employee HIC Plan were \$301,340 and \$271,801 for the years ended June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023, respectively.

In June 2023, the Commonwealth made a special contribution of approximately \$4 million to the VRS Teacher HIC Plan. This special payment was authorized by Chapter 2 of the Acts of Assembly of 2022, Special Session I, as amended by Chapter 769, 2023 Acts of Assembly Reconvened Session, and is classified as a non-employer contribution. The school division's proportionate share is reflected in the operating grants and contributions section of Exhibit 2 in the financial statements.

Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Liabilities, Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to the Teacher Employee HIC Plan OPEB

At June 30, 2024, the school division reported a liability of \$2,729,064 for its proportionate share of the VRS Teacher Employee HIC Net OPEB Liability. The Net VRS Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Liability was measured as of June 30, 2023 and the total VRS Teacher Employee HIC OPEB liability used to calculate the Net VRS Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Liability was determined by an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2022 and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2023. The school division's proportion of the Net VRS Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Liability was based on the school division's actuarially determined employer contributions to the VRS Teacher Employee HIC OPEB plan for the year ended June 30, 2023, relative to the total of the actuarially determined employer contributions for all participating employers. At June 30, 2023, the school division's proportion of the Net VRS Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Liability was based on the school division's actuarially determined employer contributions to the VRS Teacher Employee HIC OPEB plan for the year ended June 30, 2021 relative to the total of the actuarially determined employer contributions for all participating employers. At June 30, 2023, the school division's proportion of the VRS Teacher Employee HIC was 0.225262% as compared to 0.226715% at June 30, 2022.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the school division recognized VRS Teacher Employee Health Insurance Credit Plan OPEB expense of \$193,203. Since there was a change in proportionate share between measurement dates, a portion of the VRS Teacher Employee HIC Net OPEB expense was related to deferred amounts from changes in proportionate share and differences between actual and expected contributions.

NOTE 19 - TEACHER EMPLOYEE HEALTH INSURANCE CREDIT (HIC) PLAN (OPEB PLAN): (CONTINUED)

Teacher Employee Health Insurance Credit Plan OPEB Liabilities, Teacher Employee Health Insurance Credit Plan OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to the Teacher Employee Health Insurance Credit Plan OPEB: (Continued)

At June 30, 2024, the school division reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the VRS Teacher Employee HIC Plan OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ 120,120
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on Teacher HIC OPEB plan investments	1,370	-
Change in assumptions	63,527	2,750
Change in proportion	1,435	169,963
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>301,340</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 367,672</u>	<u>\$ 292,833</u>

\$301,340 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to the Teacher Employee HIC OPEB resulting from the school division's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the Net Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Liability in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the Teacher Employee HIC OPEB will be recognized in the Teacher Employee HIC OPEB expense in future reporting periods as follows:

Year Ended June 30

2025	\$	(59,390)
2026		(52,661)
2027		(40,090)
2028		(39,113)
2029		(26,335)
Thereafter		(8,912)

NOTE 19 - TEACHER EMPLOYEE HEALTH INSURANCE CREDIT (HIC) PLAN (OPEB PLAN): (CONTINUED)

Actuarial Assumptions

The total Teacher Employee HIC OPEB liability for the VRS Teacher Employee HIC Plan was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022, using the Entry Age Normal actuarial cost method and the following assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2023.

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases, including inflation: Teacher employees	3.50%-5.95%
Investment rate of return	6.75%, net of investment expenses, including inflation

Mortality Rates – Teachers

Pre-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Teacher Employee Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males

Post-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Teachers Healthy Retiree Rates projected generationally; males set forward 1 year; 105% of rates for females

Post-Disablement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Teachers Disabled Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males and females

Beneficiaries and Survivors:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Teachers Contingent Annuitant Rates projected generationally

Mortality Improvement Scale:

Rates projected generationally with Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale that is 75% of the MP-2020 rates

NOTE 19 - TEACHER EMPLOYEE HEALTH INSURANCE CREDIT (HIC) PLAN (OPEB PLAN): (CONTINUED)

Actuarial Assumptions: (Continued)

Mortality Rates – Teachers: (Continued)

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020, except the change in the discount rate, which was based on VRS Board action effective as of July 1, 2021. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; changed final retirement age from 75 to 80 for all
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each year age and service through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Discount Rate	No change

Net Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Liability

The net OPEB liability (NOL) for the Teacher Employee HIC Plan represents the plan’s total OPEB liability determined in accordance with GASB Statement No. 74, less the associated fiduciary net position. As of June 30, 2023, NOL amounts for the VRS Teacher Employee HIC Plan is as follows (amounts expressed in thousands):

		Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Plan
Total Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Liability	\$	1,475,471
Plan Fiduciary Net Position		264,054
Teacher Employee net HIC OPEB Liability (Asset)	\$	<u>1,211,417</u>
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Liability		17.90%

The total Teacher Employee HIC OPEB liability is calculated by the System’s actuary, and the plan’s fiduciary net position is reported in the System’s financial statements. The net Teacher Employee HIC OPEB liability is disclosed in accordance with the requirements of GASB Statement No. 74 in the System’s notes to the financial statements and required supplementary information.

NOTE 19 - TEACHER EMPLOYEE HEALTH INSURANCE CREDIT (HIC) PLAN (OPEB PLAN): (CONTINUED)

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

The long-term expected rate of return on the VRS System investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of VRS System investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighing the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target asset allocation and best estimate of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class (Strategy)	Long-Term Target Asset Allocation	Arithmetic Long-term Expected Rate of Return	Weighted Average Long-term Expected Rate of Return*
Public Equity	34.00%	6.14%	2.09%
Fixed Income	15.00%	2.56%	0.38%
Credit Strategies	14.00%	5.60%	0.78%
Real Assets	14.00%	5.02%	0.70%
Private Equity	16.00%	9.17%	1.47%
MAPS - Multi-Asset Public Strategies	4.00%	4.50%	0.18%
PIP - Private Investment Partnership	2.00%	7.18%	0.14%
Cash	1.00%	1.20%	0.01%
Total	100.00%		5.75%
		Inflation	2.50%
		Expected arithmetic nominal return**	8.25%

*The above allocation provides a one-year return of 8.25%. However, one-year returns do not take into account the volatility present in each of the asset classes. In setting the long-term expected return for the System, stochastic projections are employed to model future returns under various economic conditions. These results provide a range of returns over various time periods that ultimately provide a median return of 7.14%, including expected inflation of 2.50%.

**On June 15, 2023, the VRS Board elected a long-term rate of 6.75% which was roughly at the 45th percentile of expected long-term results of the VRS fund asset allocation at that time, providing a median return of 7.14%, including expected inflation of 2.50%.

NOTE 19 - TEACHER EMPLOYEE HEALTH INSURANCE CREDIT (HIC) PLAN (OPEB PLAN): (CONTINUED)

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total Teacher Employee HIC OPEB was 6.75%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that employer contributions will be made in accordance with the VRS funding policy and at rates equal to the actuarially determined contribution rates adopted by the VRS Board of Trustees. Through the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, the rate contributed by each school division for the VRS Teacher Employee HIC Plan will be subject to the portion of the VRS Board-certified rates that are funded by the Virginia General Assembly, which was 100% of the actuarially determined contribution rate. From July 1, 2023 on, all agencies are assumed to continue to contribute 100% of the actuarially determined contribution rates. Based on those assumptions, the Teacher Employee HIC OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total Teacher Employee HIC OPEB liability.

Sensitivity of the School Division's Proportionate Share of the Teacher Employee HIC Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The follow presents the school division's proportionate share of the VRS Teacher Employee HIC Plan net HIC OPEB liability using the discount rate of 6.75%, as well as what the school division's proportionate share of the net HIC OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (5.75%) or one percentage point higher (7.75%) than the current rate:

	Rate		
	1% Decrease (5.75%)	Current Discount (6.75%)	1% Increase (7.75%)
School division's proportionate share of the VRS Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Plan Net HIC OPEB Liability	\$ 3,086,876	\$ 2,729,064	\$ 2,425,849

Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the VRS Teacher Employee HIC Plan's Fiduciary Net Position is available in the separately issued VRS 2023 Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR). A copy of the 2023 VRS annual report may be downloaded from the VRS website at <http://www.varetire.org/pdf/publications/2023-annual-report.pdf> or by writing to the System's Chief Financial Officer at P.O. Box 2500, Richmond, VA, 23218-2500.

NOTE 20 - GROUP LIFE INSURANCE (GLI) PLAN (OPEB PLAN):

Plan Description

The Group Life Insurance (GLI) Plan was established pursuant to §51.1-500 et seq. of the Code of Virginia, as amended, and which provides the authority under which benefit terms are established or may be amended. All full-time, salaried permanent employees of the state agencies, teachers, and employees of participating political subdivisions are automatically covered by the VRS GLI Plan upon employment. This is a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan administered by the Virginia Retirement System (the System), along with pensions and other OPEB plans, for public employer groups in the Commonwealth of Virginia.

In addition to the Basic GLI benefit, members are also eligible to elect additional coverage for themselves as well as a spouse or dependent children through the Optional GLI Plan. For members who elect the optional group life insurance coverage, the insurer bills employers directly for the premiums. Employers deduct these premiums from members' paychecks and pay the premiums to the insurer. Since this is a separate and fully insured plan, it is not included as part of the GLI Plan OPEB.

The specific information for GLI OPEB, including eligibility, coverage and benefits is described below:

Eligible Employees

The GLI Plan was established July 1, 1960, for state employees, teachers, and employees of political subdivisions that elect the plan. Basic GLI coverage is automatic upon employment. Coverage ends for employees who leave their position before retirement eligibility or who take a refund of their accumulated retirement member contributions and accrued interest.

Benefit Amounts

The GLI Plan is a defined benefit plan with several components. The natural death benefit is equal to the employee's covered compensation rounded to the next highest thousand and then doubled. The accidental death benefit is double the natural death benefit. In addition to basic natural and accidental death benefits, the plan provides additional benefits provided under specific circumstances that include the following: accidental dismemberment benefit, seatbelt benefit, repatriation benefit, felonious assault benefit, and accelerated death benefit option. The benefit amounts are subject to a reduction factor. The benefit amount reduces by 25% on January 1 following one calendar year of separation. The benefit amount reduces by an additional 25% on each subsequent January 1 until it reaches 25% of its original value. For covered members with at least 30 years of service credit, the minimum benefit payable was set at \$8,000 by statute in 2015. This will be increased annually based on the VRS Plan 2 cost-of-living adjustment calculation. The minimum benefit adjusted for the COLA was \$9,254 as of June 30, 2024.

NOTE 20 - GROUP LIFE INSURANCE (GLI) PLAN (OPEB PLAN): (CONTINUED)

Contributions

The contribution requirements for the GLI Plan are governed by §51.1-506 and §51.1-508 of the Code of Virginia, as amended, but may be impacted as a result of funding provided to state agencies and school divisions by the Virginia General Assembly. The total rate for the GLI Plan was 1.34% of covered employee compensation. This was allocated into an employee and an employer component using a 60/40 split. The employee component was 0.80% (1.34% x 60%) and the employer component was 0.54% (1.34% x 40%). Employers may elect to pay all or part of the employee contribution; however, the employer must pay all of the employer contribution. Each employer's contractually required employer contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2024 was 0.54% of covered employee compensation. This rate was based on an actuarially determined rate from an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022. The actuarially determined rate, when combined with employee contributions, was expected to finance the costs of benefits payable during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the Group Life Insurance Plan from the entity were \$63,224 and \$53,088 for the years ended June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023, respectively, for the County; \$15,450 and \$13,021 for the years ended June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023, respectively, for the School Board (nonprofessional); and \$134,506 and \$121,300 for the years ended June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023, respectively, for the School Board (professional).

In June 2023, the Commonwealth made a special contribution of approximately \$10.1 million to the Group Life Insurance Plan. This special payment was authorized by Chapter 2 of the Acts of Assembly of 2022, Special Session I, as amended by Chapter 769, 2023 Acts of Assembly Reconvened Session, and is classified as a non-employer contribution. The entity's proportionate share is reflected in the operating grants and contributions section of Exhibit 2 in the financial statements.

GLI OPEB Liabilities, GLI OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to the Group Life Insurance Plan OPEB

At June 30, 2024, the entity reported a liability of \$500,593, \$122,810, and \$1,143,650 for the County, School Board Nonprofessional, and School Board Professional, respectively, for its proportionate share of the Net GLI OPEB Liability. The Net GLI OPEB Liability was measured as of June 30, 2023 and the total GLI OPEB liability used to calculate the Net GLI OPEB Liability was determined by an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2021, and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2023. The covered employer's proportion of the Net GLI OPEB Liability was based on the covered employer's actuarially determined employer contributions to the GLI Plan for the year ended June 30, 2023 relative to the total of the actuarially determined employer contributions for all participating employers. At June 30, 2023 the participating employer's proportion was 0.04174%, 0.01024%, and 0.09713% as compared to 0.03960%, 0.01020%, and 0.097110% at June 30, 2022 for the County, School Board Nonprofessional, and School Board Professional, respectively.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the participating employer recognized GLI OPEB expense of \$38,741, (\$681), and \$23,263 for the County, School Board Nonprofessional, and School Board Professional, respectively. Since there was a change in proportionate share between measurement dates, a portion of the GLI OPEB expense was related to deferred amounts from changes in proportion.

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 20 - GROUP LIFE INSURANCE (GLI) PLAN (OPEB PLAN): (CONTINUED)

GLI OPEB Liabilities, GLI OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to the Group Life Insurance Plan OPEB: (Continued)

At June 30, 2024, the employer reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the GLI OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Primary Government		
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 49,997	\$ 15,196
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on GLI OPEB program investments	-	20,117
Change in assumptions	10,700	34,683
Changes in proportion	45,001	139
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	63,224	-
Total	<u>\$ 168,922</u>	<u>\$ 70,135</u>
Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional)		
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 12,266	\$ 3,728
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on GLI OPEB program investments	-	4,935
Change in assumptions	2,625	8,509
Changes in proportion	3,445	13,006
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	15,450	-
Total	<u>\$ 33,786</u>	<u>\$ 30,178</u>
Component Unit School Board (professional)		
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 114,223	\$ 34,716
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on GLI OPEB program investments	-	45,958
Change in assumptions	24,446	79,237
Changes in proportion	-	76,365
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	134,506	-
Total	<u>\$ 273,175</u>	<u>\$ 236,276</u>

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 20 - GROUP LIFE INSURANCE (GLI) PLAN (OPEB PLAN): (CONTINUED)

GLI OPEB Liabilities, GLI OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to the Group Life Insurance Plan OPEB (Continued)

\$63,224, \$15,450 and \$134,506 for the County, School Board Nonprofessional, and School Board Professional, respectively, reported as deferred outflows of resources related to the GLI OPEB resulting from the employer's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the Net GLI OPEB Liability in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the GLI OPEB will be recognized in the GLI OPEB expense in future reporting periods as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30</u>	<u>Primary Government</u>	<u>Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional)</u>	<u>Component Unit School Board (professional)</u>
2025	\$ 9,714	\$ (5,871)	\$ (33,343)
2026	(10,156)	(8,442)	(68,977)
2027	17,487	86	3,504
2028	9,205	1,091	(6,378)
2029	9,313	1,294	7,587

Actuarial Assumptions

The total GLI OPEB liability was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022, using the Entry Age Normal actuarial cost method and the following assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2023. The assumptions include several employer groups. Salary increases and mortality rates included herein are for relevant employer groups. Information for other groups can be referenced in the VRS Annual Report.

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases, including inflation:	
Teachers	3.50%-5.95%
Locality - General employees	3.50%-5.35%
Locality - Hazardous Duty employees	3.50%-4.75%
Investment rate of return	6.75%, net of investment expenses, including inflation

Mortality Rates – Teachers

Pre-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Teachers Employee Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males

Post-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Teachers Healthy Retiree Rates projected generationally; males set forward 1 year; 105% of rates for females

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 20 - GROUP LIFE INSURANCE (GLI) PLAN (OPEB PLAN): (CONTINUED)

Actuarial Assumptions: (Continued)

Mortality Rates – Teachers: (Continued)

Post-Disablement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Teachers Disabled Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males and females

Beneficiaries and Survivors:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Teachers Contingent Annuitant Rates projected generationally

Mortality Improvement Scale:

Rates projected generationally with Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale that is 75% of the MP-2020 rates

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020, except the change in the discount rate, which was based on VRS Board action effective as of July 1, 2021. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements replace load with a modified Mortality improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; changed final retirement age from 75 to 80 for all
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each year age and service through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Discount Rate	No change

Mortality Rates – Non-Ten Largest Locality Employers – General Employees:

Pre-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Employee Rates projected generationally; males set forward 2 years; 105% of rates for females set forward 3 years

Post-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Healthy Retiree Rates projected generationally; 95% of rates for males set forward 2 years; 95% of rates for females set forward 1 year

Post-Disablement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted General Disabled Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males set forward 3 years; 110% of rates for females set forward 2 years

NOTE 20 - GROUP LIFE INSURANCE (GLI) PLAN (OPEB PLAN): (CONTINUED)

Actuarial Assumptions: (Continued)

Mortality Rates – Non-Ten Largest Locality Employers – General Employees: (Continued)

Beneficiaries and Survivors:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Contingent Annuitant Rates projected generationally

Mortality Improvement Scale:

Rates projected generationally with Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale that is 75% of the MP-2020 rates

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020, except the change in the discount rate, which was based on VRS Board action effective as of July 1, 2021. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements replace load with a modified Mortality improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; changed final retirement age from 75 to 80 for all
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each year age and service through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount Rate	No change

Mortality Rates – Non-Ten Largest Locality Employers – Hazardous Duty Employees

Pre-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Employee Rates projected generationally; 95% of rates for males; 105% of rates for females set forward 2 years

Post-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Healthy Retiree Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males; 105% of rates for females set forward 3 years

Post-Disablement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted General Disabled Rates projected generationally; 95% of rates for males set back 3 years; 90% of rates for females set back 3 years

Beneficiaries and Survivors:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Contingent Annuitant Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males and females set forward 2 years

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 20 - GROUP LIFE INSURANCE (GLI) PLAN (OPEB PLAN): (CONTINUED)

Actuarial Assumptions: (Continued)

Mortality Rates – Non-Ten Largest Locality Employers – Hazardous Duty Employees: (Continued)

Mortality Improvement Scale:

Rates projected generationally with Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale that is 75% of the MP-2020 rates

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020, except the change in the discount rate, which was based on VRS Board action effective as of July 1, 2021. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. Increased disability life expectancy. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience and changed final retirement age from 65 to 70
Withdrawal Rates	Decreased rates and changed from rates based on age and service to rates based on service only to better fit experience and to be more consistent with Locals Top 10 Hazardous Duty
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount Rate	No change

NET GLI OPEB Liability

The net OPEB liability (NOL) for the GLI Plan represents the plan’s total OPEB liability determined in accordance with GASB Statement No. 74, less the associated fiduciary net position. As of the measurement date of June 30, 2023, NOL amounts for the GLI Plan are as follows (amounts expressed in thousands):

		Group Life Insurance OPEB Plan
Total GLI OPEB Liability	\$	3,907,052
Plan Fiduciary Net Position		2,707,739
GLI Net OPEB Liability (Asset)	\$	<u>1,199,313</u>
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total GLI OPEB Liability		69.30%

The total GLI OPEB liability is calculated by the System’s actuary, and each plan’s fiduciary net position is reported in the System’s financial statements. The net GLI OPEB liability is disclosed in accordance with the requirements of GASB Statement No. 74 in the System’s notes to the financial statements and required supplementary information.

NOTE 20 - GROUP LIFE INSURANCE (GLI) PLAN (OPEB PLAN): (CONTINUED)

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

The long-term expected rate of return on the System’s investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of System’s investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighing the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target asset allocation and best estimate of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class (Strategy)	Long-Term Target Asset Allocation	Arithmetic Long-term Expected Rate of Return	Weighted Average Long-term Expected Rate of Return*
Public Equity	34.00%	6.14%	2.09%
Fixed Income	15.00%	2.56%	0.38%
Credit Strategies	14.00%	5.60%	0.78%
Real Assets	14.00%	5.02%	0.70%
Private Equity	16.00%	9.17%	1.47%
MAPS - Multi-Asset Public Strategies	4.00%	4.50%	0.18%
PIP - Private Investment Partnership	2.00%	7.18%	0.14%
Cash	1.00%	1.20%	0.01%
Total	100.00%		5.75%
		Inflation	2.50%
		Expected arithmetic nominal return*	8.25%

*The above allocation provides a one-year return of 8.25%. However, one-year returns do not take into account the volatility present in each of the asset classes. In setting the long-term expected return for the System, stochastic projections are employed to model future returns under various economic conditions. These results provide a range of returns over various time periods that ultimately provide a median return of 7.14%, including expected inflation of 2.50%.

** On June 15, 2023, the VRS Board elected a long-term rate of return of 6.75%, which was roughly at the 45th percentile of expected long-term results of the VRS fund asset allocation at that time, providing a median return of 7.14%, including expected inflation of 2.50%.

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 20 - GROUP LIFE INSURANCE (GLI) PLAN (OPEB PLAN): (CONTINUED)

Discount Rate:

The discount rate used to measure the total GLI OPEB liability was 6.75%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that member contributions will be made per the VRS guidance and the employer contributions will be made in accordance with the VRS funding policy at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates adopted by the VRS Board of Trustees and the member rate. Through the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, the rate contributed by the entity for the GLI OPEB will be subject to the portion of the VRS Board-certified rates that are funded by the Virginia General Assembly which was 113% of the actuarially determined contribution rate. From July 1, 2023 on, employers are assumed to contribute 100% of the actuarially determined contribution rates. Based on those assumptions, the GLI OPEB’s fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of eligible employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total GLI OPEB liability.

Sensitivity of the Employer’s Proportionate Share of the Net GLI OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the employer’s proportionate share of the net GLI OPEB liability using the discount rate of 6.75%, as well as what the employer’s proportionate share of the net GLI OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (5.75%) or one percentage point higher (7.75%) than the current rate:

	Rate		
	1% Decrease (5.75%)	Current Discount (6.75%)	1% Increase (7.75%)
County's proportionate share of the Group Life Insurance Program			
Net OPEB Liability	\$ 742,036	\$ 500,593	\$ 305,386
School Board(nonprofessional)'s proportionate share of the Group Life Insurance Program			
Net OPEB Liability	\$ 182,042	\$ 122,810	\$ 74,920
School Board(professional)'s proportionate share of the Group Life Insurance Program			
Net OPEB Liability	\$ 1,695,246	\$ 1,143,650	\$ 697,681

Group Life Insurance Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the GLI Plan’s Fiduciary Net Position is available in the separately issued VRS 2023 Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (Annual Report). A copy of the 2023 VRS Annual Report may be downloaded from the VRS website at <https://www.varetire.org/pdf/publications/2023-annual-report.pdf> or by writing to the System’s Chief Financial Officer at P.O. Box 2500, Richmond, VA, 23218-2500.

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 21 - SUMMARY OF NET OPEB LIABILITIES, DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES:

	<u>Deferred Outflows</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows</u>	<u>Net/Total OPEB Liability/(Asset)</u>	<u>OPEB Expense</u>
Primary Government				
VRS OPEB Plans:				
Group Life Insurance Plan (Note 20):				
County	\$ 168,922	\$ 70,135	\$ 500,593	\$ 38,741
Health Insurance Credit Plan (Note 18):				
County	6,298	32,152	(39,900)	(12,074)
County Stand-Alone Plan (Note 17)	13,583	86,536	(280,819)	(14,317)
Totals	<u>\$ 188,803</u>	<u>\$ 188,823</u>	<u>\$ 179,874</u>	<u>\$ 12,350</u>
Component Unit School Board				
VRS OPEB Plans:				
Group Life Insurance Plan (Note 20):				
School Board Nonprofessional	\$ 33,786	\$ 30,178	\$ 122,810	\$ (681)
School Board Professional	273,175	236,276	1,143,650	23,263
Health Insurance Credit Plan (Note 18):				
School Board Nonprofessional	47,912	65,583	139,080	3,423
Teacher Health Insurance Credit Plan (Note 19)	367,672	292,833	2,729,064	160,358
School Stand-Alone Plan (Note 17)	246,112	163,546	(633,833)	63,293
Totals	<u>\$ 968,657</u>	<u>\$ 788,416</u>	<u>\$ 3,500,771</u>	<u>\$ 249,656</u>

NOTE 22 - UPCOMING PRONOUNCEMENTS:

Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*, updates the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences. It aligns the recognition and measurement guidance under a unified model and amends certain previously required disclosures. The requirements of this Statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2023.

Statement No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures*, provides users of government financial statements with essential information about risks related to a government's vulnerabilities due to certain concentrations or constraints. The requirements of this Statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2024.

Statement No. 103, *Financial Reporting Model Improvements*, improves key components of the financial reporting model to enhance its effectiveness in providing information that is essential for decision making and assessing a government's accountability. The requirements of this Statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025.

Management is currently evaluating the impact these standards will have on the financial statements when adopted.

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
At June 30, 2024 (Continued)

NOTE 23 - ARPA AND ESF FUNDING:

ARPA Funding

On March 11, 2021, the American Rescue Plan (ARPA) Act of 2021 was passed by the federal government. A primary component of the ARPA was the establishment of the Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Fund (CSLFRF). Local governments received funds in two tranches, with 50% provided beginning in May 2021 and the balance delivered approximately 12 months later.

On June 25, 2021, the County received its share of the first half of the CSLFRF funds. The County received an additional allotment in 2022. As a condition of receiving CSLFRF funds, any funds unobligated by December 31, 2024, and unexpended by December 31, 2026, will be returned to the federal government. There were no unspent funds from the initial allocation as of June 30, 2024.

ESF Funding

The CARES Act also established the Education Stabilization Fund (ESF) and allocated \$30.75 billion to the U.S. Department of Education. The ESF is composed of three primary emergency relief funds: (1) a Governor’s Emergency Education Relief (GEER) Fund, (2) an Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief (ESSER) Fund, and (3) a Higher Education Emergency Relief (HEER) Fund. The Coronavirus Response and Relief Supplemental Appropriations Act (CRRSA Act) was signed into law on December 27, 2020 and added \$81.9 billion to the ESF. In March 2021, the American Rescue Plan Act (ARP Act), in support of ongoing state and institutional COVID-19 recovery efforts, added more than \$170 billion to the ESF. The School Board received this funding from the Virginia Department of Education on a reimbursement basis.

NOTE 24 – RESTATEMENT OF BEGINNING FUND BALANCE/NET POSITION:

Fund balance/net position has been restated as of July 1, 2023 as follows:

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Capital Projects</u>	<u>Discretely Presented Component Unit Fluvanna County EDA</u>
Fund Balance/Net Position as reported at June 30, 2023	\$ 57,946,771	\$ 5,939,191	\$ 38,452
Cash adjustment	-	-	20,000
Prior year interest income	83,379	83,379	
Reclassification of prepaid items	<u>550,000</u>	<u>550,000</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund Balance/Net Position as restated at July 1, 2023	<u>\$ 58,580,150</u>	<u>\$ 6,572,570</u>	<u>\$ 58,452</u>

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Note to Required Supplementary Information:

Presented budgets were prepared on the modified accrual basis of accounting which is in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The basis of budgeting is the same as generally accepted accounting principles.

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances -
 Budget and Actual - General Fund
 Year Ended June 30, 2024

	General Fund			Variance From Amended Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original Budget	Budget As Amended	Actual	
Revenues:				
General property taxes	\$ 43,989,909	\$ 43,989,909	\$ 44,881,502	\$ 891,593
Other local taxes	4,992,680	4,992,680	5,196,226	203,546
Permits, privilege fees and regulatory licenses	434,925	434,925	278,454	(156,471)
Fines and forfeitures	40,800	40,800	44,386	3,586
Revenue from use of money and property	190,000	190,000	1,574,694	1,384,694
Charges for services	1,059,920	1,059,920	1,284,953	225,033
Miscellaneous	67,000	74,447	283,692	209,245
Recovered costs	237,924	338,280	338,307	27
Intergovernmental:				
Commonwealth	9,899,182	10,033,592	9,814,852	(218,740)
Federal	1,906,629	2,332,896	6,517,390	4,184,494
Total revenues	<u>\$ 62,818,969</u>	<u>\$ 63,487,449</u>	<u>\$ 70,214,456</u>	<u>\$ 6,727,007</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
General government administration	\$ 3,787,321	\$ 4,034,129	\$ 3,874,937	\$ 159,192
Judicial administration	1,587,271	2,071,294	1,680,011	391,283
Public safety	12,515,017	13,292,582	12,804,475	488,107
Public works	3,137,639	3,201,304	2,855,890	345,414
Health and welfare	7,294,939	9,365,164	6,933,450	2,431,714
Education	21,935,252	21,935,252	20,404,609	1,530,643
Parks, recreation, and cultural	1,263,332	1,338,988	1,282,448	56,540
Community development	928,643	1,506,839	1,360,510	146,329
Nondepartmental	1,183,968	212,876	39,045	173,831
Debt service:				
Principal retirement	6,791,031	6,791,031	6,791,031	-
Interest and other fiscal charges	3,259,568	3,259,568	2,410,418	849,150
Total expenditures	<u>\$ 63,683,981</u>	<u>\$ 67,009,027</u>	<u>\$ 60,436,824</u>	<u>\$ 6,572,203</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	<u>\$ (865,012)</u>	<u>\$ (3,521,578)</u>	<u>\$ 9,777,632</u>	<u>\$ 13,299,210</u>
Other financing sources (uses):				
Transfers (out)	<u>\$ (1,022,316)</u>	<u>\$ (7,009,588)</u>	<u>\$ (4,161,577)</u>	<u>\$ 2,848,011</u>
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>\$ (1,022,316)</u>	<u>\$ (7,009,588)</u>	<u>\$ (4,161,577)</u>	<u>\$ 2,848,011</u>
Changes in fund balances	\$ (1,887,328)	\$ (10,531,166)	\$ 5,616,055	\$ 16,147,221
Fund balances at beginning of year	<u>2,542,256</u>	<u>11,186,094</u>	<u>38,038,970</u>	<u>26,852,876</u>
Fund balances at end of year	<u>\$ 654,928</u>	<u>\$ 654,928</u>	<u>\$ 43,655,025</u>	<u>\$ 43,000,097</u>

Schedule of Changes in Net Pension Liability (Asset) and Related Ratios - Pension Plans
Primary Government
For the Measurement Dates of June 30, 2014 through June 30, 2023

	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>
Total pension liability					
Service cost	\$ 751,409	\$ 730,337	\$ 776,673	\$ 739,955	\$ 774,664
Interest	1,250,832	1,338,612	1,388,974	1,476,546	1,502,751
Differences between expected and actual experience	-	(517,486)	31,303	(724,313)	195,740
Changes in assumptions	-	-	-	(70,252)	-
Benefit payments	(716,133)	(780,346)	(883,686)	(1,008,142)	(1,087,007)
Net change in total pension liability	<u>\$ 1,286,108</u>	<u>\$ 771,117</u>	<u>\$ 1,313,264</u>	<u>\$ 413,794</u>	<u>\$ 1,386,148</u>
Total pension liability - beginning	18,227,099	19,513,207	20,284,324	21,597,588	22,011,382
Total pension liability - ending (a)	<u><u>\$ 19,513,207</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 20,284,324</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 21,597,588</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 22,011,382</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 23,397,530</u></u>
Plan fiduciary net position					
Contributions - employer	\$ 753,913	\$ 645,140	\$ 636,560	\$ 518,149	\$ 546,067
Contributions - employee	294,866	304,586	299,883	311,591	330,070
Net investment income	2,447,855	836,435	340,419	2,370,791	1,594,955
Benefit payments	(716,133)	(780,346)	(883,686)	(1,008,142)	(1,087,007)
Administrator charges	(12,807)	(11,109)	(11,717)	(13,584)	(13,651)
Other	129	(179)	(143)	(2,116)	(1,429)
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	<u>\$ 2,767,823</u>	<u>\$ 994,527</u>	<u>\$ 381,316</u>	<u>\$ 2,176,689</u>	<u>\$ 1,369,005</u>
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	15,329,366	18,097,189	19,091,716	19,473,032	21,649,721
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	<u><u>\$ 18,097,189</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 19,091,716</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 19,473,032</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 21,649,721</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 23,018,726</u></u>
County's net pension liability - ending (a) - (b)	\$ 1,416,018	\$ 1,192,608	\$ 2,124,556	\$ 361,661	\$ 378,804
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	92.74%	94.12%	90.16%	98.36%	98.38%
Covered payroll	\$ 5,879,750	\$ 6,175,095	\$ 6,116,923	\$ 6,538,898	\$ 6,531,269
County's net pension liability as a percentage of covered payroll	24.08%	19.31%	34.73%	5.53%	5.80%

Schedule of Changes in Net Pension Liability (Asset) and Related Ratios - Pension Plans
Primary Government
For the Measurement Dates of June 30, 2014 through June 30, 2023

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>
Total pension liability					
Service cost	\$ 789,985	\$ 875,095	\$ 888,479	\$ 906,708	\$ 1,086,393
Interest	1,601,171	1,702,691	1,786,452	2,019,389	2,049,523
Differences between expected and actual experience	294,773	(193,687)	140,083	(1,390,939)	29,554
Changes in assumptions	741,345	-	927,623	-	-
Benefit payments	(1,047,317)	(1,104,878)	(1,181,499)	(1,215,365)	(1,321,469)
Net change in total pension liability	<u>\$ 2,379,957</u>	<u>\$ 1,279,221</u>	<u>\$ 2,561,138</u>	<u>\$ 319,793</u>	<u>\$ 1,844,001</u>
Total pension liability - beginning	<u>23,397,530</u>	<u>25,777,487</u>	<u>27,056,708</u>	<u>29,617,846</u>	<u>29,937,639</u>
Total pension liability - ending (a)	<u><u>\$ 25,777,487</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 27,056,708</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 29,617,846</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 29,937,639</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 31,781,640</u></u>
Plan fiduciary net position					
Contributions - employer	\$ 559,085	\$ 583,329	\$ 633,079	\$ 694,268	\$ 752,039
Contributions - employee	344,979	362,666	367,291	400,858	455,442
Net investment income	1,538,655	466,000	6,779,865	(44,502)	2,024,413
Benefit payments	(1,047,317)	(1,104,878)	(1,181,499)	(1,215,365)	(1,321,469)
Administrator charges	(14,965)	(15,752)	(16,571)	(19,317)	(19,784)
Other	(974)	(557)	642	731	817
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	<u>\$ 1,379,463</u>	<u>\$ 290,808</u>	<u>\$ 6,582,807</u>	<u>\$ (183,327)</u>	<u>\$ 1,891,458</u>
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	<u>23,018,726</u>	<u>24,398,189</u>	<u>24,688,997</u>	<u>31,271,804</u>	<u>31,088,477</u>
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	<u><u>\$ 24,398,189</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 24,688,997</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 31,271,804</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 31,088,477</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 32,979,935</u></u>
County's net pension liability - ending (a) - (b)	\$ 1,379,298	\$ 2,367,711	\$ (1,653,958)	\$ (1,150,838)	\$ (1,198,295)
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	94.65%	91.25%	105.58%	103.84%	103.77%
Covered payroll	\$ 7,364,870	\$ 7,788,143	\$ 7,867,787	\$ 8,621,884	\$ 9,831,040
County's net pension liability as a percentage of covered payroll	18.73%	30.40%	-21.02%	-13.35%	-12.19%

Schedule of Changes in Net Pension Liability(Asset) and Related Ratios - Pension Plans
Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional)
For the Measurement Dates of June 30, 2014 through June 30, 2023

	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>
Total pension liability					
Service cost	\$ 232,280	\$ 191,346	\$ 205,816	\$ 211,644	\$ 195,750
Interest	345,212	369,056	389,212	433,369	433,621
Differences between expected and actual experience	-	(27,711)	290,694	(318,329)	(275,526)
Changes in assumptions	-	-	-	(67,824)	-
Benefit payments	(236,272)	(237,449)	(252,043)	(257,790)	(252,705)
Net change in total pension liability	<u>\$ 341,220</u>	<u>\$ 295,242</u>	<u>\$ 633,679</u>	<u>\$ 1,070</u>	<u>\$ 101,140</u>
Total pension liability - beginning	5,049,733	5,390,953	5,686,195	6,319,874	6,320,944
Total pension liability - ending (a)	<u><u>\$ 5,390,953</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 5,686,195</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 6,319,874</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 6,320,944</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 6,422,084</u></u>
Plan fiduciary net position					
Contributions - employer	\$ 167,500	\$ 141,552	\$ 149,321	\$ 118,506	\$ 110,969
Contributions - employee	104,820	106,079	111,415	110,414	104,890
Net investment income	760,024	257,575	104,465	728,404	491,976
Benefit payments	(236,272)	(237,449)	(252,043)	(257,790)	(252,705)
Administrator charges	(4,020)	(3,467)	(3,586)	(4,161)	(4,201)
Other	40	(54)	(44)	(649)	(440)
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	<u>\$ 792,092</u>	<u>\$ 264,236</u>	<u>\$ 109,528</u>	<u>\$ 694,724</u>	<u>\$ 450,489</u>
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	4,782,294	5,574,386	5,838,622	5,948,150	6,642,874
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	<u><u>\$ 5,574,386</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 5,838,622</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 5,948,150</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 6,642,874</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 7,093,363</u></u>
School Division's net pension liability (asset) - ending (a) - (b)	\$ (183,433)	\$ (152,427)	\$ 371,724	\$ (321,930)	\$ (671,279)
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	103.40%	102.68%	94.12%	105.09%	110.45%
Covered payroll	\$ 2,094,015	\$ 2,152,114	\$ 2,312,495	\$ 2,222,315	\$ 2,179,000
School Division's net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of covered payroll	-8.76%	-7.08%	16.07%	-14.49%	-30.81%

Schedule of Changes in Net Pension Liability(Asset) and Related Ratios - Pension Plans
Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional)
For the Measurement Dates of June 30, 2014 through June 30, 2023

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>
Total pension liability					
Service cost	\$ 196,264	\$ 199,058	\$ 184,290	\$ 155,977	\$ 200,914
Interest	439,279	463,580	490,763	538,545	543,726
Differences between expected and actual experience	58,691	101,325	(15,568)	(335,203)	(107,149)
Changes in assumptions	200,113	-	242,277	-	-
Benefit payments	(293,326)	(310,511)	(411,986)	(287,727)	(367,278)
Net change in total pension liability	<u>\$ 601,021</u>	<u>\$ 453,452</u>	<u>\$ 489,776</u>	<u>\$ 71,592</u>	<u>\$ 270,213</u>
Total pension liability - beginning	6,422,084	7,023,105	7,476,557	7,966,333	8,037,925
Total pension liability - ending (a)	<u><u>\$ 7,023,105</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 7,476,557</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 7,966,333</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 8,037,925</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 8,308,138</u></u>
Plan fiduciary net position					
Contributions - employer	\$ 58,626	\$ 56,914	\$ 68,453	\$ 74,278	\$ 44,845
Contributions - employee	102,157	103,106	93,402	101,221	108,941
Net investment income	471,722	141,724	1,997,427	(10,935)	580,677
Benefit payments	(293,326)	(310,511)	(411,986)	(287,727)	(367,278)
Administrator charges	(4,685)	(4,852)	(5,068)	(5,686)	(5,846)
Other	(296)	(167)	188	212	233
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	<u>\$ 334,198</u>	<u>\$ (13,786)</u>	<u>\$ 1,742,416</u>	<u>\$ (128,637)</u>	<u>\$ 361,572</u>
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	7,093,363	7,427,561	7,413,775	9,156,191	9,027,554
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	<u><u>\$ 7,427,561</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 7,413,775</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 9,156,191</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 9,027,554</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 9,389,126</u></u>
School Division's net pension liability (asset) - ending (a) - (b)	\$ (404,456)	\$ 62,782	\$ (1,189,858)	\$ (989,629)	\$ (1,080,988)
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	105.76%	99.16%	114.94%	112.31%	113.01%
Covered payroll	\$ 2,231,153	\$ 2,247,317	\$ 2,028,982	\$ 2,218,315	\$ 2,407,875
School Division's net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of covered payroll	-18.13%	2.79%	-58.64%	-44.61%	-44.89%

Schedule of Employer's Share of Net Pension Liability VRS Teacher Retirement Plan - Pension Plans
For the Measurement Dates of June 30, 2014 through June 30, 2023

	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>
Employer's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	0.23700%	0.25892%	0.28335%	0.24403%	0.25059%
Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$ 28,804,733	\$ 32,588,917	\$ 35,663,409	\$ 30,715,053	\$ 29,470,129
Employer's Covered Payroll	22,170,275	19,224,600	19,922,568	19,412,333	19,529,406
Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) as as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	129.93%	169.52%	179.01%	158.22%	150.90%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	70.88%	70.88%	70.88%	72.92%	74.81%

Schedule of Employer's Share of Net Pension Liability VRS Teacher Retirement Plan - Pension Plans
For the Measurement Dates of June 30, 2014 through June 30, 2023

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>
Employer's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	0.24554%	0.24087%	0.23344%	0.22743%	0.22594%
Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$ 32,290,832	\$ 35,030,476	\$ 18,122,333	\$ 21,652,594	\$ 22,836,652
Employer's Covered Payroll	19,325,395	20,860,019	20,463,218	21,130,142	22,462,865
Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	167.09%	167.93%	88.56%	102.47%	101.66%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	73.51%	71.47%	85.46%	82.61%	82.45%

Schedule of Employer Contributions - Pension Plans
 Years Ended June 30, 2014 through June 30, 2024

Date	Contractually Required Contribution (1)*	Contributions in Relation to Contractually Required Contribution (2)*	Contribution Deficiency (Excess) (3)	Employer's Covered Payroll (4)	Contributions as a % of Covered Payroll (5)
Primary Government					
2024	\$ 885,580	\$ 885,580	\$ -	\$ 11,708,072	7.56%
2023	752,462	752,462	-	9,831,040	7.65%
2022	697,023	697,023	-	8,621,884	8.08%
2021	633,079	633,079	-	7,867,787	8.05%
2020	633,955	633,955	-	7,788,143	8.14%
2019	562,352	562,352	-	7,364,870	7.64%
2018	545,361	545,361	-	6,531,269	8.35%
2017	545,998	545,998	-	6,538,898	8.35%
2016	647,170	647,170	-	6,116,923	10.58%
2015	653,325	653,325	-	6,175,095	10.58%
Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional)					
2024	\$ 49,915	\$ 49,915	\$ -	\$ 2,861,182	1.74%
2023	43,922	43,922	-	2,407,875	1.82%
2022	74,276	74,276	-	2,218,315	3.35%
2021	68,738	68,738	-	2,028,982	3.39%
2020	71,015	71,015	-	2,247,317	3.16%
2019	60,409	60,409	-	2,231,153	2.71%
2018	117,666	117,666	-	2,179,000	5.40%
2017	120,005	120,005	-	2,222,315	5.40%
2016	153,781	153,781	-	2,312,495	6.65%
2015	143,116	143,116	-	2,152,114	6.65%
Component Unit School Board (professional)					
2024	\$ 3,951,893	\$ 3,951,893	\$ -	\$ 24,904,149	15.87%
2023	3,566,720	3,566,720	-	22,462,865	15.88%
2022	3,350,988	3,350,988	-	21,130,142	15.86%
2021	3,259,369	3,259,369	-	20,463,218	15.93%
2020	3,270,851	3,270,851	-	20,860,019	15.68%
2019	3,030,222	3,030,222	-	19,325,395	15.68%
2018	3,187,199	3,187,199	-	19,529,406	16.32%
2017	2,845,848	2,845,848	-	19,412,333	14.66%
2016	2,801,113	2,801,113	-	19,922,568	14.06%
2015	2,787,567	2,787,567	-	19,224,600	14.50%

*Excludes contributions (mandatory and match on voluntary) to the defined contribution portion of the Hybrid plan.

Notes to Required Supplementary Information - Pension
 Year Ended June 30, 2024

Changes of benefit terms – There have been no actuarially material changes to the System benefit provisions since the prior actuarial valuation.

Changes of assumptions – The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020, except the change in the discount rate, which was based on a VRS Board action effective as of July 1, 2021. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

All Others (Non 10 Largest) – Non-Hazardous Duty:

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; changed final retirement age
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each age and service decrement through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount Rate	No change

All Others (Non 10 Largest) – Hazardous Duty:

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. Increased disability life expectancy. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience and changed final retirement age from 65 to 70
Withdrawal Rates	Decreased rates and changed from rates based on age and service to rates based on service only to better fit experience and to be more consistent with Locals Largest 10 Hazardous Duty
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount Rate	No change

Component Unit School Board - Professional Employees

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; changed final retirement age from 75 to 80 for all
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each age and service decrement through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change

Schedule of Changes in Net OPEB Liability (Asset) and Related Ratios
 Primary Government
 For the Measurement Dates of June 30, 2017 through June 30, 2024

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total OPEB liability								
Service cost	\$ 27,658	\$ 19,880	\$ 22,815	\$ 24,631	\$ 28,422	\$ 22,008	\$ 19,788	\$ 27,537
Interest	23,025	18,235	19,953	15,934	17,051	19,251	20,647	24,399
Economic/Demographic gains and losses	-	-	-	(61,336)	-	(10,340)	-	(82,620)
Changes in assumptions	-	30,356	12,098	(12,399)	-	(3,474)	12,972	7,056
Differences between expected and actual experience	-	(80,448)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Benefit payments	(16,890)	(45,364)	(48,382)	(21,687)	(7,614)	(2,737)	(4,780)	(2,034)
Net change in total OPEB liability	\$ 33,793	\$ (57,341)	\$ 6,484	\$ (54,857)	\$ 37,859	\$ 24,708	\$ 48,627	\$ (25,662)
Total OPEB liability - beginning	<u>309,565</u>	<u>343,358</u>	<u>286,017</u>	<u>292,501</u>	<u>237,644</u>	<u>275,503</u>	<u>300,211</u>	<u>348,838</u>
Total OPEB liability - ending (a)	<u>\$ 343,358</u>	<u>\$ 286,017</u>	<u>\$ 292,501</u>	<u>\$ 237,644</u>	<u>\$ 275,503</u>	<u>\$ 300,211</u>	<u>\$ 348,838</u>	<u>\$ 323,176</u>
Plan fiduciary net position								
Contributions - employer	\$ 16,890	\$ 45,364	\$ 48,382	\$ 21,687	\$ 7,614	\$ 2,737	\$ 4,780	\$ 2,034
Net investment income	42,345	35,491	18,652	12,956	131,116	(52,271)	39,152	52,322
Administrative expenses	(494)	(515)	(540)	(570)	(593)	(708)	(632)	(641)
Benefit payments	(16,890)	(45,364)	(48,382)	(21,687)	(7,614)	(2,737)	(4,780)	(2,034)
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	\$ 41,851	\$ 34,976	\$ 18,112	\$ 12,386	\$ 130,523	\$ (52,979)	\$ 38,520	\$ 51,681
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	<u>328,925</u>	<u>370,776</u>	<u>405,752</u>	<u>423,864</u>	<u>436,250</u>	<u>566,773</u>	<u>513,794</u>	<u>552,314</u>
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	<u>\$ 370,776</u>	<u>\$ 405,752</u>	<u>\$ 423,864</u>	<u>\$ 436,250</u>	<u>\$ 566,773</u>	<u>\$ 513,794</u>	<u>\$ 552,314</u>	<u>\$ 603,995</u>
County's net OPEB liability (asset) - ending (a) - (b)	<u>\$ (27,418)</u>	<u>\$ (119,735)</u>	<u>\$ (131,363)</u>	<u>\$ (198,606)</u>	<u>\$ (291,270)</u>	<u>\$ (213,583)</u>	<u>\$ (203,476)</u>	<u>\$ (280,819)</u>
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	107.99%	141.86%	144.91%	183.57%	205.72%	171.14%	158.33%	186.89%
Covered payroll	\$ 5,960,400	\$ 6,132,946	\$ 6,132,946	\$ 7,217,890	\$ 7,217,890	\$ 7,571,221	\$ 7,571,221	\$ 10,739,117
County's net OPEB liability (asset) as a percentage of covered payroll	-0.46%	-1.95%	-2.14%	-2.75%	-4.04%	-2.82%	-2.69%	-2.61%

Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be included as they become available.

Schedule of Changes in Net OPEB Liability (Asset) and Related Ratios
 Component Unit School Board
 For the Measurement Dates of June 30, 2017 through June 30, 2024

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total OPEB liability								
Service cost	\$ 59,314	\$ 58,813	\$ 55,308	\$ 49,976	\$ 60,216	\$ 48,735	\$ 63,847	\$ 71,439
Interest	88,303	81,623	75,870	71,547	85,747	89,411	111,649	122,963
Economic/Demographic gains and losses	-	-	-	(61,742)	-	(3,727)	-	(156,168)
Changes in assumptions	-	(130,276)	40,463	172,391	-	272,568	77,032	(14,989)
Differences between expected and actual experience	-	(151,728)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Benefit payments	(93,570)	(88,009)	(89,686)	(85,574)	(85,772)	(70,213)	(90,069)	(81,947)
Net change in total OPEB liability	\$ 54,047	\$ (229,577)	\$ 81,955	\$ 146,598	\$ 60,191	\$ 336,774	\$ 162,459	\$ (58,702)
Total OPEB liability - beginning	<u>1,248,161</u>	<u>1,302,208</u>	<u>1,072,631</u>	<u>1,154,586</u>	<u>1,301,184</u>	<u>1,361,375</u>	<u>1,698,149</u>	<u>1,860,608</u>
Total OPEB liability - ending (a)	<u>\$ 1,302,208</u>	<u>\$ 1,072,631</u>	<u>\$ 1,154,586</u>	<u>\$ 1,301,184</u>	<u>\$ 1,361,375</u>	<u>\$ 1,698,149</u>	<u>\$ 1,860,608</u>	<u>\$ 1,801,906</u>
Plan fiduciary net position								
Contributions - employer	\$ 93,570	\$ 88,009	\$ 89,686	\$ 85,574	\$ 85,772	\$ 70,213	\$ 90,069	\$ 81,947
Net investment income	170,771	143,127	75,216	52,248	528,751	(210,800)	157,894	211,000
Administrative expenses	(1,985)	(2,079)	(2,179)	(2,301)	(2,394)	(2,854)	(2,548)	(2,588)
Benefit payments	(93,570)	(88,009)	(89,686)	(85,574)	(85,772)	(70,213)	(90,069)	(81,947)
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	\$ 168,786	\$ 141,048	\$ 73,037	\$ 49,947	\$ 526,357	\$ (213,654)	\$ 155,346	\$ 208,412
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	<u>1,326,460</u>	<u>1,495,246</u>	<u>1,636,294</u>	<u>1,709,331</u>	<u>1,759,278</u>	<u>2,285,635</u>	<u>2,071,981</u>	<u>2,227,327</u>
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	<u>\$ 1,495,246</u>	<u>\$ 1,636,294</u>	<u>\$ 1,709,331</u>	<u>\$ 1,759,278</u>	<u>\$ 2,285,635</u>	<u>\$ 2,071,981</u>	<u>\$ 2,227,327</u>	<u>\$ 2,435,739</u>
School Board's net OPEB liability (asset) - ending (a) - (b)	<u>\$ (193,038)</u>	<u>\$ (563,663)</u>	<u>\$ (554,745)</u>	<u>\$ (458,094)</u>	<u>\$ (924,260)</u>	<u>\$ (373,832)</u>	<u>\$ (366,719)</u>	<u>\$ (633,833)</u>
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	114.82%	152.55%	148.05%	135.21%	167.89%	122.01%	119.71%	135.18%
Covered payroll	\$ 20,150,500	\$ 21,708,114	\$ 21,708,114	\$ 20,828,431	\$ 20,828,431	\$ 22,437,941	\$ 22,437,941	\$ 24,976,874
School Board's net OPEB liability (asset) as a percentage of covered payroll	-0.96%	-2.60%	-2.56%	-2.20%	-4.44%	-1.67%	-1.63%	-2.54%

Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be included as they become available.

Schedule of Employer Contributions - OPEB Plans
 Primary Government and Component Unit School Board
 Years Ended June 30, 2015 through June 30, 2024

Date	Actuarially Determined Contribution (ADC) (1)	Contributions in Relation to ADC (2)	Contribution Deficiency (Excess) (3)	Covered Payroll (4)	Contributions as a % of Covered Payroll (5)
2024	\$ 32,049	\$ 83,981	\$ (51,932)	\$ 35,715,991	0.24%
2023	27,659	94,849	(67,190)	30,009,162	0.32%
2022	57,730	72,950	(15,220)	30,009,162	0.24%
2021	52,723	93,386	(40,663)	28,046,321	0.33%
2020	48,067	107,261	(59,194)	28,046,321	0.38%
2019	48,551	138,068	(89,517)	27,841,060	0.50%
2018	44,050	133,373	(89,323)	27,841,060	0.48%
2017	80,000	110,460	(30,460)	26,110,900	0.42%
2016	74,200	100,000	(25,800)	26,110,900	0.38%
2015	136,100	124,400	11,700	27,419,800	0.45%
2014	136,100	102,300	33,800	27,419,800	0.37%

Schedule of Investment Returns
 Primary Government and Component Unit School Board
 Last Ten Fiscal Years

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Annual money-weighted rate of return, net of investment expense	9.48%	7.63%	-9.23%	30.08%	3.06%	4.60%	9.58%	12.89%

This schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Since 2017 is the first year for this presentation, only six years are available. Additional years will be included as they become available.

Notes to Required Supplementary Information - County and School Board OPEB
 Year Ended June 30, 2024

Valuation Date: 7/1/2023
 Measurement Date: 6/30/2024

Actuarially determined contribution rates are calculated as of July 1, 2023, prior to the fiscal year in which they are reported, and have been projected to June 30, 2024 on a "no gain/no loss" basis.

Methods and assumptions used to determine contribution rates:

Actuarial Cost Method	Projected Unit Credit
Amortization Method/Period	Level Percentage of Payroll, Closed, 21 Years Remaining as of July 1, 2024, Amortization growth rate of 3.00%
Asset Valuation Method	Market value
Inflation	2.50%
Medical Trend Rate	The medical trend rate assumption starts at 11.0% in 2023 and gradually declines to 3.90% by the year 2072.
Salary Increases	No change
Investment Rate of Return	6.50%
Retirement Age	The average age at retirement is 62
Mortality Rates	The mortality rates for active and healthy retirees was calculated using a Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale that is 75% of the MP-2020 rates. The mortality rates for disabled retirees was calculated using a Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale that is 75% of the MP-2020 rates.

Schedule of Changes in Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios

County

Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan

For the Measurement Dates of June 30, 2017 through June 30, 2023

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total HIC OPEB Liability							
Service cost	\$ 3,136	\$ 2,414	\$ 2,190	\$ 3,255	\$ 3,509	\$ 2,898	\$ 2,519
Interest	7,882	8,104	9,098	8,997	8,982	8,761	6,972
Changes of benefit terms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Differences between expected and actual experience	-	10,150	(3,484)	(3,999)	(12,778)	(12,143)	(8,689)
Changes in assumptions	(2,836)	-	2,827	-	2,420	(18,675)	-
Benefit payments	(3,205)	(6,797)	(6,146)	(8,485)	(8,448)	(8,178)	(5,755)
Net change in total HIC OPEB liability	\$ 4,977	\$ 13,871	\$ 4,485	\$ (232)	\$ (6,315)	\$ (27,337)	\$ (4,953)
Total HIC OPEB Liability - beginning	114,195	119,172	133,043	137,528	137,296	130,981	103,644
Total HIC OPEB Liability - ending (a)	\$ 119,172	\$ 133,043	\$ 137,528	\$ 137,296	\$ 130,981	\$ 103,644	\$ 98,691
Plan fiduciary net position							
Contributions - employer	\$ 4,699	\$ 4,823	\$ 5,048	\$ 5,356	\$ 5,442	\$ 5,474	\$ 3,394
Net investment income	10,003	6,879	6,500	2,130	27,439	202	7,729
Benefit payments	(3,205)	(6,797)	(6,146)	(8,485)	(8,448)	(8,178)	(5,755)
Administrator charges	(164)	(161)	(142)	(202)	(318)	(229)	(180)
Other	501	(501)	(8)	(1)	-	5,875	315
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	\$ 11,834	\$ 4,243	\$ 5,252	\$ (1,202)	\$ 24,115	\$ 3,144	\$ 5,503
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	85,702	97,536	101,779	107,031	105,829	129,944	133,088
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	\$ 97,536	\$ 101,779	\$ 107,031	\$ 105,829	\$ 129,944	\$ 133,088	\$ 138,591
County's net HIC OPEB liability - ending (a) - (b)	\$ 21,636	\$ 31,264	\$ 30,497	\$ 31,467	\$ 1,037	\$ (29,444)	\$ (39,900)
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total HIC OPEB liability	81.84%	76.50%	77.82%	77.08%	99.21%	128.41%	140.43%
Covered payroll	\$ 2,135,804	\$ 2,192,316	\$ 2,294,629	\$ 2,433,962	\$ 2,473,655	\$ 2,488,527	\$ 2,828,442
County's net HIC OPEB liability as a percentage of covered payroll	1.01%	1.43%	1.33%	1.29%	0.04%	-1.21%	-1.61%

Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Information prior to the 2017 valuation is not available. However, additional years will be included as they become available.

Schedule of Changes in Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios
 Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional)
 Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan
 For the Measurement Dates of June 30, 2020 through June 30, 2022

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>
Total HIC OPEB Liability				
Service cost	\$ -	\$ 2,906	\$ 2,336	\$ 3,544
Interest	-	9,138	10,082	15,613
Changes of benefit terms	135,375	-	73,940	-
Differences between expected and actual experience	-	-	(34,083)	(57,269)
Changes in assumptions	-	1,650	32,669	-
Benefit payments	-	-	(4,077)	(4,346)
Net change in total HIC OPEB liability	<u>\$ 135,375</u>	<u>\$ 13,694</u>	<u>\$ 80,867</u>	<u>\$ (42,458)</u>
Total HIC OPEB Liability - beginning	-	135,375	149,069	229,936
Total HIC OPEB Liability - ending (a)	<u><u>\$ 135,375</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 149,069</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 229,936</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 187,478</u></u>
Plan fiduciary net position				
Contributions - employer	\$ -	\$ 11,159	\$ 20,408	\$ 21,671
Net investment income	-	1,532	(414)	2,618
Benefit payments	-	-	(4,077)	(4,346)
Administrator charges	-	(50)	(61)	(71)
Other	-	-	26	3
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 12,641</u>	<u>\$ 15,882</u>	<u>\$ 19,875</u>
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	-	-	12,641	28,523
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 12,641</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 28,523</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 48,398</u></u>
County's net HIC OPEB liability - ending (a) - (b)	\$ 135,375	\$ 136,428	\$ 201,413	\$ 139,080
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total HIC OPEB liability	0.00%	8.48%	12.40%	25.82%
Covered payroll	\$ 2,247,317	\$ 2,028,982	\$ 2,218,315	\$ 2,407,875
County's net HIC OPEB liability as a percentage of covered payroll	6.02%	6.72%	9.08%	5.78%

Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Information prior to the 2020 valuation is not available. However, additional years will be included as they become available.

Schedule of Employer Contributions
 County and Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional)
 Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan
 Years Ended June 30, 2017 through June 30, 2024

Date	Contractually Required Contribution (1)	Contributions in Relation to Contractually Required Contribution (2)	Contribution Deficiency (Excess) (3)	Employer's Covered Payroll (4)	Contributions as a % of Covered Payroll (5)
County:					
2024	\$ 5,068	\$ 5,068	\$ -	\$ 4,223,137	0.12%
2023	3,394	3,394	-	2,828,442	0.12%
2022	5,475	5,475	-	2,488,527	0.22%
2021	5,442	5,442	-	2,473,655	0.22%
2020	5,355	5,355	-	2,433,962	0.22%
2019	5,048	5,048	-	2,294,629	0.22%
2018	4,823	4,823	-	2,192,316	0.22%
2017	4,699	4,699	-	2,135,804	0.22%
Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional):					
2024	\$ 25,750	\$ 25,750	\$ -	\$ 2,861,182	0.90%
2023	13,003	13,003	-	2,407,875	0.54%
2022	12,201	12,201	-	2,218,315	0.55%
2021	11,159	11,159	-	2,028,982	0.55%

Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Information prior to the 2017 for the County, and 2021 for the Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional) is not available. However, additional years will be included as they become available.

Notes to Required Supplementary Information
 County and Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional)
 Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan
 Year Ended June 30, 2024

Changes of benefit terms – There have been no actuarially material changes to the System benefit provisions since the prior actuarial valuation.

Changes of assumptions – The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022, valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020, except the change in the discount rate, which was based on VRS Board action effective as of July 1, 2021. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

Non-Largest Ten Locality Employers - General Employees

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; changed final retirement age from 75 to 80 for all
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each age and service decrement through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount rate	No change

Non-Largest Ten Locality Employers - Hazardous Duty Employees

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. Increased disability life expectancy. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience and changed final retirement age from 65 to 70
Withdrawal Rates	Decreased rates and changed from rates based on age and service to rates based on service only to better fit experience and to be more consistent with Locals Top 10 Hazardous Duty
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount rate	No change

Schedule of School Board's Share of Net OPEB Liability
 Teacher Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan
 For the Measurement Dates of June 30, 2017 through June 30, 2023

Date (1)	Employer's Proportion of the Net HIC OPEB Liability (Asset) (2)	Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net HIC OPEB Liability (Asset) (3)	Employer's Covered Payroll (4)	Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net HIC OPEB Liability (Asset) as a Percentage of Covered Payroll (3)/(4) (5)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of Total HIC OPEB Liability (6)
2023	0.2253%	\$ 2,729,064	\$ 22,462,865	12.15%	17.90%
2022	0.2267%	2,831,770	21,130,142	13.40%	15.08%
2021	0.2314%	2,969,910	20,463,218	14.51%	13.15%
2020	0.2381%	3,106,297	20,875,186	14.88%	9.95%
2019	0.2432%	3,183,920	20,400,120	15.61%	8.97%
2018	0.2486%	3,157,320	19,901,142	15.87%	8.08%
2017	0.2481%	3,148,190	19,412,333	16.22%	7.04%

Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Information prior to the 2017 valuation is not available. However, additional years will be included as they become available.

Schedule of Employer Contributions
 Teacher Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan
 Years Ended June 30, 2017 through June 30, 2024

Date	Contractually Required Contribution (1)	Contributions in Relation to Contractually Required Contribution (2)	Contribution Deficiency (Excess) (3)	Employer's Covered Payroll (4)	Contributions as a % of Covered Payroll (5)
2024	\$ 301,340	\$ 301,340	\$ -	\$ 24,904,149	1.21%
2023	271,801	271,801	-	22,462,865	1.21%
2022	255,675	255,675	-	21,130,142	1.21%
2021	247,605	247,605	-	20,463,218	1.21%
2020	250,502	250,502	-	20,875,186	1.20%
2019	244,801	244,801	-	20,400,120	1.20%
2018	244,784	244,784	-	19,901,142	1.23%
2017	216,961	216,961	-	19,412,333	1.12%

Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Information prior to the 2017 valuation is not available. However, additional years will be included as they become available.

Notes to Required Supplementary Information
 Teacher Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan
 Year Ended June 30, 2024

Changes of benefit terms – There have been no actuarially material changes to the System benefit provisions since the prior actuarial valuation.

Changes of assumptions – The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020, except the change in the discount rate, which was based on VRS Board action effective as of July 1, 2021. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; changed final retirement age from 75 to 80 for all
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each age and service decrement through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Discount rate	No change

Schedule of County and School Board's Share of Net OPEB Liability
 Group Life Insurance (GLI Plan)
 For the Measurement Dates of June 30, 2017 through June 30, 2023

Date (1)	Employer's Proportion of the Net GLI OPEB Liability (Asset) (2)	Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net GLI OPEB Liability (Asset) (3)	Employer's Covered Payroll (4)	Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net GLI OPEB Liability (Asset) as a Percentage of Covered Payroll (3)/(4) (5)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of Total GLI OPEB Liability (6)
Primary Government					
2023	0.04174% \$	500,593 \$	9,831,040	5.09%	69.30%
2022	0.03960%	477,304	8,621,884	5.54%	67.21%
2021	0.03810%	443,704	7,867,787	5.64%	67.45%
2020	0.03780%	631,487	7,788,077	8.11%	52.64%
2019	0.03757%	611,364	7,364,995	8.30%	52.00%
2018	0.03658%	556,000	6,943,704	8.01%	51.22%
2017	0.03554%	535,000	6,538,898	8.18%	48.86%
Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional)					
2023	0.01020% \$	122,810 \$	2,411,301	5.09%	69.30%
2022	0.01020%	122,818	2,218,315	5.54%	67.21%
2021	0.00990%	115,030	2,039,882	5.64%	67.45%
2020	0.01090%	182,571	2,250,769	8.11%	52.64%
2019	0.01138%	185,183	2,231,153	8.30%	52.00%
2018	0.01206%	183,000	2,296,942	7.97%	51.22%
2017	0.01254%	189,000	2,222,315	8.50%	48.86%
Component Unit School Board (professional)					
2023	0.09713% \$	1,143,650 \$	22,462,865	5.09%	69.30%
2022	0.09711%	1,169,598	21,130,218	5.54%	67.21%
2021	0.09927%	1,155,555	20,491,951	5.64%	67.45%
2020	0.10151%	1,693,742	20,888,269	8.11%	52.64%
2019	0.10407%	1,693,421	20,400,120	8.30%	52.00%
2018	0.10309%	1,606,050	19,901,142	8.07%	51.22%
2017	0.10646%	1,601,900	19,412,333	8.25%	48.86%

Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Information prior to the 2017 valuation is not available. However, additional years will be included as they become available.

Schedule of Employer Contributions
 Group Life Insurance (GLI Plan)
 Years Ended June 30, 2017 through June 30, 2023

Date	Contractually Required Contribution (1)	Contributions in Relation to Contractually Required Contribution (2)	Contribution Deficiency (Excess) (3)	Employer's Covered Payroll (4)	Contributions as a % of Covered Payroll (5)
Primary Government					
2024	\$ 63,224	\$ 63,224	-	\$ 11,708,072	0.54%
2023	53,088	53,088	-	9,831,040	0.54%
2022	46,558	46,558	-	8,621,884	0.54%
2021	42,486	42,486	-	7,867,787	0.54%
2020	40,498	40,498	-	7,788,077	0.52%
2019	38,298	38,298	-	7,364,995	0.52%
2018	36,385	36,385	-	6,943,704	0.52%
2017	34,264	34,264	-	6,538,898	0.52%
Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional)					
2024	\$ 15,450	\$ 15,450	-	\$ 2,861,182	0.54%
2023	13,021	13,021	-	2,411,301	0.54%
2022	11,979	11,979	-	2,218,315	0.54%
2021	11,015	11,015	-	2,039,882	0.54%
2020	11,704	11,704	-	2,250,769	0.52%
2019	11,602	11,602	-	2,231,153	0.52%
2018	12,036	12,036	-	2,296,942	0.52%
2017	12,138	12,138	-	2,222,315	0.55%
Component Unit School Board (professional)					
2024	\$ 134,506	\$ 134,506	-	\$ 24,908,387	0.54%
2023	121,300	121,300	-	22,462,865	0.54%
2022	114,103	114,103	-	21,130,218	0.54%
2021	110,656	110,656	-	20,491,951	0.54%
2020	108,619	108,619	-	20,888,269	0.52%
2019	106,081	106,081	-	20,400,120	0.52%
2018	104,282	104,282	-	19,901,142	0.52%
2017	102,421	102,421	-	19,412,333	0.53%

Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Information prior to the 2017 is not available. However, additional years will be included as they become available.

Notes to Required Supplementary Information
 Group Life Insurance (GLI Plan)
 Year Ended June 30, 2024

Changes of benefit terms – There have been no actuarially material changes to the System benefit provisions since the prior actuarial valuation.

Changes of assumptions – The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020, except the change in the discount rate, which was based on VRS Board action effective as of July 1, 2021. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

Teachers

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; changed final retirement age from 75 to 80 for all
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each age and service decrement through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Discount rate	No change

Non-Largest Ten Locality Employers - General Employees

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; changed final retirement age from 75 to 80 for all
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each age and service decrement through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount rate	No change

Non-Largest Ten Locality Employers - Hazardous Duty Employees

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. Increased disability life expectancy. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience and changed final retirement age from 65 to 70
Withdrawal Rates	Decreased rates and changed from rates based on age and service to rates based on service only to better fit experience and to be more consistent with Locals Top 10 Hazardous Duty
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount rate	No change

OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Combining and Individual Fund Financial Statements and Schedules

Capital Projects Fund
 Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual
 Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Original Budget	Budget As Amended	Actual	Variance From Amended Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues:				
Revenue from use of money	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 185,072	\$ 185,072
Miscellaneous	125,907	125,907	125,907	-
Intergovernmental:				
Commonwealth	1,082,416	1,082,416	333,317	(749,099)
Total revenues	<u>\$ 1,208,323</u>	<u>\$ 1,208,323</u>	<u>\$ 644,296</u>	<u>\$ (564,027)</u>
Expenditures:				
Capital projects:				
General government	\$ 75,000	\$ 105,835	\$ 105,835	\$ -
Public safety	6,322,729	9,007,235	1,838,455	7,168,780
Public works	20,504,447	21,677,605	600,590	21,077,015
Health and welfare	59,835	109,835	76,084	33,751
Education	4,587,854	6,048,978	1,920,609	4,128,369
Parks, recreation, and cultural	1,384,060	1,444,710	893,380	551,330
Community development	5,600	5,600	-	5,600
Total expenditures	<u>\$ 32,939,525</u>	<u>\$ 38,399,798</u>	<u>\$ 5,434,953</u>	<u>\$ 32,964,845</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	<u>\$ (31,731,202)</u>	<u>\$ (37,191,475)</u>	<u>\$ (4,790,657)</u>	<u>\$ 32,400,818</u>
Other financing sources (uses):				
Transfers in	<u>\$ 9,354,097</u>	<u>\$ 5,670,736</u>	<u>\$ 3,055,046</u>	<u>\$ (2,615,690)</u>
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>\$ 9,354,097</u>	<u>\$ 5,670,736</u>	<u>\$ 3,055,046</u>	<u>\$ (2,615,690)</u>
Changes in fund balances	\$ (22,377,105)	\$ (31,520,739)	\$ (1,735,611)	\$ 29,785,128
Fund balance at beginning of the year, as restated	-	-	5,939,191	5,939,191
Restatements	-	-	633,379	633,379
Fund balance at beginning of the year, as restated	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 6,572,570</u>	<u>\$ 6,572,570</u>
Fund balance at end of the year	<u><u>\$ (22,377,105)</u></u>	<u><u>\$ (31,520,739)</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 4,836,959</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 36,357,698</u></u>

Discretely Presented Component Unit-School Board

Combining Balance Sheet - Discretely Presented Component Unit - School Board
At June 30, 2024

	<u>School Operating Fund</u>	<u>School Cafeteria Fund</u>	<u>School Activities Fund</u>	<u>Total</u>
ASSETS				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,275,782	\$ 487,809	\$ 444,005	\$ 3,207,596
Accounts receivable	-	-	-	-
Due from other governmental units	<u>1,387,611</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,387,611</u>
Total assets	<u>\$ 3,663,393</u>	<u>\$ 487,809</u>	<u>\$ 444,005</u>	<u>\$ 4,595,207</u>
LIABILITIES				
Accrued liabilities	<u>\$ 3,663,393</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 3,663,393</u>
Total liabilities	<u>\$ 3,663,393</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 3,663,393</u>
FUND BALANCES				
Reserved for:				
Assigned	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 487,809</u>	<u>\$ 444,005</u>	<u>\$ 931,814</u>
Total fund balances	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 487,809</u>	<u>\$ 444,005</u>	<u>\$ 931,814</u>
Total liabilities and fund balances	<u>\$ 3,663,393</u>	<u>\$ 487,809</u>	<u>\$ 444,005</u>	

Detailed explanation of adjustments from fund statements to government-wide statement of net position:

When capital assets (land, buildings, equipment) that are to be used in governmental activities are purchased or constructed, the costs of those assets are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. However, the statement of net position includes those capital assets among the assets of the School Board as a whole.	34,013,385
Items related to measurement of net pension and OPEB liability/asset not available to pay for current-period expenditures	
Deferred inflows related to pensions	(3,771,068)
Deferred inflows related to OPEB	(788,416)
Deferred outflows related to pensions	7,001,996
Deferred outflows related to OPEB	968,657
Net Pension and OPEB Assets	1,714,821
Long-term liabilities applicable to the School Board's governmental activities are not due and payable in the current period and accordingly are not reported as fund liabilities. All liabilities, both current and long-term, are reported in the statement of net position.	<u>(29,045,340)</u>
Net position of General Government Activities	<u>\$ 11,025,849</u>

Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances -
 Governmental Funds - Discretely Presented Component Unit - School Board
 Year Ended June 30, 2024

	<u>School Operating Fund</u>	<u>School Cafeteria Fund</u>	<u>School Activities Fund</u>	<u>Total</u>
Revenues:				
Revenue from use of money and property	\$ 36,563	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 36,563
Charges for services	15,672	-	-	15,672
Miscellaneous	238,433	458,408	699,875	1,396,716
Recovered costs	19,840	-	-	19,840
Intergovernmental:				
County contribution to School Board	20,397,883	-	-	20,397,883
Commonwealth	28,618,192	42,548	-	28,660,740
Federal	3,090,426	1,272,427	-	4,362,853
Total revenues	<u>\$ 52,417,009</u>	<u>\$ 1,773,383</u>	<u>\$ 699,875</u>	<u>\$ 54,890,267</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Education	<u>\$ 52,417,009</u>	<u>\$ 2,203,165</u>	<u>\$ 725,414</u>	<u>\$ 55,345,588</u>
Total expenditures	<u>\$ 52,417,009</u>	<u>\$ 2,203,165</u>	<u>\$ 725,414</u>	<u>\$ 55,345,588</u>
Changes in fund balances	\$ -	\$ (429,782)	\$ (25,539)	\$ (455,321)
Fund balances at beginning of year	<u>-</u>	<u>917,591</u>	<u>469,544</u>	<u>1,387,135</u>
Fund balances at end of year	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 487,809</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 444,005</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 931,814</u></u>

Reconciliation of Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances
to the Statement of Activities - Discretely Presented Component Unit - School Board
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

		<u>Component Unit School Board</u>
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:		
Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds	\$	(455,321)
Gain on sale of fixed assets		(16,600)
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which the depreciation exceeded capital outlays in the current period. The following details support this adjustment.		
Capital outlays	\$ 583,631	
Depreciation expense	<u>(2,167,291)</u>	(1,583,660)
Increase (decrease) in deferred inflows related to the measurement of the net pension liability/asset		2,593,424
Increase (decrease) in deferred inflows related to the measurement of the net OPEB liability/asset		(33,582)
Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds. This amount reflects the change in compensated absences.		
Change in compensated absences	\$ (113,635)	
Change in lease liability	43,108	
Change in net pension liability	(2,173,687)	
Change in net pension asset	1,080,988	
Change in net OPEB liability	(175,724)	
Change in net OPEB asset	633,833	
Change in deferred outflows related to OPEB	(86,790)	
Change in deferred outflows related to pensions	<u>1,279,110</u>	487,203
Transfer of joint tenancy assets from Primary Government to the Component Unit		<u>3,277,402</u>
Change in net position of governmental activities	\$	<u><u>4,268,866</u></u>

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances -
 Budget and Actual - Discretely Presented Component Unit - School Board
 Year Ended June 30, 2024

	School Operating Fund			Variance From Amended Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original Budget	Budget As Amended	Actual	
Revenues:				
Revenue from use of money and property	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 36,563	\$ 36,563
Charges for services	-	-	15,672	15,672
Miscellaneous	450,000	553,429	238,433	(314,996)
Recovered costs		-	19,840	19,840
Intergovernmental:				
County contribution to School Board	21,928,526	21,928,526	20,397,883	(1,530,643)
Commonwealth	28,367,172	31,989,616	28,618,192	(3,371,424)
Federal	2,494,800	3,440,543	3,090,426	(350,117)
Total revenues	\$ 53,240,498	\$ 57,912,114	\$ 52,417,009	\$ (5,495,105)
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Instruction	\$ 43,825,421	\$ 43,505,165	\$ 40,741,276	\$ 2,763,889
Administration, attendance, and health	1,738,821	1,985,610	1,805,622	179,988
Pupil transportation	3,011,128	3,853,086	3,694,034	159,052
Operation and maintenance	3,011,128	6,593,253	4,218,657	2,374,596
School food service costs		-		-
Technology	1,654,000	1,975,000	1,957,420	17,580
Total expenditures	\$ 53,240,498	\$ 57,912,114	\$ 52,417,009	\$ 5,495,105
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Net changes in fund balances	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Fund balances at beginning of year	-	-	-	-
Fund balances at end of year	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances -
Budget and Actual - Discretely Presented Component Unit - School Board
Year Ended June 30, 2024

	School Cafeteria Fund			Variance From Amended Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original Budget	Budget As Amended	Actual	
Revenues:				
Revenue from use of money and property	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Charges for services	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	1,676,898	2,125,775	458,408	(1,667,367)
Recovered costs	-	-	-	-
Intergovernmental:				
County contribution to School Board	-	-	-	-
Commonwealth	-	-	42,548	42,548
Federal	-	-	1,272,427	1,272,427
Total revenues	\$ 1,676,898	\$ 2,125,775	\$ 1,773,383	\$ (352,392)
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Instruction	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Administration, attendance, and health	-	-	-	-
Pupil transportation	-	-	-	-
Operation and maintenance	-	-	-	-
School food service costs	1,676,898	2,125,775	2,203,165	(77,390)
Technology	-	-	-	-
Total expenditures	\$ 1,676,898	\$ 2,125,775	\$ 2,203,165	\$ (77,390)
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (429,782)	\$ (429,782)
Net changes in fund balances	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (429,782)	\$ (429,782)
Fund balances at beginning of year	-	-	917,591	917,591
Fund balances at end of year	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 487,809	\$ 487,809

Discretely Presented Component Unit-EDA

Discretely Presented Component Unit - Fluvanna County EDA
Statement of Net Position
At June 30, 2024

Assets

Current assets:

Cash and cash equivalents \$ 62,006

Total assets \$ 62,006

Net Position

Unrestricted \$ 62,006

Total net position \$ 62,006

Discretely Presented Component Unit - Fluvanna County EDA
 Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position
 Year Ended June 30, 2024

Operating revenues	
Charges for services	\$ 3,000
Operating expenses	
Other operating expenses	\$ <u>501,482</u>
Operating income (loss)	\$ <u>(498,482)</u>
Nonoperating revenues	
Investment income	\$ 2,036
Contribution from Fluvanna County	500,000
Other contributions	<u>-</u>
Total nonoperating revenues	\$ <u>502,036</u>
Change in net position	\$ 3,554
Net position at July 1, as previously reported	38,452
Restatements	<u>20,000</u>
Net position at July 1, as restated	\$ <u>58,452</u>
Net position at June 30	\$ <u><u>62,006</u></u>

Discretely Presented Component Unit - Fluvanna County EDA
 Statement of Cash Flows
 Year Ended June 30, 2024

Cash flows from operating activities	
Receipts from customers	\$ 3,000
Payments to suppliers	<u>(501,482)</u>
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	\$ <u>(498,482)</u>
Cash flows from noncapital financing activities	
Contribution from Fluvanna County	\$ 500,000
Other contributions	<u>-</u>
Net cash provided by (used for) financing activities	\$ 500,000
Cash flows from investing activities	
Investment earnings	\$ <u>2,036</u>
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	\$ 3,554
Cash and cash equivalents at July 1, as previously reported	38,452
Restatements	<u>20,000</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at July 1, as restated	\$ <u>58,452</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at June 30	\$ <u><u>62,006</u></u>
Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to net cash provided by (used for) operating activities:	
Operating income (loss)	\$ <u>(498,482)</u>
Net cash provided by (used for) by operating activities	\$ <u><u>(498,482)</u></u>

Supporting Schedules

Governmental Funds
Schedule of Revenues -- Budget and Actual
Year Ended June 30, 2024

Fund, Major and Minor Revenue Source	Original Budget	Budget As Amended	Actual	Variance From Amended Budget Positive (Negative)
Primary Government:				
General Fund:				
Revenue from local sources:				
General property taxes:				
Real property taxes	\$ 28,268,323	\$ 28,268,323	\$ 28,708,083	\$ 439,760
Real and personal public service corporation taxes	3,738,065	3,738,065	4,453,895	715,830
Personal property taxes	11,457,942	11,457,942	10,985,179	(472,763)
Mobile home taxes	17,819	17,819	15,926	(1,893)
Machinery and tools taxes	32,760	32,760	18,382	(14,378)
Penalties	300,000	300,000	348,693	48,693
Interest	175,000	175,000	351,344	176,344
Total general property taxes	<u>\$ 43,989,909</u>	<u>\$ 43,989,909</u>	<u>\$ 44,881,502</u>	<u>\$ 891,593</u>
Other local taxes:				
Local sales and use taxes	\$ 2,799,432	\$ 2,799,432	\$ 2,916,857	\$ 117,425
Consumer utility taxes	435,000	435,000	471,250	36,250
Gross receipts tax - utilities	128,000	128,000	97,424	(30,576)
Motor vehicle licenses	882,748	882,748	1,018,521	135,773
Bank stock taxes	90,000	90,000	98,873	8,873
Recordation taxes	500,000	500,000	424,146	(75,854)
Cigarette tax	150,000	150,000	161,648	11,648
Tax on wills	7,500	7,500	7,507	7
Total other local taxes	<u>\$ 4,992,680</u>	<u>\$ 4,992,680</u>	<u>\$ 5,196,226</u>	<u>\$ 203,546</u>
Permits, privilege fees, and regulatory licenses:				
Animal licenses	\$ 10,500	\$ 10,500	\$ 6,174	\$ (4,326)
Building permits	273,275	273,275	186,379	(86,896)
Other permits, fees, and licenses	151,150	151,150	85,901	(65,249)
Total permits, privilege fees and regulatory licenses	<u>\$ 434,925</u>	<u>\$ 434,925</u>	<u>\$ 278,454</u>	<u>\$ (156,471)</u>
Fines and Forfeitures:				
Court and other fines and forfeitures	\$ 40,800	\$ 40,800	\$ 44,386	\$ 3,586
Revenue from use of money and property:				
Revenue from use of money	\$ 100,000	\$ 100,000	\$ 1,483,799	\$ 1,383,799
Revenue from use of property	90,000	90,000	90,895	895
Total revenue from use of money and property	<u>\$ 190,000</u>	<u>\$ 190,000</u>	<u>\$ 1,574,694</u>	<u>\$ 1,384,694</u>
Charges for services:				
Charges for Commonwealth Attorney	\$ 1,500	\$ 1,500	\$ 1,286	\$ (214)
Charges for library	5,000	5,000	6,258	1,258
Law library fees	3,000	3,000	3,723	723
Courthouse maintenance fees	5,000	5,000	6,058	1,058
Courthouse security	20,000	20,000	25,024	5,024
Recreation program fees	97,000	97,000	146,101	49,101
EMS cost recovery	750,000	750,000	952,724	202,724
Landfill fees	141,000	141,000	133,429	(7,571)
Other charges for services	30,420	30,420	1,601	(28,819)
Fees of clerk	7,000	7,000	8,749	1,749
Total charges for services	<u>\$ 1,059,920</u>	<u>\$ 1,059,920</u>	<u>\$ 1,284,953</u>	<u>\$ 225,033</u>

Governmental Funds
Schedule of Revenues -- Budget and Actual
Year Ended June 30, 2024 (continued)

Fund, Major and Minor Revenue Source	Original Budget	Budget As Amended	Actual	Variance From Amended Budget Positive (Negative)
Primary Government: (Continued)				
General Fund: (Continued)				
Revenue from local sources: (Continued)				
Miscellaneous:				
Miscellaneous	\$ 67,000	\$ 74,447	\$ 283,692	\$ 209,245
Recovered costs:				
Miscellaneous	\$ 237,924	\$ 338,280	\$ 338,307	\$ 27
Total revenue from local sources	\$ 51,013,158	\$ 51,120,961	\$ 53,882,214	\$ 2,761,253
Intergovernmental:				
Revenue from the Commonwealth:				
Noncategorical aid:				
Motor vehicle carriers tax	\$ 40,000	\$ 40,000	\$ 43,150	\$ 3,150
Mobile home titling taxes	15,000	15,000	45,162	30,162
Auto rental taxes	1,300	1,300	5,681	4,381
Communication taxes	575,000	575,000	546,319	(28,681)
PPTRA	2,996,570	2,996,570	2,996,570	-
Total noncategorical aid	\$ 3,627,870	\$ 3,627,870	\$ 3,636,882	\$ 9,012
Categorical aid:				
Shared expenses:				
Commonwealth's Attorney	\$ 336,963	\$ 336,963	\$ 356,013	\$ 19,050
Sheriff	1,323,246	1,323,246	1,399,365	76,119
Commissioner of the Revenue	158,295	158,295	174,229	15,934
Treasurer	158,938	158,938	185,034	26,096
Registrar/electoral board	97,414	97,414	79,531	(17,883)
Clerk of the Circuit Court	335,568	335,568	420,680	85,112
Total shared expenses	\$ 2,410,424	\$ 2,410,424	\$ 2,614,852	\$ 204,428
Other categorical aid:				
Litter control	\$ 8,500	\$ 8,500	\$ 5,024	\$ (3,476)
Library grant	133,953	157,192	157,316	124
Public assistance and welfare administration	836,440	836,440	633,553	(202,887)
Children's services act	1,962,277	1,962,277	1,591,832	(370,445)
E911 funds	80,000	80,000	93,145	13,145
Fire funds	105,000	122,516	122,516	-
Victim/witness coordinator grant	12,000	12,000	11,603	(397)
Four for life	30,000	59,769	59,660	(109)
Other categorical aid	692,718	756,604	888,469	131,865
Total other categorical aid	\$ 3,860,888	\$ 3,995,298	\$ 3,563,118	\$ (432,180)
Total categorical aid	\$ 6,271,312	\$ 6,405,722	\$ 6,177,970	\$ (227,752)
Total revenue from the Commonwealth	\$ 9,899,182	\$ 10,033,592	\$ 9,814,852	\$ (218,740)

Governmental Funds
 Schedule of Revenues -- Budget and Actual
 Year Ended June 30, 2024 (continued)

Fund, Major and Minor Revenue Source	Original Budget	Budget As Amended	Actual	Variance From Amended Budget Positive (Negative)
Primary Government: (Continued)				
General Fund: (Continued)				
Intergovernmental: (Continued)				
Revenue from the federal government:				
Categorical aid:				
Victim/witness coordinator grant	\$ 26,000	\$ 26,000	\$ 25,046	\$ (954)
Commission for arts grant	4,500	4,500	-	(4,500)
Federal interest subsidy	141,082	141,082	137,339	(3,743)
ARPA	-	-	4,316,365	4,316,365
Other federal revenue	173,448	599,715	286,216	(313,499)
Public assistance and welfare administration	1,561,599	1,561,599	1,752,424	190,825
Total revenue from the federal government	<u>\$ 1,906,629</u>	<u>\$ 2,332,896</u>	<u>\$ 6,517,390</u>	<u>\$ 4,184,494</u>
Total General Fund	<u>\$ 62,818,969</u>	<u>\$ 63,487,449</u>	<u>\$ 70,214,456</u>	<u>\$ 6,727,007</u>
Capital Projects Fund:				
Revenue from local sources:				
Revenue from use of money and property:				
Revenue from use of money	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 185,072	\$ 185,072
Recovered costs:				
Miscellaneous	\$ 125,907	\$ 125,907	\$ 125,907	\$ -
Revenue from the commonwealth:				
Categorical aid:				
Other	\$ 1,082,416	\$ 1,082,416	\$ 333,317	\$ (749,099)
Total revenue from the Commonwealth	<u>\$ 1,082,416</u>	<u>\$ 1,082,416</u>	<u>\$ 333,317</u>	<u>\$ (749,099)</u>
Total Capital Projects Fund	<u>\$ 1,208,323</u>	<u>\$ 1,208,323</u>	<u>\$ 644,296</u>	<u>\$ (564,027)</u>
Total Revenues -- Primary Government	<u>\$ 64,027,292</u>	<u>\$ 64,695,772</u>	<u>\$ 70,858,752</u>	<u>\$ 6,162,980</u>

General Fund - Schedule of Expenditures - Budget and Actual
Year Ended June 30, 2024

Fund, Function, Activities and Elements	Original Budget	Budget As Amended	Actual	Variance From Amended Budget Positive (Negative)
General Fund:				
General government administration:				
Legislative:				
Board of supervisors	\$ 132,434	\$ 142,818	\$ 137,433	\$ 5,385
General and financial administration:				
County administrator	\$ 438,847	\$ 473,030	\$ 468,760	\$ 4,270
County attorney	341,722	345,281	292,027	53,254
Commissioner of the revenue	454,569	488,376	486,211	2,165
Board of equalization	4,110	4,110	350	3,760
Reassessment	70,000	119,284	119,284	-
Human resources	222,006	233,462	221,585	11,877
Information technology	611,314	607,018	574,029	32,989
Treasurer	544,487	587,438	589,710	(2,272)
Finance department	534,064	559,417	545,789	13,628
Total general and financial administration	\$ 3,221,119	\$ 3,417,416	\$ 3,297,745	\$ 119,671
Board of Elections:				
Electoral board general registrar	\$ 433,768	\$ 473,895	\$ 439,759	\$ 34,136
Total general government administration	\$ 3,787,321	\$ 4,034,129	\$ 3,874,937	\$ 159,192
Judicial administration:				
Courts:				
Circuit court	\$ 123,576	\$ 128,087	\$ 103,533	\$ 24,554
General district and juvenile relations court	4,520	4,520	3,810	710
Juvenile court service unit	2,770	2,770	796	1,974
Drug court	-	426,267	115,522	310,745
VJCCA	6,585	6,585	5,144	1,441
Clerk of the circuit court	847,023	862,005	823,986	38,019
Total courts	\$ 984,474	\$ 1,430,234	\$ 1,052,791	\$ 377,443
Commonwealth's attorney:				
Commonwealth's attorney	\$ 602,797	\$ 641,060	\$ 627,220	\$ 13,840
Total judicial administration	\$ 1,587,271	\$ 2,071,294	\$ 1,680,011	\$ 391,283
Public safety:				
Law enforcement and traffic control:				
Sheriff	\$ 4,504,756	\$ 4,980,320	\$ 5,014,361	\$ (34,041)
Total law enforcement and traffic control	\$ 4,504,756	\$ 4,980,320	\$ 5,014,361	\$ (34,041)

General Fund - Schedule of Expenditures - Budget and Actual
Year Ended June 30, 2024 (continued)

Fund, Function, Activities and Elements	Original Budget	Budget As Amended	Actual	Variance From Amended Budget Positive (Negative)
General Fund: (Continued)				
Public Safety: (Continued)				
Fire and rescue services:				
Forest warden	\$ 9,142	\$ 9,142	\$ 9,142	\$ -
Volunteer fire and rescue	1,269,963	1,287,658	1,122,880	164,778
Emergency Medical Services Council	17,745	17,745	17,745	-
Total fire and rescue services	<u>\$ 1,296,850</u>	<u>\$ 1,314,545</u>	<u>\$ 1,149,767</u>	<u>\$ 164,778</u>
Correction and detention:				
Care of prisoners	\$ 1,395,039	\$ 1,395,039	\$ 1,393,135	\$ 1,904
Inspections:				
Building	\$ 361,452	\$ 357,581	\$ 348,801	\$ 8,780
Other protection:				
Animal control	\$ 356,204	\$ 356,204	\$ 355,004	\$ 1,200
Emergency services	1,894,846	1,991,179	1,854,926	136,253
Emergency management	257,253	206,322	201,574	4,748
E-911	2,443,232	2,686,007	2,481,522	204,485
Legal aid service	5,385	5,385	5,385	-
Total other protection	<u>\$ 4,956,920</u>	<u>\$ 5,245,097</u>	<u>\$ 4,898,411</u>	<u>\$ 346,686</u>
Total public safety	<u>\$ 12,515,017</u>	<u>\$ 13,292,582</u>	<u>\$ 12,804,475</u>	<u>\$ 488,107</u>
Public works:				
Sanitation and waste removal:				
Landfill	\$ 494,890	\$ 504,925	\$ 385,416	\$ 119,509
Litter control	5,000	5,000	6,801	(1,801)
Total sanitation and waste removal	<u>\$ 499,890</u>	<u>\$ 509,925</u>	<u>\$ 392,217</u>	<u>\$ 117,708</u>
Maintenance of general buildings and grounds:				
Facilities	\$ 1,271,284	\$ 1,292,484	\$ 1,203,871	\$ 88,613
Public works	328,569	310,395	286,389	24,006
Public utilities	165,556	209,160	146,111	63,049
James River Water Authority	251,067	251,067	221,626	29,441
General services	621,273	628,273	605,676	22,597
Total maintenance of general buildings and grounds	<u>\$ 2,637,749</u>	<u>\$ 2,691,379</u>	<u>\$ 2,463,673</u>	<u>\$ 227,706</u>
Total public works	<u>\$ 3,137,639</u>	<u>\$ 3,201,304</u>	<u>\$ 2,855,890</u>	<u>\$ 345,414</u>
Health and welfare:				
Local health department	\$ 325,553	\$ 325,553	\$ 325,553	\$ -
Mental health and mental retardation:				
Region Ten Community Services Board	\$ 131,794	\$ 131,794	\$ 131,794	\$ -

General Fund - Schedule of Expenditures - Budget and Actual
Year Ended June 30, 2024 (continued)

Fund, Function, Activities and Elements	Original Budget	Budget As Amended	Actual	Variance From Amended Budget Positive (Negative)
Primary Government: (Continued)				
General Fund: (Continued)				
Welfare:				
Public assistance and welfare administration	\$ 3,393,279	\$ 3,543,289	\$ 3,370,241	\$ 173,048
Children's services act program	3,091,203	3,097,136	2,726,295	370,841
ARPA	-	1,903,332	15,507	1,887,825
Jefferson area board on aging	89,250	89,250	89,250	-
JAUNT, Inc.	76,120	87,070	87,070	-
Shelter for help in emergency	11,020	11,020	11,020	-
Sexual assault resource agency	1,365	1,365	1,365	-
Fluvanna housing foundation	21,000	21,000	21,000	-
Child Health Partnership	55,203	55,203	55,203	-
Piedmont housing alliance	2,890	2,890	2,890	-
Hospice of the Piedmont	3,000	3,000	3,000	-
Ready Kids	2,760	2,760	2,760	-
Foothills Child Advocacy Center	12,600	12,600	12,600	-
Interagency council	750	750	750	-
Piedmont workforce network	4,725	4,725	4,725	-
Offender Aid & Rescue	14,677	14,677	14,677	-
Monticello area community action agency	57,750	57,750	57,750	-
Total welfare	<u>\$ 6,837,592</u>	<u>\$ 8,907,817</u>	<u>\$ 6,476,103</u>	<u>\$ 2,431,714</u>
Total health and welfare	<u>\$ 7,294,939</u>	<u>\$ 9,365,164</u>	<u>\$ 6,933,450</u>	<u>\$ 2,431,714</u>
Education:				
Contributions to community colleges	\$ 6,726	\$ 6,726	\$ 6,726	-
Contribution to Component Unit School Board	<u>21,928,526</u>	<u>21,928,526</u>	<u>20,397,883</u>	<u>1,530,643</u>
Total education	<u>\$ 21,935,252</u>	<u>\$ 21,935,252</u>	<u>\$ 20,404,609</u>	<u>\$ 1,530,643</u>
Parks, recreation and cultural:				
Parks and recreation:				
Parks and recreation	<u>\$ 730,807</u>	<u>\$ 778,599</u>	<u>\$ 723,458</u>	<u>\$ 55,141</u>
Cultural enrichment:				
Cultural arts	<u>\$ 10,000</u>	<u>\$ 10,000</u>	<u>\$ 10,000</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Regional library	<u>\$ 522,525</u>	<u>\$ 550,389</u>	<u>\$ 548,990</u>	<u>\$ 1,399</u>
Total parks, recreation and cultural	<u>\$ 1,263,332</u>	<u>\$ 1,338,988</u>	<u>\$ 1,282,448</u>	<u>\$ 56,540</u>

General Fund - Schedule of Expenditures - Budget and Actual
 Year Ended June 30, 2024 (continued)

Fund, Function, Activities and Elements	Original Budget	Budget As Amended	Actual	Variance From Amended Budget Positive (Negative)
Primary Government: (Continued)				
General Fund: (Continued)				
Community development:				
Planning commission	\$ 24,562	\$ 24,732	\$ 18,671	\$ 6,061
Zoning board	2,750	2,750	2,324	426
Economic development	226,358	789,508	746,784	42,724
County planner	432,522	417,881	366,812	51,069
Commercial kitchen	24,146	23,663	40	23,623
Chamber of commerce	4,045	4,045	4,045	-
Small business development center	10,500	10,500	10,500	-
Rivanna Conservation Alliance	2,285	2,285	2,285	-
Leadership development program	1,000	1,000	1,000	-
Southeast rural community assistant project	1,315	1,315	1,315	-
Economic Development	13,778	13,778	13,778	-
Thomas Jefferson Planning District Commission	41,174	71,174	67,281	3,893
Total planning and community development	<u>\$ 784,435</u>	<u>\$ 1,362,631</u>	<u>\$ 1,234,835</u>	<u>\$ 127,796</u>
Environmental management:				
Soil and water conservation district	<u>\$ 22,279</u>	<u>\$ 22,279</u>	<u>\$ 22,279</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Cooperative extension program:				
Cooperative extension service	<u>\$ 121,929</u>	<u>\$ 121,929</u>	<u>\$ 103,396</u>	<u>\$ 18,533</u>
Total community development	<u>\$ 928,643</u>	<u>\$ 1,506,839</u>	<u>\$ 1,360,510</u>	<u>\$ 146,329</u>
Nondepartmental:				
Miscellaneous	<u>\$ 1,183,968</u>	<u>\$ 212,876</u>	<u>\$ 39,045</u>	<u>\$ 173,831</u>
Principal retirement	<u>\$ 6,791,031</u>	<u>\$ 6,791,031</u>	<u>\$ 6,791,031</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Interest and fiscal charges	<u>3,259,568</u>	<u>3,259,568</u>	<u>2,410,418</u>	<u>849,150</u>
Total debt service	<u>\$ 10,050,599</u>	<u>\$ 10,050,599</u>	<u>\$ 9,201,449</u>	<u>\$ 849,150</u>
Total General Fund Expenditures	<u><u>\$ 63,683,981</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 67,009,027</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 60,436,824</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 6,572,203</u></u>

Statistical Section

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Sources: Unless otherwise noted, the information in these tables is derived from the annual comprehensive financial reports for the relevant year.

Net Position by Component
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(accrual basis of accounting)

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>
Governmental activities					
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 18,855,190	\$ 17,955,779	\$ 18,561,846	\$ 17,537,769	\$ 16,707,620
Restricted	-	59,520	59,520	59,520	59,520
Unrestricted	<u>21,036,690</u>	<u>21,785,862</u>	<u>22,928,022</u>	<u>21,507,081</u>	<u>23,698,945</u>
Total governmental activities net position	<u>\$ 39,891,880</u>	<u>\$ 39,801,161</u>	<u>\$ 41,549,388</u>	<u>\$ 39,104,370</u>	<u>\$ 40,466,085</u>
Business-type activities					
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 3,979,806	\$ 3,892,325	\$ 3,806,518	\$ 3,727,045	\$ 3,651,962
Unrestricted	<u>141,897</u>	<u>233,162</u>	<u>362,385</u>	<u>1,233,648</u>	<u>1,808,171</u>
Total business-type activities net position	<u>\$ 4,121,703</u>	<u>\$ 4,125,487</u>	<u>\$ 4,168,903</u>	<u>\$ 4,960,693</u>	<u>\$ 5,460,133</u>
Primary government					
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 22,834,996	\$ 21,848,104	\$ 22,368,364	\$ 21,264,814	\$ 20,359,582
Restricted	-	59,520	59,520	59,520	59,520
Unrestricted	<u>21,178,587</u>	<u>22,019,024</u>	<u>23,290,407</u>	<u>22,740,729</u>	<u>25,507,116</u>
Total primary government net position	<u>\$ 44,013,583</u>	<u>\$ 43,926,648</u>	<u>\$ 45,718,291</u>	<u>\$ 44,065,063</u>	<u>\$ 45,926,218</u>

Net Position by Component
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(accrual basis of accounting)

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
Governmental activities					
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 15,820,345	\$ 15,706,385	\$ 15,069,588	\$ 14,537,739	\$ 14,386,091
Restricted	59,520	350,790	2,154,170	1,748,893	1,749,590
Unrestricted	<u>27,406,973</u>	<u>30,236,499</u>	<u>35,757,133</u>	<u>41,660,139</u>	<u>50,983,038</u>
Total governmental activities net position	<u>\$ 43,286,838</u>	<u>\$ 46,293,674</u>	<u>\$ 52,980,891</u>	<u>\$ 57,946,771</u>	<u>\$ 67,118,719</u>
Business-type activities					
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 5,342,151	\$ 4,462,397	\$ 6,715,499	\$ 7,438,427	\$ 8,199,246
Unrestricted	<u>535,208</u>	<u>1,756,599</u>	<u>301,756</u>	<u>(124,903)</u>	<u>1,636,120</u>
Total business-type activities net position	<u>\$ 5,877,359</u>	<u>\$ 6,218,996</u>	<u>\$ 7,017,255</u>	<u>\$ 7,313,524</u>	<u>\$ 9,835,366</u>
Primary government					
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 21,162,496	\$ 20,168,782	\$ 21,785,087	\$ 21,976,166	\$ 22,585,337
Restricted	59,520	350,790	2,154,170	1,748,893	1,749,590
Unrestricted	<u>27,942,181</u>	<u>31,993,098</u>	<u>36,058,889</u>	<u>41,535,236</u>	<u>52,619,158</u>
Total primary government net position	<u>\$ 49,164,197</u>	<u>\$ 52,512,670</u>	<u>\$ 59,998,146</u>	<u>\$ 65,260,295</u>	<u>\$ 76,954,085</u>

Changes in Net Position
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(*accrual basis of accounting*)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Expenses										
Governmental activities:										
General government administration	\$ 2,912,977	\$ 2,316,368	\$ 2,660,192	\$ 2,507,323	\$ 2,894,457	\$ 3,000,393	\$ 3,073,375	\$ 3,103,112	\$ 3,037,433	\$ 3,564,196
Judicial administration	1,164,502	1,085,464	1,302,495	1,299,463	1,277,434	1,416,769	1,500,052	1,521,053	1,749,345	1,792,493
Public Safety	6,642,850	7,061,106	7,949,729	8,992,729	9,282,343	10,384,660	12,065,263	10,929,548	12,625,301	14,038,641
Public works	2,451,166	3,512,015	1,683,873	2,313,685	2,749,824	2,862,090	2,725,499	2,567,283	3,045,463	3,190,066
Health and welfare	4,861,639	5,423,546	6,063,693	6,065,223	5,856,235	6,075,481	6,472,913	7,073,948	6,506,598	6,808,380
Education	18,425,758	21,413,366	21,054,581	25,127,190	22,902,730	23,016,433	22,900,398	20,338,559	23,994,220	25,762,384
Parks, recreation and cultural	850,915	854,231	869,068	911,313	959,127	1,036,357	975,977	1,059,115	1,164,534	1,298,058
Community development	806,016	1,008,822	854,527	749,560	773,645	723,779	1,212,310	1,389,699	823,669	1,402,965
Interest on long-term debt	3,864,041	3,724,460	3,611,012	3,399,682	3,332,219	3,188,309	3,038,534	3,026,271	2,789,344	2,688,031
Total governmental activities expenses	\$ 41,979,864	\$ 46,399,378	\$ 46,049,170	\$ 51,366,168	\$ 50,028,014	\$ 51,704,271	\$ 53,964,321	\$ 51,008,588	\$ 55,735,907	\$ 60,545,214
Business-type activities:										
Water	\$ 385,374	\$ 395,482	\$ 361,760	\$ 317,212	\$ 329,122	\$ 340,165	\$ 330,442	\$ 378,920	\$ 448,193	\$ 543,517
Water & Sewer	-	-	-	389,980	256,941	248,084	376,546	375,159	378,842	408,892
Sewer	207,350	191,119	302,949	300,088	244,110	252,529	233,080	240,938	244,748	-
Total business-type activities expenses	\$ 592,724	\$ 586,601	\$ 664,709	\$ 1,007,280	\$ 830,173	\$ 840,778	\$ 940,068	\$ 995,017	\$ 1,071,783	\$ 1,211,036
Total primary government expenses	\$ 42,572,588	\$ 46,985,979	\$ 46,713,879	\$ 52,373,448	\$ 50,858,187	\$ 52,545,049	\$ 54,904,389	\$ 52,003,605	\$ 56,807,690	\$ 61,756,250
Program Revenues										
Governmental activities:										
Charges for services:										
Judicial administration	\$ 63,426	\$ 53,289	\$ 101,825	\$ 104,064	\$ 113,860	\$ 81,928	\$ 100,593	\$ 78,121	\$ 101,119	\$ 89,226
Public safety	332,650	698,281	836,723	980,372	948,948	1,085,154	936,990	1,362,690	1,153,240	1,232,779
Public works	76,198	76,173	82,127	86,314	98,192	121,286	146,403	151,397	136,463	133,429
Parks, recreation and cultural	116,282	133,330	118,073	116,745	121,537	82,455	7,652	47,307	128,151	152,359
Community development	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operating grants and contributions	4,895,422	5,316,713	5,716,405	6,056,747	5,873,959	7,423,037	9,802,648	8,527,924	7,478,010	12,695,360
Capital grants and contributions	338,485	93,911	-	-	-	112,500	333,317	-	258,283	333,317
Total governmental activities program revenues	\$ 5,822,463	\$ 6,371,697	\$ 6,855,153	\$ 7,344,242	\$ 7,156,496	\$ 8,906,360	\$ 11,327,603	\$ 10,167,439	\$ 9,255,266	\$ 14,636,470
Business-type activities:										
Charges for services:										
Water	\$ 356,573	\$ 375,863	\$ 365,562	\$ 371,481	\$ 355,953	\$ 355,953	\$ 298,026	\$ 328,091	\$ 306,765	\$ 303,695
Zion Crossroads Water & Sewer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35,382
Sewer	22,822	20,738	42,255	27,244	29,898	29,898	14,097	21,601	17,667	14,576
Total business-type activities program revenues	\$ 379,395	\$ 396,601	\$ 407,817	\$ 398,725	\$ 385,851	\$ 385,851	\$ 312,123	\$ 349,692	\$ 324,432	\$ 353,653
Total primary government program revenues	\$ 6,201,858	\$ 6,768,298	\$ 7,262,970	\$ 7,742,967	\$ 7,542,347	\$ 9,292,211	\$ 11,639,726	\$ 10,517,131	\$ 9,579,698	\$ 14,990,123
Net (expense) / revenue										
Governmental activities	\$ (36,157,401)	\$ (40,027,681)	\$ (39,194,017)	\$ (44,021,926)	\$ (42,871,518)	\$ (42,797,911)	\$ (42,636,718)	\$ (40,841,149)	\$ (46,480,641)	\$ (45,908,744)
Business-type activities	(213,329)	(190,000)	(256,892)	(608,555)	(444,322)	(454,927)	(627,945)	(645,325)	(747,351)	(857,383)
Total primary government net expense	\$ (36,370,730)	\$ (40,217,681)	\$ (39,450,909)	\$ (44,630,481)	\$ (43,315,840)	\$ (43,252,838)	\$ (43,264,663)	\$ (41,486,474)	\$ (47,227,992)	\$ (46,766,127)

Changes in Net Position
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(accrual basis of accounting)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position										
Governmental activities:										
Taxes										
Property taxes	\$ 30,857,284	\$ 32,784,240	\$ 33,676,413	\$ 35,083,167	\$ 36,546,338	\$ 38,115,382	\$ 37,851,749	\$ 39,997,154	\$ 42,113,910	\$ 44,559,227
Local sales and use taxes	1,413,860	1,518,328	1,696,819	1,783,287	1,826,331	2,207,343	2,336,399	2,571,149	2,858,762	2,916,857
Taxes on recordation and wills	239,086	241,846	352,133	398,653	340,922	430,296	429,091	455,032	535,595	424,146
Motor vehicle licenses taxes	703,417	728,942	733,566	791,162	895,510	885,451	881,962	861,080	1,012,783	1,018,521
Consumer utility taxes	428,843	397,316	438,801	455,170	468,459	431,308	678,554	612,310	461,921	471,250
Other local taxes	267,393	262,373	215,290	211,345	198,703	213,317	223,512	311,685	388,510	365,452
Unrestricted grants and contributions	3,966,837	3,945,610	3,925,416	3,909,452	3,866,437	3,815,835	3,708,677	3,687,130	3,679,771	3,641,117
Unrestricted revenues from use of money and property	59,654	159,491	91,055	141,043	594,166	222,317	127,126	(26,737)	1,020,989	1,759,766
Miscellaneous	76,133	92,600	113,059	882,532	232,705	81,846	550,119	327,892	291,422	397,508
Transfers	(193,783)	(193,784)	(300,308)	(1,281,640)	(736,338)	(794,430)	(810,318)	(1,268,330)	(917,142)	(1,106,531)
Total governmental activities	\$ 37,818,724	\$ 39,936,962	\$ 40,942,244	\$ 42,374,171	\$ 44,233,233	\$ 45,608,665	\$ 45,976,871	\$ 47,528,365	\$ 51,446,521	\$ 54,447,313
Business-type activities:										
Unrestricted revenues from use of money and property										
Miscellaneous	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 118,705	\$ 207,424	\$ 74,085	\$ 84,946	\$ 93,741	\$ 44,637	\$ 68,859
Proffer	-	-	-	-	-	-	74,318	81,513	81,841	75,535
Transfers	193,783	193,784	300,308	1,281,640	736,338	794,430	810,318	1,268,330	917,142	1,106,531
Total business-type activities	\$ 193,783	\$ 193,784	\$ 300,308	\$ 1,400,345	\$ 943,762	\$ 868,515	\$ 969,582	\$ 1,443,584	\$ 1,043,620	\$ 3,379,225
Total primary government	\$ 38,012,507	\$ 40,130,746	\$ 41,242,552	\$ 43,774,516	\$ 45,176,995	\$ 46,477,180	\$ 46,946,453	\$ 48,971,949	\$ 52,490,141	\$ 57,826,538
Change in Net Position										
Governmental activities	\$ 1,661,323	\$ (90,719)	\$ 1,748,227	\$ (1,647,755)	\$ 1,361,715	\$ 2,810,754	\$ 3,340,153	\$ 6,687,216	\$ 4,965,880	\$ 8,538,569
Business-type activities	(19,546)	3,784	43,416	791,790	499,440	413,588	341,637	798,259	296,269	2,521,842
Total primary government	\$ 1,641,777	\$ (86,935)	\$ 1,791,643	\$ (855,965)	\$ 1,861,155	\$ 3,224,342	\$ 3,681,790	\$ 7,485,475	\$ 5,262,149	\$ 11,060,411

Fund Balances of Governmental Funds
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(modified accrual basis of accounting)

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>
General fund					
Nonspendable	\$ 133,933	\$ 100,000	\$ 118,818	\$ 78,606	\$ 11,506
Restricted	-	59,520	59,520	59,520	59,520
Committed	10,737,302	4,875,335	6,649,051	6,103,010	4,989,493
Assigned	-	-	-	-	-
Unassigned	<u>10,974,265</u>	<u>17,198,209</u>	<u>15,855,959</u>	<u>14,532,691</u>	<u>16,632,750</u>
Total general fund	<u>\$ 21,845,500</u>	<u>\$ 22,233,064</u>	<u>\$ 22,683,348</u>	<u>\$ 20,773,827</u>	<u>\$ 21,693,269</u>
All other governmental funds					
Nonspendable	\$ 531,616	-	-	-	\$ 245,106
Restricted	3,963,624	1,678,501	5,175,016	572,077	63,275
Committed	51,292	50,000	27,535	-	-
Assigned	237,844	492,023	179,446	369,449	806,610
Unassigned	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total all other governmental funds	<u>\$ 4,784,376</u>	<u>\$ 2,220,524</u>	<u>\$ 5,381,997</u>	<u>\$ 941,526</u>	<u>\$ 1,114,991</u>

Fund Balances of Governmental Funds
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(modified accrual basis of accounting)

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
General fund					
Nonspendable	\$ 36,731	\$ -	\$ 4,970	\$ 6,689	\$ 4,370
Restricted	59,520	59,520	67,409	117,348	71,882
Committed	5,368,959	4,832,001	5,974,681	11,330,851	12,998,520
Assigned	-	-	-	-	-
Unassigned	<u>19,939,645</u>	<u>24,035,309</u>	<u>26,519,445</u>	<u>26,584,082</u>	<u>30,580,253</u>
Total general fund	<u>\$ 25,404,855</u>	<u>\$ 28,926,830</u>	<u>\$ 32,566,505</u>	<u>\$ 38,038,970</u>	<u>\$ 43,655,025</u>
All other governmental funds					
Nonspendable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,629,387	\$ 2,629,387	\$ 3,179,387
Restricted	-	-	6,313,215	4,705,933	2,051,743
Committed	-	56,500	50,000	50,000	50,000
Assigned	919,057	459,036	-	-	-
Unassigned	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(131,066)</u>	<u>(1,446,129)</u>	<u>(444,171)</u>
Total all other governmental funds	<u>\$ 919,057</u>	<u>\$ 515,536</u>	<u>\$ 8,861,536</u>	<u>\$ 5,939,191</u>	<u>\$ 4,836,959</u>

Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(modified accrual basis of accounting)

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>
Revenues					
General property taxes	\$ 30,390,483	\$ 32,381,780	\$ 33,035,019	\$ 34,771,214	\$ 36,606,379
Other local taxes	3,052,599	3,148,805	3,436,609	3,639,617	3,729,925
Permits, privilege fees and regulatory licenses	328,492	316,674	325,604	325,260	266,135
Fines and forfeitures	19,127	17,071	52,335	55,563	66,715
Revenue from use of money and property	59,654	159,491	91,055	141,043	594,166
Charges for services	240,937	627,328	760,809	906,672	949,687
Miscellaneous	76,133	92,600	113,059	882,532	232,705
Recovered costs	159,452	175,019	475,312	334,311	195,792
Intergovernmental:					
Commonwealth	7,768,139	8,186,120	8,491,421	8,435,417	8,039,911
Federal	1,432,605	1,170,114	1,150,400	1,530,782	1,700,485
Total revenues	<u>\$ 43,527,621</u>	<u>\$ 46,275,002</u>	<u>\$ 47,931,623</u>	<u>\$ 51,022,411</u>	<u>\$ 52,381,900</u>
Expenditures					
General government administration	\$ 2,973,426	\$ 2,504,595	\$ 2,675,883	\$ 2,573,114	\$ 3,068,813
Judicial administration	1,033,414	1,116,896	1,140,751	1,160,743	1,156,453
Public safety	6,504,341	14,031,007	9,103,245	8,904,135	9,183,552
Public works	2,670,609	3,340,430	3,066,682	3,598,723	2,844,074
Health and welfare	4,900,555	5,494,433	6,047,790	6,094,617	5,891,086
Education	17,150,935	18,825,010	21,054,016	21,808,677	17,599,505
Parks, recreation and cultural	1,055,476	830,275	841,396	1,168,673	925,945
Community development	1,072,057	959,759	779,505	768,397	741,256
Nondepartmental	26,199	37,462	25,699	109,625	33,693
Debt service					
Principal	7,303,148	4,257,098	11,387,489	6,947,151	5,852,348
Interest and other fiscal charges	3,433,568	3,455,086	3,501,825	3,510,465	3,255,930
Bond Issuance Costs	137,388	-	272,142	-	-
Total expenditures	<u>\$ 48,261,116</u>	<u>\$ 54,852,051</u>	<u>\$ 59,896,423</u>	<u>\$ 56,644,320</u>	<u>\$ 50,552,655</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	<u>\$ (4,733,495)</u>	<u>\$ (8,577,049)</u>	<u>\$ (11,964,800)</u>	<u>\$ (5,621,909)</u>	<u>\$ 1,829,245</u>
Other financing sources (uses)					
Transfers in	\$ 2,999,934	\$ 3,308,881	\$ 3,398,928	\$ 4,260,752	\$ 2,718,812
Transfers out	(3,193,717)	(3,502,665)	(3,699,236)	(4,988,835)	(3,455,150)
Bonds issued	9,195,125	-	7,653,740	-	-
Premium on bonds issued	-	-	-	-	-
Payments to refunded bond escrow agent	-	-	-	-	-
Issuance of notes payable	-	6,594,545	8,223,125	-	-
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>\$ 9,001,342</u>	<u>\$ 6,400,761</u>	<u>\$ 15,576,557</u>	<u>\$ (728,083)</u>	<u>\$ (736,338)</u>
Net change in fund balances	<u>\$ 4,267,847</u>	<u>\$ (2,176,288)</u>	<u>\$ 3,611,757</u>	<u>\$ (6,349,992)</u>	<u>\$ 1,092,907</u>
Debt service as a percentage of noncapital expenditures	23.64%	17.30%	29.13%	20.55%	18.49%

Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(modified accrual basis of accounting)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Revenues					
General property taxes	\$ 37,831,969	\$ 37,379,857	\$ 38,898,133	\$ 41,890,987	\$ 44,881,502
Other local taxes	4,167,715	4,549,518	4,811,256	5,257,571	5,196,226
Permits, privilege fees and regulatory licenses	312,286	417,196	421,308	410,101	278,454
Fines and forfeitures	57,037	62,325	40,495	56,019	44,386
Revenue from use of money and property	222,317	127,126	(26,737)	1,020,989	1,759,766
Charges for services	1,011,500	712,117	1,177,712	1,052,853	1,284,953
Miscellaneous	81,846	568,266	108,672	327,495	409,599
Recovered costs	143,214	156,390	86,412	445,232	338,307
Intergovernmental:					
Commonwealth	8,385,602	8,293,015	9,406,886	9,052,668	10,148,169
Federal	2,965,770	5,218,310	2,808,168	2,363,396	6,517,390
Total revenues	\$ 55,179,256	\$ 57,484,120	\$ 57,732,305	\$ 61,877,311	\$ 70,858,752
Expenditures					
General government administration	\$ 2,890,930	\$ 2,929,854	\$ 2,957,296	\$ 3,429,382	\$ 3,980,772
Judicial administration	1,187,690	1,240,251	1,371,150	1,628,228	1,680,011
Public safety	9,141,123	11,478,678	10,241,123	11,884,480	14,642,930
Public works	2,795,897	2,743,585	2,672,295	3,385,762	3,456,480
Health and welfare	5,952,734	6,248,509	7,128,419	6,663,796	7,009,534
Education	18,223,423	17,913,084	17,800,193	20,257,976	22,325,218
Parks, recreation and cultural	927,843	859,219	1,002,001	1,116,154	2,175,828
Community development	637,737	1,107,119	1,326,877	782,943	1,360,510
Nondepartmental	36,757	74,250	43,963	48,550	39,045
Debt service					
Principal	5,999,039	6,056,619	6,239,472	6,522,195	6,791,031
Interest and other fiscal charges	3,076,001	2,904,180	2,691,965	2,690,583	2,410,418
Bond Issuance Costs	-	-	-	-	-
Total expenditures	\$ 50,869,174	\$ 53,555,348	\$ 53,474,754	\$ 58,410,049	\$ 65,871,777
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	\$ 4,310,082	\$ 3,928,772	\$ 4,257,551	\$ 3,467,262	\$ 4,986,975
Other financing sources (uses)					
Transfers in	\$ 2,175,286	\$ 1,799,062	\$ 720,376	\$ 1,197,056	\$ 3,055,046
Transfers out	(2,969,716)	(2,609,380)	(1,988,706)	(2,114,198)	(4,161,577)
Bonds issued	-	-	3,270,001	-	-
Premium on bonds issued	-	-	494,953	-	-
Payments to refunded bond escrow agent	-	-	-	-	-
Issuance of notes payable	-	-	5,231,500	-	-
Total other financing sources (uses)	\$ (794,430)	\$ (810,318)	\$ 7,728,124	\$ (917,142)	\$ (1,106,531)
Net change in fund balances	\$ 3,515,652	\$ 3,118,454	\$ 11,985,675	\$ 2,550,120	\$ 3,880,444
Debt service as a percentage of noncapital expenditures	18.30%	17.15%	17.12%	16.27%	14.36%

Assessed Value and Estimated Actual Value of Taxable Property
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year June 30	Real Estate	Personal Property	Mobile Homes	Machinery and Tools	Public Service	Total Taxable Assessed Value	Total Direct Tax Rate	Estimated Actual Taxable Value	Assessed Value as a Percentage of Actual Value
2015	\$ 2,625,367,600	\$ 190,731,239	\$ 2,043,565	\$ 735,590	\$ 497,863,789	\$ 3,316,741,783	8.148	\$ 3,316,741,783	100.00%
2016	2,683,562,300	192,165,797	2,029,462	538,634	543,812,012	3,422,108,205	8.184	3,422,108,205	100.00%
2017	2,725,781,920	217,648,526	1,954,200	495,288	523,791,381	3,469,671,315	8.064	3,469,671,315	100.00%
2018	2,809,690,700	221,776,610	1,807,902	551,420	522,609,364	3,556,435,996	8.128	3,556,435,996	100.00%
2019	2,983,695,602	246,788,362	2,159,942	590,595	548,679,811	3,781,914,312	8.100	3,781,914,312	100.00%
2020	3,055,289,450	254,104,060	1,990,054	758,082	574,355,430	3,886,497,076	8.100	3,886,497,076	100.00%
2021	3,216,671,814	280,031,849	2,035,459	1,745,084	501,248,326	4,001,732,532	8.018	4,001,732,532	100.00%
2022	3,274,204,027	381,243,981	2,026,557	1,664,230	509,517,369	4,168,656,164	7.340	4,168,656,164	100.00%
2023	3,432,175,402	337,156,044	2,054,960	1,724,217	457,819,653	4,230,930,276	7.688	4,230,930,276	100.00%
2024	3,466,305,402	353,995,208	2,082,512	1,886,897	505,298,882	4,329,568,901	7.930	4,329,568,901	100.00%

Source: Commissioner of the Revenue

Property Tax Rates (1)
 Direct and Overlapping Governments
 Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Years	Direct Rates				Total Direct Rates
	Real Estate	Personal Property / Business Personal Property (3)	Mobile Homes	Machinery and Tools	
2015	0.8990	4.35	0.8990	2.00	8.1480
2016	0.9170	4.35	0.9170	2.00	8.1840
2017	0.9070	4.35 / 2.90	0.9070	1.90	8.0640
2018	0.9390	4.35 / 2.90	0.9390	1.90	8.1280
2019	0.9250	4.35 / 2.90	0.9250	1.90	8.1000
2020	0.9250	4.35 / 2.90	0.9250	1.90	8.1000
2021	0.8840	4.35 / 2.90	0.8840	1.90	8.0180
2022	0.8700	3.70/2.90	0.8700	1.90	7.9900
2023	0.8440	4.10/2.90	0.8440	1.90	7.9380
2024	0.8440	4.10/2.90	0.8440	1.90	7.9380

(1) Per \$100 of assessed value.

(2) There were no overlapping Governments.

(3) A separate tax rate for Business Personal Property was established in 2017.

Principal Property Taxpayers
 Current Year and the Period Nine Years Prior

Fiscal Year 2024			
Taxpayer	Type Business	2024 Assessed Valuation	% of Total Assessed Valuation
Virginia Electric and Power	Utility/Electric	168,359,583	4.07%
Tenaska Virginia Partners, LP	Utility/Electric	144,786,602	4.73%
Central Va. Electric Co-op	Utility/Electric	76,309,706	2.15%
Transcontinental Gas Pipeline	Utility/Gas	60,111,266	1.69%
CSX Transportation	Railroad	12,701,050	0.36%
Colonial Pipeline Co.	Utility/Gas	12,101,448	0.34%
Columbia Gas of Va.	Utility/Gas	9,509,475	0.27%
Aqua Resources	Utility/Water	7,819,815	0.22%
Central Telephone Co. of Virginia	Utility/Telephone	4,668,157	0.13%
East Coast transport	Utility/Gas	2,287,551	0.06%
		\$ <u>330,295,070</u>	<u>9.95%</u>

Fiscal Year 2014			
Taxpayer	Type Business	2015 Assessed Valuation	% of Total Assessed Valuation
Tenaska Virginia Partners, LP	Utility/Electric	248,604,516	7.50%
Virginia Electric & Power	Utility/Electric	112,009,600	3.38%
Central Va. Electric Co-op	Utility/Electric	39,716,700	1.20%
Transcontinental Gas Pipeline	Utility/Gas	23,180,235	0.70%
Aqua Resource	Utility/Water	19,848,219	0.60%
Colonial Pipeline Co.	Utility/Gas	11,952,680	0.36%
CSX Transportation	Railroad	10,450,351	0.32%
Columbia Gas of Virginia	Utility/Gas	10,067,108	0.30%
Central Telephone Co. of Virginia	Utility/Telephone	9,492,273	0.29%
East Coast Transport	Utility/Gas	6,285,009	0.19%
		\$ <u>491,606,691</u>	<u>14.84%</u>

Property Tax Levies and Collections
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	Total Tax Levy for Fiscal Year (1) (2)	Collected within the Fiscal Year of the Levy		Collections in Subsequent Years (1)	Total Collections to Date	
		Amount	Percentage of Levy (1)		Amount (1)	Percentage of Levy
2015	\$ 33,381,054	\$ 31,724,032	95.04%	\$ 1,594,073	\$ 33,318,105	99.81%
2016	35,095,785	33,410,667	95.20%	1,608,320	35,018,987	99.78%
2017	36,527,462	34,182,932	93.58%	2,248,951	36,431,883	99.74%
2018	37,420,848	35,380,319	94.55%	1,924,014	37,304,333	99.69%
2019	40,627,644	38,623,308	95.07%	1,574,352	40,197,660	98.94%
2020	41,640,495	39,671,986	95.27%	1,445,742	41,117,728	98.74%
2021	41,322,318	39,790,519	96.29%	848,848	40,639,367	98.35%
2022	42,932,859	40,827,173	95.10%	962,536	41,789,709	97.34%
2023	46,705,060	43,737,757	93.65%	1,310,515	45,048,272	96.45%
2024	44,742,102	42,941,788	95.98%	-	42,941,788	95.98%

Source: Commissioner of Revenue, County Treasurer's office

- Notes: (1) Exclusive of the penalties and interest.
(2) Original levy

Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Years	Governmental Activities				Business-Type Activities	Total Primary Government	Percentage of Personal Income (1)	Per Capita (1)
	General Obligation Bonds (2)	Literary Fund Loans	Lease Liabilities	Notes Payable	General Obligation Bonds			
2015	\$ 95,742,783	\$ 2,168,958	\$ -	\$ 638,273	\$ 1,249,965	\$ 99,799,979	9.25%	\$ 3,815
2016	91,684,511	1,859,107	-	7,082,582	1,153,551	101,779,751	9.26%	3,895
2017	98,294,056	1,549,256	-	8,223,125	1,055,463	109,121,900	9.43%	4,123
2018	93,346,459	-	-	7,126,966	9,514,094	109,987,519	8.34%	4,121
2019	88,035,308	-	-	5,978,573	9,086,886	103,100,767	7.55%	3,813
2020	82,623,283	-	-	4,814,688	8,654,698	96,092,669	6.58%	3,526
2021	77,208,604	-	-	3,635,101	11,012,142	91,855,847	5.85%	3,354
2022	75,440,283	-	280,726	7,671,101	10,440,684	93,832,794	5.62%	3,370
2023	69,940,916	-	217,397	6,135,212	9,857,019	86,150,544	4.90%	3,071
2024	64,474,526	-	193,593	4,357,311	9,256,265	78,281,695	4.23%	2,761

Note: Details regarding the County's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

(1) See the Schedule of Demographic and Economic Statistics - Table 12.

(2) Includes Public Facility Bonds and School General Obligation Bonds.

Ratio of Net General Bonded Debt to
Assessed Value and Net Bonded Debt Per Capita
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	Gross Bonded Debt (3)	Less Debt Service Monies Available	Net Bonded Debt (3)	Ratio of Net General Obligation Debt to Assessed Value (2)	Net Bonded Debt per Capita (1)
2015	\$ 99,161,706	\$ -	\$ 99,161,706	2.99%	\$ 3,770
2016	94,697,169	59,520	94,637,649	2.85%	3,598
2017	100,898,775	59,520	100,839,255	3.04%	3,833
2018	102,860,553	59,520	102,801,033	2.89%	3,833
2019	97,122,194	59,520	97,062,674	2.57%	3,617
2020	91,277,981	59,520	91,218,461	2.35%	3,357
2021	88,220,746	59,520	88,161,226	2.20%	3,220
2022	85,880,967	59,520	85,821,447	2.06%	3,096
2023	79,797,935	59,520	79,738,415	1.91%	2,876
2024	73,730,791	59,520	73,671,271	1.77%	2,657

(1) Population data can be found in the Schedule of Demographic and Economic Statistics - Table 12.

(2) See the Schedule of Assessed Value and Estimated Value of Taxable Property - Table 5.

(3) Includes all long-term general obligation bonded debt, Literary Fund Loans, excludes revenue bonds, capital leases, and compensated absences.

Debt Policy Information
Last Ten Fiscal Years

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Total net debt applicable to debt limits (1)	\$ 73,671,271	\$ 79,738,415	\$ 85,821,447	\$ 88,161,226	\$ 91,218,461
Ratio of net debt to assessed taxable property value (2)	1.77%	1.91%	2.06%	2.20%	3.16%
Debt limit per policy for property value	3.50%	3.50%	3.50%	3.50%	3.50%
Total general governmental revenue (3)	70,858,752	61,877,311	57,732,305	57,484,120	55,179,256
Debt service to general governmental revenues (3)	12.99%	14.89%	15.47%	15.59%	16.45%
Debt limit per policy for general governmental revenues	12.00%	12.00%	12.00%	12.00%	12.00%

Notes:

- (1) Net bonded debt can be found on Table 10.
- (2) Property value data can be found on Table 5.
- (3) General governmental revenues can be found on Table 4

The County does not have any Constitutional or Statutory Debt Limits.

Debt Policy Information
Last Ten Fiscal Years

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Total net debt applicable to debt limits (1)	\$ 97,062,674	\$ 102,801,033	\$ 100,898,775	\$ 101,626,200	\$ 99,161,706
Ratio of net debt to assessed taxable property value (2)	2.57%	2.89%	3.04%	3.03%	2.99%
Debt limit per policy for property value	3.50%	3.50%	3.50%	3.50%	3.50%
Total general governmental revenue (3)	52,381,900	51,022,411	47,931,623	46,275,002	43,527,621
Debt service to general governmental revenues (3)	17.39%	17.37%	15.98%	16.67%	16.55%
Debt limit per policy for general governmental revenues	12.00%	12.00%	12.00%	12.00%	12.00%

Notes:

- (1) Net bonded debt can be found on Table 10.
- (2) Property value data can be found on Table 5.
- (3) General governmental revenues can be found on Table 4

The County does not have any Constitutional or Statutory Debt Limits.

Demographic and Economic Statistics
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	Population(1)		Personal Income(2)		Per Capita Personal Income (3)	School Enrollment (4)	Unemployment Rate (5)
2015	26,162	0.74%	1,065,431,000	5.35%	40,724	3,541	4.0%
2016	26,133	-0.11%	1,087,262,000	2.05%	41,605	3,482	3.5%
2017	26,467	1.28%	1,145,977,000	5.40%	43,298	3,518	3.2%
2018	26,692	0.85%	1,204,938,000	5.15%	45,142	3,565	2.5%
2019	27,038	1.30%	1,245,127,000	3.34%	46,051	3,464	2.3%
2020	27,249	0.78%	1,328,328,000	6.68%	48,748	3,240	7.4%
2021	27,383	0.49%	1,381,461,120	4.00%	50,450	3,175	3.8%
2022	27,843	1.68%	1,484,950,719	7.49%	53,333	3,338	3.8%
2023	28,055	2.46%	1,555,485,878	4.75%	55,444	3,403	2.5%
2024	28,349	1.05%	1,631,860,235	4.91%	57,563	3,349	2.7%

- (1) Source: Population estimates for 2015 to 2024 are from the Weldon Cooper Center for Public Service, Demographics & Workforce Group - July 1st Estimates. Estimates for 2024 was N/A. Estimates for 2024 are based on an average growth rate of 1.05% from 2015 to 2023.
- (2) Source: Personal income data for 2015 to 2024 is from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Data for 2024 was N/A. Estimates for 2024 are based on an average growth rate of 4.91% from 2015 to 2023.
- (3) Source: Per capita personal income is calculated by dividing the personal income data (2) by the population data (1).
- (4) Source: Virginia Department of Education "Superintendent's Annual Report" (End-of-Year Membership), Includes K-12, special education, and post graduate, but excludes pre-kindergarten. School Enrollment data was N/A for 2024. 2024 data is provided by Fluvanna County Public Schools.
- (5) Source: Virginia Employment Commission, Local Area Unemployment Statistics - Annual, Not Seasonally Adjusted, unemployment rates for June of the fiscal year.

Principal Employers
 Current Year and the Period Nine Years Prior

Fiscal Year 2024

Employer	Employees	Rank
Fluvanna County Public Schools	500-999	1
Fluvanna Correctional Center	250-499	2
County of Fluvanna	100-249	3
Fork Union Military Academy	100-249	4
Lake Monticello Home Owners Association	100-249	5
BFI Transfer Systems of Va	100-249	6
AG Dillard	100-249	7
Silk City Printing	50-99	8
Domino's Pizza	50-99	9
Food Lion	50-99	10

Fiscal Year 2015

Employer	Employees	Rank
Fluvanna County Public Schools	500-999	1
Fluvanna Correctional Center	250-499	2
S&N Locating Services, LLC	250-499	3
County of Fluvanna	100-249	4
Fork Union Military Academy	100-249	5
Food Lion	50-99	6
Dominos	50-99	7
Lake Monticello Owners	50-99	8
T & L Companies	50-99	9
Armor Correctional Health	50-99	10

Source: Fluvannacounty.org
 Quarter Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW)

Full-time Equivalent County Government Employees by Function
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Function	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
General government-Admin/HR/COR/TRS/FIN/IT/CSA/BOS/CTY ATTY	23.50	22.75	22.25	23.50	23.50	26.00	21.00	32.50	27.50	35.00
Judicial administration-Com Att & Clerk	12.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	8.00	13.00	14.00
Public safety										0.00
Sheriffs department	47.50	48.00	48.50	48.50	50.00	50.50	50.00	61.50	58.50	58.00
Fire & rescue	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	30.00
Building inspections	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
Animal control	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	0.00	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Emergency management	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.50	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Public works										5.00
General maintenance-(Bldg & Grounds and Pub Utilities)	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	18.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	19.00	19.00
Landfill	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	2.50	2.50
Engineering	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Health and welfare										0.00
Department of social services	28.00	30.00	33.50	33.50	31.50	32.00	35.00	34.00	32.00	39.00
Culture and recreation										0.00
Parks and recreation	5.00	5.00	7.50	7.50	5.00	5.00	5.00	14.00	11.00	6.00
Museum	1.50	1.50	1.00	1.00	0.50	0.50	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Library	3.00	3.75	4.25	4.25	4.25	6.50	3.00	11.50	8.50	3.00
Community development										0.00
Planning	5.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.00	5.00
Economic development	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	3.00
Totals	<u>152.75</u>	<u>156.25</u>	<u>162.25</u>	<u>163.50</u>	<u>158.75</u>	<u>168.50</u>	<u>162.00</u>	<u>197.50</u>	<u>185.00</u>	<u>226.50</u>

Source: County Payroll Records.

Operating Indicators by Function
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Function	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Public safety										
Sheriffs department:										
Physical arrests	623	576	733	838	969	721	283	289	253	249
Traffic violations	460	500	948	1,255	1,283	3,181	681	1,081	1,410	3,092
Civil papers received	5,754	5,221	6,370	14,017	7,129	5,251	4,089	4,709	4,820	5,168
E911:										
Total calls	21,667	18,410	26,973	33,131	32,209	N/A	N/A	N/A	39,002	37,353
Emergency calls	6,106	6,256	6,590	6,586	5,882	7,108	7,530	8,083	8,107	7,980
Fire & Rescue calls:										
Number of fire calls answered	1,777	1,854	1,938	2,008	2,122	1,607	1,549	1,577	1,662	1,530
Number of rescue calls answered	2,628	2,644	2,591	2,680	2,733	2,734	2,811	2,969	3,024	3,458
Building inspections:										
Permits issued	469	463	547	755	1,093	1,383	2,229	1,855	1,488	1,323
Animal control:										
Number of calls answered	1,863	1,664	1,558	1,550	1,266	1,606	1,667	1,765	1,741	1,795
Public works										
Facilities Service Requests	776	546	500	525	525	600	500	600	600	600
Landfill:										
Refuse collected (tons/day)	7.14	6.44	6.5	7.6	8	10	10	9	8	9
Recycling (tons/day)	0.77	0.59	0.85	0.86	1	1	10	1	1	1
Health and welfare										
Department of Social Services:										
Adpotion Cases	234	228	219	216	212	233	233	236	230	187
Adult Services	1,071	982	629	790	931	935	861	788	913	1,099
Child Protective Services Cases	335	342	409	350	341	235	288	393	332	241
Family Services Cases	955	1,051	869	612	543	427	508	605	860	963
Foster Care Cases	59	115	169	223	254	218	239	214	224	277
VIEW Cases	306	228	98	81	83	47	108	208	150	230
Auxiliary Grant Cases	35	40	27	34	27	24	24	18	12	9
General Relief Cases	6	12	5	0	6	12	12	12	12	20
Medicaid Cases	26,499	32,235	24,885	21,360	37,379	44,009	54,831	37,226	40,769	40,808
SNAP Cases	20,655	18,888	7,890	7,949	16,685	16,487	17,959	9,511	10,896	10,582
TANF Cases	663	654	575	494	460	402	514	480	427	467
Caseload	50,818	54,775	35,775	32,109	56,921	63,029	75,577	49,691	54,825	54,883
Culture and recreation										
Parks and recreation:										
Youth sports participants	250	1,186	1,351	1,752	2,834	764	439	781	790	1,840
Total program participants	10,870	8,007	12,323	16,685	17,035	18,720	925	1,077	1,291	2,205
Community development										
Planning:										
Zoning permits issued	267	219	326	375	452	519	432	432	321	352
Component Unit - School Board										
Education:										
School age population enrolled	3,564	3,522	3,556	3,564	3,570	3,444	3,197	3,322	3,403	3,349
Number of teachers	271	272	271	266	266	273	258	286	286	286
Local expenditures per pupil	\$9,804	\$10,452	\$10,556	\$10,891	\$10,781	\$10,821	\$12,159	\$12,059	\$13,192	\$14,609

Source: Individual county departments

Capital Asset Statistics by Function
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Function	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Public safety										
Sheriffs office:										
Patrol units	28	32	32	39	42	39	31	43	43	40
Other vehicles	5	8	8	9	10	10	13	7	7	8
Building inspections:										
Vehicles	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3
Animal control:										
Vehicles	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Public works										
General maintenance:										
Trucks/vehicles	13	13	18	18	15	16	16	24	30	18
Landfill:										
Vehicles	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Equipment	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	2
Sites	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Health and welfare										
Department of Social Services:										
Vehicles	9	9	9	8	8	9	9	8	8	8
Culture and recreation										
Parks and recreation:										
Community centers	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1
Vehicles	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	4	5
Parks	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Swimming pools	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennis courts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Community development										
Planning:										
Vehicles	2	2	3	3	4	4	2	2	2	2
Component Unit - School Board										
Education:										
Schools	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
School buses	82	84	84	86	88	89	93	84	73	73

Source: Individual County departments.



**Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on
Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements
Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards***

**To the Honorable Members of the Board of Supervisors
County of Fluvanna, Virginia**

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the *Specifications for Audits of Counties, Cities, and Towns*, issued by the Auditor of Public Accounts of the Commonwealth of Virginia, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the County of Fluvanna, Virginia, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the County of Fluvanna, Virginia's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 15, 2024.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the County of Fluvanna, Virginia's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the County of Fluvanna, Virginia's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the County of Fluvanna, Virginia's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the County of Fluvanna, Virginia's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Robinson, Farnell, Cox Associates

Charlottesville, Virginia

December 15, 2024



**Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance For Each Major Program and on
Internal Control over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance**

**To the Honorable Members of the Board of Supervisors
County of Fluvanna, Virginia**

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited County of Fluvanna, Virginia's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of County of Fluvanna, Virginia's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024. County of Fluvanna, Virginia's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, County of Fluvanna, Virginia's complied, in all material respects, with compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of County of Fluvanna, Virginia and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of County of Fluvanna, Virginia's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to County of Fluvanna, Virginia's federal programs.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on County of Fluvanna, Virginia's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about County of Fluvanna, Virginia's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding County of Fluvanna, Virginia's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of County of Fluvanna, Virginia's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of County of Fluvanna, Virginia's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance (Continued)

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Robinson, Farnell, Cox Associates

Charlottesville, Virginia

December 15, 2024

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards - Primary Government and
Discretely Presented Component Unit
Year Ended June 30, 2024

Federal Grantor/State Pass - Through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Pass-through Entity Identifying Number	Federal Assistance Listing	Federal Expenditures
PRIMARY GOVERNMENT:			
<u>DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE:</u>			
<u>Pass through payments:</u>			
Department of Social Services:			
State Administrative Matching Grants for the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP Cluster)	0010109/0010110/0040109/0040110	10.561	\$ <u>519,434</u>
<u>DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE</u>			
<u>Direct payments</u>			
Treatment Court Discretionary Grant Program		16.585	\$ 255,276
<u>Pass through payments:</u>			
Department of Criminal Justice Services:			
Bulletproof Vest Partnership Program	Not Available	16.607	905
Crime Victim Assistance	CJS5601701	16.575	<u>25,046</u>
Total Department of Justice			\$ <u>281,227</u>
<u>DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION:</u>			
<u>Pass through payments:</u>			
Virginia Department of Motor Vehicles:			
State and Community Highway Safety (Highway Safety Cluster)	SC1252085	20.600	\$ 2,191
Alcohol Open Container Requirements	154AL 1858259 154AL 1959251	20.607	<u>12,844</u>
Total Department of Transportation			\$ <u>15,035</u>
<u>DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES:</u>			
<u>Pass Through Payments:</u>			
Department of Social Services:			
Guardianship Assistance	Not Available	93.090	\$ 364
MaryLee Allen Promoting Safe and Stable Families	0950109/0950110	93.556	21,499
Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)	0400109/0400110	93.558	130,052
Refugee and Entrant Assistance State/Replacement			
Designee Administered Programs	0500109/0500110	93.566	577
Low-Income Home Energy Assistance	0600409/0600410	93.568	28,202
Child Care Mandatory and Matching Funds of the Child Care and Development Fund (CCDF Cluster)	0760109/0760110	93.596	34,861
Chafee Education and Training Voucher Program	9160108/9160109	93.599	780
Stephanie Tubbs Jones Child Welfare Services Program	0900109	93.645	212
Title IV-E Prevention Program	1100109	93.472	5,188
Foster Care-Title IV-E	1100109/1100110	93.658	234,629
Adoption Assistance	1120109/1120110	93.659	153,288
Social Services Block Grant	1000109/1000110	93.667	197,076
John H. Chafee Foster Care Independence Program for Successful Transition to Adulthood	915108/9150109/9150110	93.674	9,560
Elder Abuse Prevention Interventions Program	8000109	93.747	2,399
Children's Health Insurance Program	0540109/0540110	93.767	4,421
Medical Assistance Program (Medicaid Cluster)	1200109/1200110	93.778	<u>397,287</u>
Total Department of Health and Human Services			\$ <u>1,220,395</u>
<u>DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY:</u>			
<u>Pass through payments:</u>			
Virginia Department of Emergency Management:			
Emergency Management Performance Grants	Not Available	97.042	\$ <u>15,000</u>
Total Department of Homeland Security			\$ <u>15,000</u>

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards - Primary Government and
Discretely Presented Component Units
Year Ended June 30, 2024 (Continued)

Federal Grantor/State Pass - Through Grantor/ Program Title	Pass-through Entity Identifying Number	Federal Assistance Listing	Federal Expenditures
PRIMARY GOVERNMENT: (Continued)			
<u>DEPARTMENT OF TREASURY:</u>			
<u>Direct payments:</u>			
COVID-19-Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds	N/A	21.027	\$ <u>4,328,960</u>
Total Department of Treasury			\$ <u>4,328,960</u>
Total Primary Government			\$ <u>6,380,051</u>
COMPONENT UNIT-SCHOOL BOARD:			
<u>DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE:</u>			
<u>Pass through payments:</u>			
Department of Education:			
National School Lunch Program (Child Nutrition Cluster)	2013IN109941/2014IN109941	10.555	\$ 931,337
School Breakfast Program (Child Nutrition Cluster)	2013IN109941/2014IN109941	10.553	314,861
Summer Food Service Program for Children (Child Nutrition Cluster)		10.559	<u>12,151</u>
Total Child Nutrition Cluster			\$ <u>1,258,349</u>
Child and Adult Care Food Program		10.558	10,822
COVID-19 Pandemic EBT Administrative Costs		10.649	<u>3,256</u>
Total Department of Agriculture			\$ <u>1,272,427</u>
<u>DEPARTMENT OF TREASURY:</u>			
<u>Pass through payments:</u>			
Department of Education:			
COVID-19-Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds	SLFRP1026	21.027	\$ <u>393,403</u>
<u>DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION:</u>			
<u>Pass through payments:</u>			
Department of Education:			
Title 1 Grants to Local Educational Agencies	S010A120046/S010A130046	84.010	\$ 431,140
Career and Technical Education - Basic Grants to States	V048A130046/V048A140046	84.048	51,556
Special Education - Grants to States (Special Education Cluster)	H027A130107/H027A140107	84.027	\$ 1,142,985
Special Education - Preschool Grant (Special Education Cluster)	H173A140112	84.173	<u>21,258</u>
Total Special Education Cluster			\$ <u>1,164,243</u>
English Language Acquisition State Grants	Not Available	84.365	6,260
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	S367A130044/S367A140044	84.367	88,272
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	S424A170048	84.424	23,307
Education Stabilization Fund			
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund	S425D200008	84.425D	<u>932,245</u>
Total Department of Education			\$ <u>2,697,023</u>
Total Component Unit School Board			\$ <u>4,362,853</u>
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards			\$ <u>10,742,904</u>

See accompanying notes to schedule of expenditures of federal awards.

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
Year Ended June 30, 2024

Note 1 - Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of the County of Fluvanna, Virginia under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2024. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the County of Fluvanna, Virginia, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the County of Fluvanna, Virginia.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

(1) Expenditures on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

(2) Pass-through entity identifying numbers are presented where available.

Note 3 - Food Donation

Nonmonetary assistance is reported in the schedule at fair market value of the commodities received and disbursed.

Note 4 - De Minimis Cost Rate

The County did not elect to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under Uniform Guidance.

Note 5 - Subrecipients

No awards were passed through to subrecipients.

Note 6 - Loan Balances

The County has no loans or loan guarantees which are subject to reporting requirements for the current year.

Note 7 - Relationship to Financial Statements

Federal expenditures, revenues and capital contributions are reported in the County's basic financial statements as follows:

Intergovernmental federal revenues per the basic financial statements:

Primary government:	
General Fund	\$ <u>6,517,390</u>
Total primary government	\$ <u>6,517,390</u>
Component Unit School Board:	
School Operating Fund	\$ 3,090,426
School Cafeteria Fund	<u>1,272,427</u>
Total component unit school board	\$ <u>4,362,853</u>
Total federal expenditures per basic financial statements	\$ <u>10,880,243</u>
Federal Interest Subsidy	\$ <u>(137,339)</u>
Total federal expenditures per the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	\$ <u>10,742,904</u>

COUNTY OF FLUVANNA, VIRGINIA

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
 Year Ended June 30, 2024

Section I - Summary of Auditors' Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditors' report issued: Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:
 Material weakness(es) identified? No

Significant deficiency(ies) identified? None reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? No

Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:
 Material weakness(es) identified? No

Significant deficiency(ies) identified? None reported

Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major programs: Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR Section 200.516 (a)? No

Identification of major programs:

<u>Assistance Listing #</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>
21.027	COVID-19 Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds
10.553/10.555/10.559	Child Nutrition Cluster
84.425	COVID-19-Education Stabilization Fund

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs. \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? Yes

Section II - Financial Statement Findings

There are no financial statement findings to report.

Section III - Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

There are no federal award findings and questioned costs to report.

Section IV - Prior Year Findings

There were no prior year findings.